This article scanned and delivered to you from the collections of the University of Colorado at Boulder Libraries.

Psychological Monographs

EDITED BY

† JOSEPH PETERSON, GEORGE PEABODY COLLEGE

S. W. FERNBERGER, University of Pennsylvania (J. Exper. Psychol.)
W. S. HUNTER, Clark University (Psychol. Index)
H. S. LANGFELD, Princeton University (Psychol. Rev.)
JOHN A. McGEOCH, Wesleyan University (Psychol. Bull.)

Trait-Names

A Psycho-lexical Study

By

GORDON W. ALLPORT, Ph.D.

HARVARD UNIVERSITY

AND

HENRY S. ODBERT, Ph.D.

DARTMOUTH COLLEGE

A STUDY FROM THE HARVARD PSYCHOLOGICAL LABORATORY

PUBLISHED FOR THE AMERICAN PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION BY
PSYCHOLOGICAL REVIEW COMPANY
PRINCETON, N. J.
AND ALBANY, N. Y.

50. 95 1.936

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
Preface	v
PART A: THE PROBLEM OF TRAIT-NAMES	1
1. Origin of Trait-names	. 1
2. The Commonsense and Realistic View	4
3. The Nominalistic View	7
4. Restatement	8
5. The Nature of Traits	9
6. The Significance of Trait-names	17
PART B: A METHOD OF CLASSIFICATION	22
7. Previous Studies of Trait-names	22
8. Criteria of Classification	24
9. Phrases and Idioms	30
10. Synonyms	31
11. Reliability of the Classification	34
12. Abbreviations	36
PART C: A LIST OF TERMS IN THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE CHAR-	
ACTERIZING PERSONAL REHAVIOR AND PERSONALITY	38

PREFACE

Sooner or later every psychologist working in the field of personality collides with the problem of trait-names. Whatever method he employs,—rating scales, tests, factor-analysis, clinical interviews or any other technique,—he is forced to ask himself whether the terms he is using in describing qualities and attributes of personality do actually denote psychic dispositions or traits, or whether these terms are mischievous verbal snares tempting him into the pitfalls of hypostatization and other perils of "verbal magic." It is small comfort to him to realize that the problem is an ancient one, disputed long ago by the Nominalist and the Realist, and up to the present time remaining a persistent and unsolved problem.

It would seem foolhardy to attempt an answer to the riddle of names, including that most difficult question concerning the correspondence between symbols and the phenomena that lie "in the depths of nature." Yet the psychologist dealing with personality must have some guidance. The nature of his work forces him to seek out and to identify dynamic mental structures and sub-structures (habits, needs, sentiments, attitudes, or traits) and to name them. Mathematical symbols cannot be used, for they are utterly foreign to the vital functions with which the psychologist is dealing. Only verbal symbols (ambiguous and troublesome as they are) seem appropriate.

Much research in the past has suffered from the haphazard use of trait-names. Often terms emotionally toned have been employed instead of those that are affectively neutral and more appropriate for science. And some investigators have been so naïve as to assign an arbitrary name to a hypothetical disposition and then to turn about and "explain" conduct with the magical aid of the name. Others have committed the opposite fallacy, assuming because names may be used ill-advisedly that therefore symbols never correspond to psychic structures; in a burst of

· -{0

skepticism they sometimes even conclude that there are no psychic structures of any sort. Every alleged structure is a "fiction." What is clearly needed is a logic for naming traits that will engender caution and yet will not paralyze psychological investigators with metaphysical misgivings.

The guiding theory advanced in this monograph is based upon inductive considerations drawn from the appended tabulation of all the trait-names in the English language,—all at least that are included in Webster's unabridged New International Dictionary. At various times in the past other students of personality have felt the need for such a lexicon of trait-names, and have undertaken the labor of preparing lists, but for one reason or another all these attempts were unfinished.

Although the chief purpose in preparing the present list is theoretical, the classification has several practical uses as well:

- (1) Taken as a whole the list is a thesaurus of 17,953 terms, a treasury not only of symbols but also of problems for the psychologist as well. Each single term specifies in some way a form of human behavior; each term is a record of commonsense observation, inexact perhaps, but nevertheless constituting an authentic problem for the science that has taken as its task the purification and codification of commonsense views of human nature. No easy fly-by-night conception of human personality will satisfy the psychologist who keeps the list at hand. It suggests enough problems to keep him at work for a life-time.
- (2) Psychologists often need to construct schedules of one sort or another for the systematic investigation of personality. Check-lists, rating scales, psychographs, guides for interviews, guides for self-study, terms to be used in studies of synonyms or in the construction of questionnaires,—many such selected lists can be drawn from our tabulation. For the first time the investigator who constructs such special lists may be certain that he can make it as complete as he wishes without having to comb for himself the entire lexicon of the language. In this monograph he will find the preliminary sifting done for him.
- (3) The division of the terms into four parallel columns should greatly enhance the usefulness of the list. The primary

PREFACE vii

purpose in distinguishing sub-classes was to determine whether it might be possible to separate neutral words (Column I) from censorial and evaluative terms (Column III). The distinction, we believe, turned out to be not only possible but significant as well. As is always the case in linguistic matters, it is possible to argue indefinitely concerning the "meaning" of any single term, but if the list is taken as a whole, there will be little question in the reader's mind that the contrasting trends of Column I and of Column III represent an important distinction.

Since Column III contains evaluative (characterial) terms it should be avoided by psychologists unless they are prepared to deal with the subject of social judgment, *i.e.*, of eulogistic and dyslogistic symbols. This column, of course, may be directly serviceable to the educator or moralist whose interest is primarily in ethical codes or normative judgments, or to the social psychologist who wishes a vocabulary of terms signifying the subjective impressions which one individual may make upon another.

Column I, on the other hand, contains those terms that have the most imperative claim upon investigators who have a "realistic" or "personalistic" view of traits, as well as upon all other psychologists who seek a relatively unweighted vocabulary. Even those psychologists who do not believe that names ever correspond closely to psychological "realities" will find in Column I the most "objective" and therefore the most serviceable terms for the preparation of charts for use in counseling, self-study, vocational guidance, or other common psychological practices.

Column II contains terms designating mood, emotional activity, or casual and temporary forms of conduct, such as are not ordinarily considered permanent or consistent dispositions, and yet at the same time serve to differentiate one man's conduct from another's. In the strict sense of the words, these terms do not symbolize personality at all, for personality always seems to imply some form of lasting mental structure. But the line is difficult to draw, and so for the sake of completeness, these words descriptive of present activity or mood are included. This column should be of special interest to psychologists working

in the fields of affection, action, and will. If the first column expresses authentic personal dispositions, the second may then be said to include forms of specific but variable behavior resulting from these dispositions as modified by the effective stimuli of the moment.

The fourth column contains miscellaneous terms, many of them metaphorical or of doubtful applicability to human personality. It contains innumerable suggestions for students of linguistics and rhetoric, and at the same time is not without its value to psychologists. In it are many terms signifying genetic conditions under which personality develops, also terms applying to physique, endowment, and other capacities closely associated with personality.

In the strictest sense of the word only Column I contains trait-names. But in our present stage of progress not all psychologists are willing to confine themselves to "the strictest sense of the word," or to embrace the special theory of traits outlined briefly in the monograph. For this reason it has seemed best to use the designation "trait-names" somewhat loosely for all four columns. The usefulness of our classification, we feel, is not in the slightest degree dependent upon the acceptance of any particular theory of the nature of human traits. The data are all spread before the reader. If from them he can find support for newer and better theories of personality he is welcome to do so.

G. A. H. O.

PART A: THE PROBLEM OF TRAIT-NAMES

"Language excels in unconscious insight the acumen of the most talented thinker, and we contend that whoever, having the right talent, should do nothing but examine the words and phrases which deal with the human soul, would know more about it than all the sages who omitted to do so, and would know perhaps a thousand times more than has ever been discovered by observation, apparatus, and experiment upon man."

-Ludwig Klages, The Science of Character, p. 74.

1. THE ORIGIN OF TRAIT-NAMES

More than a century ago Jeremy Bentham maintained that the chief obstacle to clear thinking lay in the confused process of naming. Words are ordinarily and uncritically assumed to correspond to "real entities" but more often than not they signify merely "fictitious" or "fabulous entities" having no correspondence to the "substances" of nature. Although every field of knowledge is plagued by this deception, psychology especially, whenever it attempts to name the "powers" of the human mind, is threatened by the dangers of hypostatization. Bentham did not deny that there were basic "springs of human action,"—real entities of motivation. He simply denied that the common use of language adequately represented them. He was optimistic enough to believe that a more critical use of language, in particular a search for "neutral" rather than "censorial" terms, would remedy matters.¹

Now the origin of trait-names in any language seems to be two-fold. In the first place men experience a desire to represent by name such mental processes or dispositions of their fellows as can be determined by observation or by inference. There is a demand for depicting personality as accurately and as faithfully as possible, for with a suitable term, corresponding to authentic psychological dispositions, the ability to understand and to control one's fellows is greatly enhanced. There is then reason to

¹ Cf. C. K. Ogden, Bentham's Theory of Fictions. New York: Harcourt, Brace, 1932. Pp. clii+150.

suppose that trait-names are not entirely arbitrary, that they are to some extent self-correcting, for there is little to gain by preserving through names erroneous belief in merely fictitious or fabulous entities; there is everything to gain by using terms that designate true psychic structures. If this consideration were the only basis underlying our vocabulary of trait-names we should find the correspondence between linguistic convention and psychological truth very close, much closer than it actually is.

There is, unfortunately for scientific psychology, a second influence determining our lexicon of trait-names, namely the tendency of each social epoch to characterize human qualities in the light of standards and interests peculiar to the times. Historically, the introduction of trait-names can be seen to follow this principle of cultural (not psychological) determination to a striking degree. Presumably human beings through countless ages had displayed such qualities as devotion, pity, and patience, but these terms were not established with their present meanings until the Church made of them recognized and articulated Christian virtues.

Many other illustrations might be given.² Astrological superstition produced lunatic, jovial, saturnine, and mercurial. Galenian medicine which prevailed in England until the time of Harvey brought the term temperament, and with it quite naturally, sanguine, choleric, melancholic, phlegmatic, good-humored, badhumored, as well as cold-blooded, hearty, heartless, and cordial (derived from the belief that the heart was the seat of the intellect and feeling). Following the Protestant Reformation came some of our most indispensable trait-adjectives, reflecting the introspectiveness of the period, among them, sincere, pious, bigoted, precise, fanatic, also the substantives, self-regard, selfassurance, self-love, self-confidence, and self-esteem. Selfish is a term coined by the Presbyterians about 1640. To the aristocratic XVIIth Century belong fatuous, callous, countrified, disin-Political upheavals are responsible for such terms as genuous. Tory, democrat, and radical.

² The illustrations here used have been drawn from the New Oxford English Dictionary and from the compilation of Logan Pearsall Smith, The English Language, New York: Holt, 1912. Pp. 254.

With the growing subjectivity of literature in the XVIIIth Century came numerous terms derived from self-analysis: day-dream, depression, ennui, chagrin, apathy, diffidence; and new (more subjective) meanings were attached to older terms, reverie, excitement, constraint, embarrassment, disappointment and others. In courtly circles in the XVIIIth Century persons were described as prim, demure, gawky, enthusiastic, interesting, and boresome. To recent years belong a surprising number of new expressions, still for the most part slang: booster, rooter, knocker, hoodlum, climber, yes-man, four-flusher, crabber, cake-eater, chiseler, gigolo, flapper, racketeer, Babbitt. To this ever increasing vocabulary of human characteristics psychology has contributed its share: introverted, extroverted, neurotic, regressive, psychasthenic, eidetic, cyclothymic, schizoid, and the like.

It is therefore certain that trait-names are not univocal symbols corresponding throughout the ages to fixed varieties of human dispositions. In spite of the fact that the names probably would not have been invented unless there were something "really there" in the psychic make-up of individuals to call forth the new designations, still the symbols themselves are changeable and elusive. They are invented in accordance with cultural demands, their meaning often varies, and some fall rapidly into disuse.

In ordinary life we use trait-names with considerable confidence, but the predicaments that result are well known to psychologists. Supposing a consulting clinician after making a careful and objective study of Peter's personality concludes that Peter is introverted and submissive in nature. The clinician no doubt means to imply that Peter possesses two stable neuropsychic dispositions symbolized by these two descriptive terms. But has he assurance that the words chosen do symbolize dispositions actually possessed by Peter? Perhaps in using two terms he may be dividing a pattern that is in reality unified, or he may be uniting under two rubrics innumerable neuropsychic dispositions that are in point of fact independent of one another. Even if he has succeeded in identifying two of Peter's traits

³ Although some trait-names become extinct, the tendency, in English at least, is for a rapid multiplication of terms designating human qualities, a reflection no doubt of the ever rising interest in psychological problems.

accurately, he finds to his consternation that the same trait-names can be applied to Paul whose introverted and submissive behavior is unlike Peter's! And to make matters worse, these verbal. characterizations are interpreted by other people according to their own habits of thought, and their "understanding" of Peter from the clinical description may be far removed from the psychological situation that the psychologist is endeavoring to represent. The naming of traits is, then, a perilous matter. selecting symbols the clinical psychologist tries, if possible, to designate with their aid the intangible, but at the same time objective, neuropsychic dispositions of personality. He tries also to select his symbols in such a way that they communicate to others without misrepresentation the dispositions that he believes that he has discovered. But there are many possible slips in this complex process of observation, discovery, naming, and communication.

2. THE COMMONSENSE AND REALISTIC VIEW

In spite of the doubt that we have just cast upon the correspondence between trait-names and traits themselves, the position of common sense (naïve realism) has a certain plausibility.

Long ago, Francis Bacon pondering the problem of human dispositions concluded that it is "one of those things wherein the common discourse of men is wiser than books—a thing which seldom happens." The common discourse that Bacon praised assumes, of course, a close correspondence between linguistic symbols and personal qualities. The prevalence of this simple point of view in everyday life cannot be questioned. Even the philosopher who professes to believe that words do not correspond to natural fact does not hesitate to act in practical life as if they did so. He maintains, for example, that his opponent is obstinate and conceited, and that his wife is devoted and generous, and means thereby that his opponent and his wife possess the qualities he ascribed to them. Even the psychologist who inveighs against traits, and denies that their symbolic exist-

⁴ Advancement of Learning, Book VII, Ch. 3.

ence conforms to "real existence" will nevertheless write a convincing letter of recommendation to prove that one of his favorite students is "trustworthy, self-reliant, and keenly critical." It may be, as Bacon holds, that the common discourse of these scholars is wiser than their books.

This commonsense view of trait-names is somewhat analogous to the view that syntactical forms are closely related to basic psychic processes. E. E. Southard, for example, has pointed to the resemblance between the four grammatical moods (the imperative, indicative, subjunctive, and optative) and the traditional temperaments (the choleric, the phlegmatic, the melancholic, and sanguine, respectively).⁵ Southard proposes also to classify the delusional systems of psychopathic patients with the aid of such grammatical rubrics as tense, voice, mood, person, and number. Rhetorical categories, he maintains, are superior to all others, for they possess precisely the subjectivity that is necessary for a sympathetic mental analysis.6 A Realist would undoubtedly agree that syntax has evolved as a veridical expression of mental processes, but he would also extend the argument from grammatical form to lexical content. Words, like grammar, are the productions of necessity, invented and sustained by virtue of their correspondence to mental structures and mental functions. The underlying correspondence is not affected by the difficulty of discovering just what the symbol on occasion is intended to convey. A relationship that is difficult to trace is not necessarily a relationship that does not exist.

The Scholastic Realists held similar convictions, although they were less psychologically-minded. They held that common terms designate "universals" having an existence apart from individual events. Goodness is not simply a collective term for innumerable individual acts unrelated excepting in the percipient's mind. The "fact" of goodness is universal; it is more extended, more lasting and more real than the single activities to which the

⁵ On the Application of Grammatical Categories to the Analysis of Delusions. *Phil. Rev.*, 1916, 25, 424-455.

⁶ On Descriptive Analysis of Manifest Delusions from the Subject's Point of View. J. Abnorm. Psychol., 1916, 11, 189-202.

term is applied. The universals, of course, are essentially Platonic Ideas. It was held by some that there are as many Ideas as there are common names: every common name if rightly employed represents an Idea just as every proper name designates an individual.

Confronted with our problem the scholastic Realist no doubt would argue as follows. There are numerous eternal Ideas or universals which are the archetypes of personality. Any single individual represents an incarnation of many, though not necessarily all, of these universals. Trait-names, even though they are social inventions, are nonetheless symbols for these universals which men intuitively recognize. Cowardliness, for example, exists not in single activities which are merely its manifestations or "accidents." As a universal cowardliness resides in the realm of essences. It is an archetype or true pattern after which individual natures are in varying degrees modeled.

Unlike the naïve realism of common sense this view becomes metapsychological. Instead of holding that symbols are directly related to neuropsychic entities of an individual order, it holds that the relation exists only through the intervening plane of Ideas. It is this idealistic assumption that underlies the methodology of Dilthey and Spranger in their geisteswissenschaftliche studies of personality. According to this school of thought the empirical observation of single individuals never can reveal the basic constitution of human traits. More valuable is the study of "ideal types" of which individual beings are impure and mixed examples. The essence of the "aesthetic value," for example, must be understood in its conceptual purity, for individual instances are but confused and transient reflections thereof. This form of anti-empiricism leads away from the naïve realism of common sense and from the interest of the empirical psychologist seeking practical guidance in relating trait-names to the dispositions of single concrete personalities. There is a marked difference between psychological realism and philosophical realism.* The former is content with circumscribed "reals" having definite locus in the single organism; the latter seeks its reals in the realm of a universal mind.

3. THE NOMINALISTIC VIEW

The Nominalist, on the other hand, denies that verbal cleavages and distinctions represent any corresponding separations and segregations in rerum natura. To him names are names and nothing more. He denies the correspondence of linguistic symbols to universals. He goes even further and denies the existence of universals. Our knowledge, he argues, is always of particulars and the various abstractions that we may make from the multifarious concrete objects of knowledge do not constitute a reality of a new order.

From this point of view trait-names along with all other names are regarded as hollow and unsubstantial. It is easy to find instances of nominalism in contemporary discussions of personality. For instance, P. M. Symonds writes,

"Psychology has suffered grievously in the past from an exuberance of imagination on the part of its builders which has led them to create concepts with no corresponding reality as proved by their demolition by later experimentation. Hypostatization is the name the logicians give to this fallacy. The whole faculty psychology was erected by assigning a reality, concreteness, and independence to certain concepts of mental life that subsequent investigation shows do not have a corresponding independent existence. Likewise the present trait psychology is under the very strongest suspicion of being similarly unfounded. This should put every investigator on his guard against creating psychological fiction by the very names which he assigns to his tests."

The following quotation represents the same point of view, and illustrates further the interesting fact that because the heritage of language is ancient and the science of personality recent, modern psychologists are suspicious, almost jealous, of the wisdom contained in our common speech.

"Language responses developed before anything was known of the sensorimotor organization of the individual and before it was known that all of human behavior was the result of sensorimotor function. As a result the categories of human behavior are linguistically classified more on the basis of individual and social survival than upon their relation to sensorimotor function. However, many different sensorimotor functions may be equivalent from the standpoint of survival."

The author of this quotation, A. P. Weiss, illustrates his argument with reference to benevolence. This trait-name, he insists, covers a multitude of organically unrelated sensorimotor

⁷ P. M. Symonds, Diagnosing Personality and Conduct. New York: Century, 1931, p. 22.

responses. It is not a biophysical fact that one benevolent act is related to another, but a mere conceptual fact, originating within and preserved by considerations of social value.

"From the sensorimotor standpoint these actions are all different, but because they have the same biosocial effect they may be classified as having the type of equivalence which is indicated by the term, benevolence." 8

This argument belongs to that form of nominalism that regards words as verbal blankets covering a certain "distance in a range of judgment." The word green, for example, stands for many distinguishable steps in the spectrum between yellow and blue. There are light greens and dark greens, pure greens and graygreens, greens of springtime and greens of autumn. Similarly in the case of benevolence, there are many kinds of acts which fall within the range of conduct to which the term by common consent applies. A trait-name, the Nominalist says, covers some perceived similarities in conduct, but to perceive similarity, he points out, is often simply a failure to perceive analytically. In no case does the trait-name signify a single, homogenous biophysical structure.

4. RESTATEMENT

The Realist thinks that in one way or another, with a greater or less degree of fidelity, trait-names indicate corresponding realities. In Scholastic philosophy these realities are regarded as subsisting in the realm of ideas; they are trans-individual. The neuropsychic dispositions of the individual may be considered as incomplete copies of these universals. In answer to the Nominalist who regards names as mere designations of a range of perceived similarities, the Realist would reply that the recognition of similarities is itself a demonstration of the objective validity of universals. For example, all greens, even though they are appreciably different, have an unquestionable affinity. They are similar in some respect, and it is in this respect that the universal itself subsists. Likewise, benevolent acts of various philanthropists have an affinity from which is to be inferred some type of universal of which their individual conduct is but a reflection.

⁸ A. P. Weiss, in Psychologies of 1930. Worcester: Clark Univ. Press; p. 305.

Naïve or commonsense Realism does not employ such exalted conceptions as that of "universals," but simply assumes that trait-names applied to individuals represent authentic component structures of their personalities. The ordinary man feels that names would not exist unless there were corresponding natural facts waiting to be symbolized.

The Nominalist on the other hand sees trait-names as traps, devised by the exigencies of social discourse, completely misleading so far as psychic facts are concerned. At best a trait-name represents a range of apparently similar behavior-tendencies. Applied to an individual it can only mean that his conduct is in many instances perceived as roughly consistent. The conduct may, however, in fact be totally unorganized. Merely because it is perceived as constellated into a trait does not make it so organized in a psychophysical sense. And adding a trait-name to a falsely perceived consistency does not bring a trait into being. "Traits cannot exist by fiat." 9

It is apparent that the dispute involves not merely the significance of trait-names but also the entire question of the existence of traits. Are there such "entities" in the psychological depths of a man's nature, or are they altogether fictitious monstrosities? And if traits are admitted at all, how should they be regarded? When these questions are answered we shall be in a better position to frame our theory of the significance of trait-names.

5. THE NATURE OF TRAITS

Any scientific study of personality makes the assumption that dynamic systems, sub-structures, or elements of some kind are to be found within the total complex pattern of personality. But even though there is general agreement upon this basic proposition, there is little uniformity of opinion regarding the nature of the constituent elements that should be sought. Five contrasting theories may be mentioned, each having its adherents among current investigators. Four will be outlined briefly, and

⁹ I. Lorge, Personality Traits by Fiat, I. J. Educ. Psychol., 1935, 26, 273-278.

the fifth, having a particularly close relation to the purpose of this monograph, will be presented in somewhat more detail.

- (1) Psychologists often attempt to carry over the categories of general psychology into the field of personality. Any writer who sees the individual as a special pattern of instincts and sentiments represents this point of view. Personality is merely an arrangement of common nomothetic mental constituents. What serves for the "generalized human mind" serves also for mindin-particular. This view is current among those who regard the psychology of personality as coextensive with the psychology of individual differences.10 The elements of personality may be sensations, abilities, needs, attitudes, as well as instincts or sentiments—any processes, in fact, that have been differentiated and accepted by general psychology. Because of its preoccupation with these standard categories, and its insistence that the individual should be regarded merely as an incident in the search for laws and uniformities of "the generalized mind," this view may be labeled the *orthodox nomothetic* view.
- (2) Quite similar is the position held by psychoanalytic writers who proceed from the assumption that the structure of all personalities is essentially the same. In all people, the three-fold hierarchy of Super-ego, Ego, and Id is the dependable initial fact. In addition to these three levels Freudian psychologists posit uniform mechanisms to account for their functional interrelations: repression, fixation, identification, and the like. basic content of the emotional natures of all men is essentially uniform: the Œdipus complex, guilt feelings, aggression, anxiety, and so on. In therapy of course the peculiar individual pattern is admitted. But it is believed that individuality emerges only from altering the stress and proportions of these basic structures and mechanisms. The constitution of personality is uniform. The psychoanalytic view differs from the orthodox psychological view only in conceiving the components of personality in a more dynamic fashion. It might suitably be called a dynamic nomothetic view of the composition of personality.

The differences between the psychology of personality and differential psychology have been pointed out by Allport and Vernon, Studies in Expressive Movement, 1933. New York: Macmillan; pp. viii f.

- (3) There is a familiar anti-trait theory known as specificity. It sees the elements of personality in specific stimulus-response bonds, at the level of habit. People, it is observed, sometimes behave very differently in different environments or under slightly changed conditions. "A man may be neat about his person and slovenly about his desk." Many experimental investigations are cited to prove that there is little intercorrelation among responses or forms of conduct even where on a priori grounds a high degree of consistency is assumed to exist. Thus Hartshorne and May found little tendency for children who are dishonest in spelling lessons to be dishonest in accepting too much money when it is offered them at a store. The point of view of the specificists holds that the elementary units of personality must be regarded as narrow. "Personality consists of millions of specific habits." But since this statement of the case seems even to the specificists to be somewhat exaggerated, they point to the possibility that habits may after all be inter-dependent in proportion to their possession of identical elements. These elements occurring either in stimulus situations or in "traces" cause sufficient cross-conditioning and redintegration to give the appearance of generalization in behavior. But fundamentally the component structures of personality remain specific and of a lowly order.11 No true generalization leading to the emergence of traits occurs.
- (4) A recent view that has received widespread allegiance among statistical psychologists is the theory of "unique" or "pure" traits. With the aid of factor-analysis some investigators have been led to oppose the specificists and to discover units of a distinctly more complex order than simple habits. The establishment of these units, called "factors," is a purely empirical and statistical matter, depending upon the "independent" components that can be isolated whenever a battery of tests or scales is administered to a large population of subjects. Many scales, it has been found, even though they purport to measure different dispositions, do in fact overlap to a considerable extent, and it is thought that the overlap should be eliminated by bring-

¹¹ This point of view may be found in *The Nature of Conduct* and in *Diagnosing Personality and Conduct*, both by P. M. Symonds, and a critique of this position in the *J. Soc. Psychol.*, 1932, 3, 391-398.

ing all independent variance under a single purified rubric. The purpose behind the procedure is stated by Lorge, "To be useful in psychology a trait must be regarded as freed from the influence of other traits." ¹² Independence is secured by determining the overlap between various scales and then by rescoring the scales according to the number of non-correlating factors they have been found to contain, usually not more than two or three. After applying this procedure to existing scales it becomes imperative to re-name the traits, since when all overlapping has been consolidated into new and independent factors, the original intent of the scales is lost, and their original names are no longer applicable.

The difficulty of naming independent factors thus discovered is very great.¹³ Furthermore, since the factors established by this method are wholly dependent on the scales employed, the introduction of new scales seriously alters the nature of the factorial variables. Finally, as with other nomothetic views, the method makes the assumption that all people do in fact possess the same basic constitution of personality. Factors are established through the use of a whole population of subjects, and these factors seldom seem to correspond to the varieties of personal dispositions that are identified by clinical methods. These limitations of method and the debatable assumptions of factorial psychology have led critics to argue that "pure" or "unique" traits are simply artifacts, and as such have doubtful value in representing the organic structure of personality.

(5) The trait-hypothesis, on the other hand, pretends to deal not with artifactual but with genuine components of personality. With factor-analysis, the trait-hypothesis has only one point of agreement, namely the conviction that generalized and complex dispositions offer a more plausible picture of the structure of personality than do the elementary habits of which specificists speak. The trait-hypothesis, however, differs sharply from factor-analysis on the issue of the "independence" of traits, holding a contrary position, namely that "pure" traits are not

¹² I. Lorge, op. cit.

Questionnaire. Character and Personality, 1934, 3, 169 f.

to be expected in mental organization, for in fact nothing in mental life is altogether independent of other influences. It differs also on the issue of the universal nature of the factors, holding that "basic" traits emerging from studies of a total population are artificial. True traits must be discovered in each individual life separately through the use of more direct clinical and experimental methods.

Traits are regarded as *personal* dispositions, overlapping one another in structure and in function, but nonetheless possessed of focal characteristics. (Although the neural counterparts of such focal dispositions are not in the least understood, the present trend in theories of brain physiology makes it no harder to conceive such dispositions in neural terms than to think in terms of neural grooves in which more specific and elementary habits were once supposed to reside.) Traits may originate through the integration of many similar specific habits of adjustment, but with time the organization takes upon itself a generalized character, and its influence upon behavior is determinative in a broad sense. It is not the specific acts of the individual, but rather these broad patterns of determining tendencies that confer upon personality such consistency as it displays.¹⁴

Wherever generalized determining tendencies can be identified in a single life they may with propriety be called traits, provided that they have a "personalized" character, that is to say, provided they are bound up with the psychological adaptations which the individual makes to his environment. Highly specific habits or temporary Aufgaben are, of course, determining tendencies, but since they are not intricately related to other similar determinants they lack the generality required in a trait. Also purely "impersonal" actions, e.g., systems of glandular interrelations and digestive sequences, lack sufficient involvement in the processes of psychological adjustment, to be considered in themselves traits of personality.

Under certain conditions special classes of traits may be distinguished and selected for study: e.g., generalized attitudes,

¹⁴ Cf. G. W. Allport, What is a Trait of Personality? J. Abnorm. & Soc. Psychol., 1931, 25, 368-372.

generalized interests, values, or philosophies of life. Trait is the genus proximum within which these special classes may be differentiated. Not all attitudes, of course, are at the same time traits. An attitude toward an object of food or toward a single person is altogether too specific to be called a trait. Only those attitudes that are activated by a wide variety of objects, and are sufficiently variable in the conduct they provoke can be classed as traits. For instance, a generalized radical attitude directed toward all or many features of the social environment may with equal propriety be called either an attitude or a trait.15 Esthetic taste may properly be called an interest or a trait. A consistent religious bent may be called a value or a trait. A Machiavellian or Tolstoyan outlook upon life may also be called a trait, since any such Weltanschauung fulfills admirably the criteria: it is a personalized determining tendency with an unusual breadth of application in conduct.

At the other extreme we discover minor, non-extended traits within every personality, ranging down to the more specific forms of determining tendencies where "habits" and "conditioned reflexes" are ordinarily preferred designations. Here again there are border-line cases where either the term "habit" or "trait" might be applied. A man, for example, may be said to have a habit of talking rapidly or a trait of rapid speech. The choice of terms in this case would depend somewhat upon the range of occasions which provoke rapid speech, and somewhat upon the extent to which speed is regarded as characteristic of his motor performances.

The trait hypothesis does not assume that all men possess the same traits, or that differences between personalities are merely quantitative differences. On the contrary, it contends rather that no two men possess precisely the same trait. Every life has a unique history, and in the course of its developmental struggles it attains correspondingly unique patterns of mental organization. The trait-hypothesis maintains only that such unique patterns do

The comparison between the concepts of attitude and trait is further developed by G. W. Allport, "Attitudes." Handbook of Social Psychology. Worcester: Clark Univ. Press; 1935, pp. 809, 836-838.

exist as dynamic sub-structures within personalities, and that they play a determinative rôle in conduct.

Although traits are strictly personal and unique forms of adjustment, a few seem common enough to be regarded as comparable from one individual to another. These might be called common or scalable traits. Perhaps ascendance, submission, perseverance, possibly introversion, extroversion, and various generalized social attitudes and interests are examples of scalable traits. They represent modes of adjustment which most individuals are forced to develop (albeit in differing degrees) in our standard civilized environment. But if we attempt such scaling we should remember that we are likely to constrain personalities unnaturally in fitting them into one mould. In reality, of course, each life lends to each trait—even to these "common" traits an altogether peculiar coloring. Measurement is possible only if we blindly insist that people are comparable in respect to each "common" trait. The artifice is perhaps justified by the practical advantages of using "personality tests," but the method must not be regarded as theoretically perfect.

Concerning the question of "independence" the trait-hypothesis insists that no strictly independent compartments in mental life are ever found, and that therefore we must dispense with the methodological ideal of pure or independent traits. Let us illustrate the difference between the point of view of factor-analysis (the theory of "unique traits") and the trait-hypothesis with the aid of a current controversy. It has been found that certain scales purporting to measure "introversion" have high correlations with other scales purporting to measure "neuroticism." Factor-analysts, guided by pragmatic convenience, wish to consolidate the overlap in the two scales (as determined from the responses of a whole population of subjects), and to rechristen the new "independent" factor something suggestive of both neuroticism and introversion.

The trait-hypothesis on the contrary would argue as follows: In one particular individual, a state of neurotic anxiety or neurotic compulsion may be so pervasive, that all of the symptoms of "introversion" displayed in this particular life should properly be regarded merely as manifestations of this cardinal trait of neuroticism. Therefore the trait-name neuroticism should be kept in this case and the term introversion should not be used at In another individual there may also be a neurotic conflict influencing his behavior, but likewise in this case a different focal disposition, true introversion relatively unaffected by the conflict. In this instance, it is more definitive and more exact to ascribe two traits to the individual; they are distinguishable both in the clinical portrait and through a study of the life-history. A third person may in fact not be "neurotic" at all. His dominant trait is introversion, uncomplicated by the symptoms of unconscious conflict that are commonly displayed by neurotic people. this case the term introversion is more accurate. three instances, it is meaningless to try to solve the problem of the relation between neuroticism and introversion by statistical The average tendencies of a whole population of methods. people cannot be consulted when personalized dispositions of single people are at issue. A pale unnamable blend of introversion and neuroticism established by factor analysis as an "independent trait" might in fact represent no genuine component of any single personality; it will be an artifact derived from the imaginary "average man."

The trait-hypothesis is broad. It prescribes no list or classification of traits; it does not regard them as measurable excepting in a remote and approximate sense; it allows for overlap. Whenever in a given life on the basis of dependable evidence it seems that the dispositions of an individual have different foci, or points of stress, they may be considered as different traits, even though there is often a complex interrelation among them.

The proper attitude for the psychologist to assume concerning the relation between traits and trait-names will be discussed in the following section. Let it only be stated here that the trait-hypothesis does not commit the fallacy of verbal magic; it does not hold that traits pop into existence as soon as they are named. The names are often merely oblique representations of dispositions that are known to exist. One man may characterize a friend as cautious, a second may consider him timid, a third thinks

he is cowardly. Obviously each is trying to represent a situation that all three recognize as existing within the personality in question. One of these designations may in point of fact be more apt than the others, or conceivably all three may be inexact. The empirical discovery of traits in individual lives is one problem, that of selecting the most appropriate names for the traits thus discovered is another.

6. THE SIGNIFICANCE OF TRAIT-NAMES

If traits are viewed as complex focal dispositions of a personal order there seems to be no more reason to question their "existence" than there is to deny as psychophysical facts a "habit of smoking," an "integration of language responses," or the presence of "general concepts" in the mind. These long-accepted "entities" stand in fully as grave a peril of hypostatization as does a "trait." The danger of naming traits is no greater in principle than the danger of naming any other type of mental organization.

In criticizing the concept of trait nominalistic and specificistic writers think that they are inveighing against the ancient blunders of Faculty Psychology. They recall that once upon a time it was customary for psychologists to conceive some "power of the mind" (such as Attention, Will, or Sagacity) and by naming it to regard the power as fixed and self-active. But traits are not such powers of the mind, but are merely facts of mental organization peculiar to each individual. The recognized integrative and organizing functions of the nervous system give us every reason to believe that there is organic coherence in conduct, and trait-names are simply an attempt to designate such forms of this organic coherence as can be reliably established for a given personality.

On the other hand, the position of the naïve realist regarding trait-names is far too simple. The Nominalists are right in declaring names to be socially invented signs, by no means perfect designations of what is going on materially in the depths of nature. Trait-names are not themselves traits. At best they indicate roughly and somewhat haphazardly the possibility of

traits. The only certain deduction that can be drawn from a trait-name is that on one or more occasions some person employed it in an attempt to communicate a judgment made concerning the conduct of some individual.

Nor should we, after the manner of the Scholastics, regard the 17,953 trait-names in the English language as designations for an equal number of Heavenly Originals, or essences, out of which all personalities are as "accidents" compounded. The names are rather conceptual categories applied to those human dispositions which are thought to be roughly comparable. Each individual differs in every one of his traits from every other individual. Only the exigencies of discourse and a kind of "instinct of combinations" provoke us to use the same traitnames to designate similar traits in different people. We find our way through the forests of human nature by certain blunt schemes of generalization and verbalization. The effect of words is to enforce upon us a practical simplification of reality. Through rigid necessity we infer the existence of traits; but in characterizing these traits in different individuals we can use only coarse rubrics (trait-names) to cover a whole range of actual traits.16

There are other reasons why the vocabulary of trait-names in any language cannot be considered to be an exact inventory of human dispositions. For one thing, the terms originated from motives far too mixed and untrustworthy to be a scientific guide. In part they indicate vices and virtues, and are heavily freighted with blame and praise. They provide a vocabulary of character as well as of personality, and character, which is the evaluation of the social and moral significance of conduct, is not a psychological problem. Terms like good, bad, worthy, undesirable, disgusting, useful, or perfect, though frequently applied to people, are purely censorial, and have absolutely no direct reference to personality.

¹⁶ The psychologist who prepares a scale by which he hopes to measure an entire population for introversion-extroversion or ascendance-submission should not imply that these traits are identically formed in all people. He should imply merely that in his opinion people may profitably be compared by the rough scale in respect to certain traits which by virtue of a common humanity and common environment, may be thought of as similar.

Many traits never receive a name. Littérateurs, psychologists and the makers of slang continually invent new designations for human nature, thus proving our current vocabulary to be insufficient. And even while the catalogue of trait-names is expanding to accommodate these inventions, it is likewise contracting through the obsolescence of terms. Vocabularies are limited by human intelligence, and as soon as terms multiply beyond the range of usefulness, many of them are forgotten. The unfamiliarity of a large proportion of the trait-names in our list proves that our practical vocabulary is inadequate to the task of representing the complex phenomena of human nature that have been observed and in by-gone times linguistically recorded.

Single terms often seem inept and inadequate for all but the commonplace descriptions. For this reason innumerable phrases, compounds, idioms, and metaphors have been developed. This fact can but be interpreted to mean that, however rich the accumulation of trait-names may be, it still falls far short of the range of human traits that we endeavor to depict.

There is, of course, still a portion of plausibility in the argument of commonsense Realists. Linguistic symbols have demonstrated utility; they have been tested throughout the ages for their power of representing stable facts of experience. If many human beings were not in fact egotistic, aggressive, or timid, the epithets would not have found a permanent place in language. If traits exist at all it is natural and proper to name them. The process of naming is not hypostatization or "verbal magic" any more than is the naming of any of the organizations which occur in nature.

It is a good maxim in psychological investigation that the discovery of traits in the individual should precede the naming. Clinically the maxim has usually been observed. Psychoanalysts have been particularly active in coining terms to fit their discoveries. Naturally the more often a disposition (or, better, a range of similar dispositions) is encountered in the population the more chance it has of being christened. Experimental psychologists too have also invented many trait-names, although they are somewhat more inclined to become interested first in

some commonly accepted trait-name, and then to submit it, as they would any hypothesis, to an empirical study. Often their experimentation leads to a confirmation and acceptance of the trait-name. It turns out to be one that may properly be employed in the construction of a test or rating-scale. At other times, this confirmation is not forthcoming. Certain investigators, for example, have experimented with honesty, originality, selfconfidence, and the like, and report that they fail to find consistent traits to correspond to these names in their populations of subjects. Such negative results should properly be interpreted to mean that the trait in question (as defined by the investigator) is not common enough to be scaled. These results never mean that certain individuals may not possess the trait. Proof of the lack of uniformity of a trait in a population is by no means proof that some individuals may not possess the trait in a well-organized and consistent fashion.

The theory we present then holds that trait-names are symbols socially devised (from a mixture of ethical, cultural and psychological interests) for the naming and evaluation of human qualities. Some of these terms are obviously censorial and as such have little utility for the psychologist. The non-censorial terms, however, are significant, for their common usage establishes a presupposition that some human beings possess actual dispositions or traits roughly corresponding to these symbols. There are, however, many more traits than any list of single names would indicate, for we often find neologisms, phrases, and metaphors called upon where trait-names are insufficient.

In scientific work no single trait-name can be accepted with assurance as applicable to a given personality until its correspondence with a true trait has been experimentally or clinically established. Traits cannot be called forth by fiat; they must be discovered.

The use of the same trait-name applied to any two different individuals signifies merely that the dispositions of both fall within a range of comparable judgments.

Although in some respects this theory follows the position of the Nominalists it does not agree at all with those extremists

who in denying perfect correspondence between names and traits think they must also deny the very existence of traits. Traits exist in exactly the same sense in which any mental disposition or readiness-for-response exists. The naming of such intangible mental states is hazardous, but it is also unfortunately necessary. It would be absurd to allow the difficulties involved to lead us into the wholly untenable nihilistic position of denying mental organization and readiness altogether.

A trait-name is a range-name. Although traits are real enough entities, trait-names are essentially blankets, covering one trait in one person and other (similar) traits in other people. Though perceived as similar and labeled identically the trait is never, strictly speaking, in two different human beings exactly the same.

PART B: METHOD OF CLASSIFICATION

7. Previous Studies of Trait-names

In spite of the fact that psychologists occasionally cast glances toward the wealth of material that awaits them in the treasury of common speech, there have as yet been very few psycho-lexical investigations. The problem of trait-names is one of those that have often been referred to, and a few characterological writers have made preliminary studies, but none has thus far been completed. Fifty years ago Sir Francis Galton wrote the following account of his own skirmish with the problem.

"We must guard ourselves against supposing that the moral faculties which we distinguish by different names, as courage, sociability, niggardliness, are separate entities. On the contrary, they are so intermixed that they are never single in action. I tried to gain an idea of the number of the more conspicuous aspects of the character by counting in an appropriate dictionary the words used to express them. Roget's Thesaurus was selected for that purpose, and I examined many pages of its index here and there as samples of the whole, and estimated that it contained fully one thousand words expressive of character, each of which has a separate shade of meaning, while each shares a large part of its meaning with some of the rest." 17

In 1910 G. E. Partridge offered as a "partial list of terms in English which describe mental traits," a schedule of approximately 750 adjectives. More recently M. L. Perkins reported the commencement of a study based upon the 400,000 terms included in Webster's New International Dictionary from which she estimates the number of names of "traits and ideals" to be about 3,000. L. Klages estimates that in German there are 4,000 words descriptive of "inner states." A. Gesell tells of his unfinished attempt to classify the adjectives which

Walton, 1910. Pp. v+240.

^{42,} p. 181.

42, p. 181.

43, p. 181.

46, Partridge, An Outline of Individual Study. New York: Sturgis and

of Character and Personality. *Proceed. Okla. Acad. Sci.*, Univ. Okla. Bull., 1926, N.S. No. 348, Vol. VI, pt. 2.

²⁰ L. Klages, The Science of Character. Tr. 1932, p. 71.

describe human behavior under six rubrics: (1) terms indicating intellectual characteristics, (2) terms indicating amount of energy, (3) terms indicating reactions as a member of a social group, (4) terms indicating degree of independence and responsibility, (5) terms indicating prevailing mood and emotional control, (6) terms indicating development of moral sense.²¹

The Trait Book published by the Eugenics Record Office aims "to afford a vocabulary for the use of those who are attempting the analysis of personality." ²² It includes approximately 3,000 entries, but over half of these pertain to physical peculiarities (abscess, acne, albinism, ingrowing toenails, and the like), and many others are racial or occupational designations. The classification includes relatively few psychological trait-names.

The only classification of trait-names according to psychological principles carried to completion is that of F. Baumgarten.²³ Her list contains 941 adjectives and 688 nouns in the German language; but since many words appear in both forms, the list is reduced to 1,093 separate terms. Baumgarten's sources were various dictionaries and scattered terms found in the writings of characterologists. Her criterion for selection was her own definition of trait (Eigenschaft): "a constant and directed psychical force (Richtkraft) which determines the active and reactive behavior of a man in his environment." This definition, she says, is intended to include those sub-structures of personality that are serviceable in preserving, expressing, or advancing the interests of the individual. According to her criterion she would seem to be listing essentially the same class of words that fall into Column I in the present tabulation (the minimum and most indispensable list).

Baumgarten, however, fails to distinguish sharply enough between neutral and censorial terms. That it is difficult to do so our own list will reveal; but there is little excuse for the intrusion into her schedule of such purely evaluative words as

²¹ A. Gesell, Mental Growth of the Pre-School Child. New York: Macmillan, 1926, p. 419.

²² Second Edition, 1919. Cold Springs Harbor: Eugenics Record Office, Bulletin No. 6. Pp. 127.

²³ F. Baumgarten, Die Charaktereigenschaften. Beitr. zur Charakter- und Persönlichkeitsforschung, Vol. I. Bern: A. Francke A. G., 1933, pp. 81.

schlecht and unwürdig. The fact that Baumgarten has in her total classification only about one-quarter as many terms as occur in our Column I, is no doubt due to the fact that she selected only terms in frequent use.

8. Criteria of Classification

The list that follows contains all the words descriptive of personality or personal behavior (save those that are obsolete) included in Webster's New International Dictionary. The edition used (1925) comprises approximately 400,000 separate terms or derivatives. Our list contains in all 17,953 words, or $4\frac{1}{2}\%$ of the total English vocabulary. A very few common terms, chiefly slang, have been added, but no attempt has been made to follow systematically any other source than Webster's Dictionary.

The criterion for inclusion consists in the capacity of any term to distinguish the behavior of one human being from that of another. Terms representing common (non-distinctive) behavior are excluded, e.g., walking and digesting, whereas more differentiating and stylistic terms applied to these same activities, such as mincing and dyspeptic, are included. In many cases the application of this criterion involved a considerable degree of arbitrariness. In deciding doubtful cases the dictionary definition was followed: if in any of its meanings a term might be differentially employed in characterizing personal behavior it was admitted.

Adjectival and participial forms have been preferred throughout; nouns and adverbs appear only where no corresponding adjective or participle exists, or else in cases where their meaning is distinctive (e.g., both Quaker and Quakerish are included). Various adjectival variants of a word are given only when the shades of meaning are readily distinguishable. A person may be sour because of innate temperamental constitution; the term soured implies some environmental genesis; and sourish indicates a difference in degree and perhaps a difference in kind. All three terms are included. With many other word-forms the differentiation is non-semantic: vagaries of morphological develop-

ment rather than the need for precise distinctions in meaning are responsible for such clusters as atrabilarian, atrabilarious, atrabiliar, atrabiliarious, atrabiliary, and atrabilious. The classification avoids such useless duplications and lists only the most common form.

Terms appearing below the line in Webster are either derivative forms or uncommon. Since this distinction has practically no psychological significance, terms below the line are admitted in the present classification if they fulfill our criteria for inclusion. The result of including Scotch and borrowed foreign terms as well as those that are dialectical English, archaic or rare, is a somewhat cumbersome word-list in which probably half the terms seem strange and unfamiliar to the American reader. Certainly the list is much longer than it need be for practical use, but any attempt to exclude uncommon and unfamiliar words would be extremely subjective. From the standpoints of the psychology of personality and psycho-linguistics the complete record is of more value.

As stated in the Preface a four-fold plan of classification is used. Although this scheme finds both practical and theoretical justification it requires many arbitrary decisions. Opinions might differ concerning the placement of a large proportion of the words, without, it may be truly said, altering the value of the four-part analysis. The first column includes names directly applicable to human traits in the sense in which the term "trait" is employed in this monograph (cf. Sect. 5). If this column were extended by relocating terms now appearing in the other columns, or if it were shortened by eliminating some of the doubtful cases, the value and significance of the column as a whole would not be altered. The same may be said respecting the constitution of the three remaining columns. It is, of course, not to be denied that other principles of classification are equally applicable; (Roget's Thesaurus is an example of classification according to a wholly different principle). But the principle which we here follow (after a good deal of preliminary experimentation with alternative schemes) is especially fruitful.

Column I. In this column appear those names that seem to

symbolize most clearly "real" traits of personality. They designate generalized and personalized determining tendencies—consistent and stable modes of an individual's adjustment to his environment. Obvious examples are aggressive, introverted, sociable. These terms do not imply merely temporary and specific behavior as do the terms in Column III; they are more neutral and less censorial than those in Column III; and they are less metaphorical and remote in their applicability to personality than those in Column IV. On the other hand, since the decision is often arbitrary, the investigator using our list is advised not to depend upon Column I alone, but to consult the parallel columns for added terms according to his needs and interests. The intention of this first column is to provide merely a minimum list of trait-names and not a final list. The number of terms in this column is 4,504, or 25 per cent of the total list.

Column II. This column contains terms descriptive of present activity, temporary states of mind, and mood. The criterion for inclusion reads as follows: "Might the quality in question characterize a person's mood, emotion, present attitude, or present activity (but not his enduring and recurring modes of adjustment)?" Typical terms in this column are abashed, gibbering, rejoicing, frantic. The majority of these terms are present participles, derived from verbs signifying differentiative behavior. In this column there are 4,541 terms, or about 25 per cent of the entire list.

Column III. This list is the longest of the four, and contains characterial evaluations. Typical examples are insignificant, acceptable, worthy. The paradigm for inclusion reads "Might one judge a man as (worthy) without the man possessing a corresponding biophysical trait which may be symbolized with the same name?" It is obviously impossible to think of worthiness as resident in the structure of personality itself; it is altogether a social judgment. In this respect it differs decidedly from benevolence, tolerance, or patience. A person with three such biophysical traits would no doubt be judged as worthy, but he never could have a neuropsychic disposition of worthiness. Some terms in this column imply no profound moral judgment

but rather a social effect upon the emotions or moods of another, e.g., dazzling, irritating. These terms presuppose some traits in a man, but in themselves they are value-estimates and do not symbolize the psychological dispositions in him that cause him to have a dazzling or irritating effect upon others. This column contains 5,226 terms, or 29 per cent of the total list.

Strictly speaking, in the sense of the present volume, Column III is not a list of trait-names at all. It is, however, included for good reasons. In the first place, there are writers who consider personality to be essentially the social influence of an individual, and from this point of view these terms become especially significant; they represent not the reactions of the individual in question, but rather his "social stimulus value." Furthermore, this vocabulary of social impressions and characterial judgment has a certain intrinsic interest for social psychology, sociology, and ethics.

Column IV. There are many terms of possible value in characterizing personality, even though they have no certain place in the first three columns. Since in one way or another they contribute to the total vocabulary of useful terms they are included in this miscellaneous column. More skillful editing might have made possible the assignment of some of these words to the first three columns. Subdivision is also possible. One sub-group might contain terms explanatory of behavior, past participles for the most part (e.g., pampered, crazed, malformed). Another sub-group could be made of physical qualities which are commonly considered to be associated directly or indirectly with psychological traits, e.g., roly-poly, lean, red-headed, hoarse. Still another group could be made of capacities or talents, such as able, gifted, prolific. Then there are many terms of allegorical and doubtful application to human personality, and still others that for various reasons are the despair of the editors. In all, this miscellaneous column contains 3,682 words, or about 21 per cent of the total list.

It must be repeated that this four-fold classification is at best only approximate and to a certain extent arbitrary. Consider first the overlap between Columns I and II. All people are

anxious on occasion; the name therefore signifies a state or mood which is a temporarily differentiating feature of behavior, and not a trait. It seems therefore to belong to Column II. some individuals suffer from an "anxiety neurosis," and for them the term belongs more properly in Column I. They are recurrently and characteristically anxious. Similarly it might be argued that a great many other words in II can on occasion refer to chronic or habitual sets, and that they therefore may symbolize permanent traits. It is necessary in this predicament to introduce the criterion of relative frequency with which the term is ordinarily employed to refer to permanent and to transient qualities of behavior respectively or else to place present participles as a rule in II. Although these decisions are quite arbitrary they seem necessary to preserve the independence of the two columns. It is quite possible to argue that the columns should not be kept independent but should be combined for a more ample estimate of the number of possible trait-names in the English language. Taken together the two columns total 9,045 terms, or approximately 50 per cent of our entire list.

It is often difficult to decide whether a term should be placed in Column I or in Column III. Terms which originated in social judgment, e.g., honest, unselfish, law-abiding, may and often do, become ideals or guiding principles adopted by individuals. In this sense the introception of an ethical ideal into subjective attitude turns a characterial designation into a true trait-name. The plan followed in the classification is to place such terms in Column I if it seems that the social ideal does with fair frequency become a personal ideal, and become thereby a true trait of personality. But it is obvious that certain normative concepts, like fine, crazy, or ideal are too general or too unpsychological ever to correspond precisely to any veridical personal trait.

In spite of our efforts to locate only neutral terms in Column I some of the terms appearing there do seem to imply censorial judgment. In America to say that John is self-assured, inventive, or decisive is to praise him; in some societies he would stand condemned. But in such cases as these it is clear that some definite psychological trait is the object of reference however

much the flavor of judgment may cling to the trait-name employed.

The commonest source of confusion between Columns II and III comes in the assignment of present participles. When behavior is described as dazzling or irritating, it is obviously the influence of the activity upon others that is indicated, and such terms, as already explained, fall readily into Column III. Likewise when the intention of the actor is clear, as in teasing or pacifying, their assignment to Column II is necessary. But between these two cases there lie doubtful instances which must be arbitrarily settled, e.g., fascinating, fraternizing, obstructing.

A number of common terms such as broadcasting, fishing, fixing, framing, climbing, and the like do not at first glance appear to belong in the list at all, but in some marginal or slang sense they have become terms applicable to personality. The list contains many such terms which, of course, must be read only in their figurative sense. No words are included in any of the four columns which do not at least in some minor or derived sense distinguish one man's conduct from another's.

Analogies in lower forms of life or in inanimate nature to human qualities have been included (hard, wooden, feline) especially if these are in frequent usage; other unusual but possible analogies, such as rupestrian, scleroid, are included if their application is clearly possible. The more familiar metaphors are generally placed in the first three columns, and the less familiar tend to fall in Column IV. The possibilities of creating metaphors are endless; with poetic license almost any term can be adapted to human nature.

In conclusion, the logic of the four columns can perhaps be made clearer through a reference to the force of certain prefixes. The reader will note that almost all of the words compounded from the prefix self- fall into Column I, c.g., self-abasing, self-critical, self-enjoying. The substantial biophysical emphasis of the term is secured by the use of the reflexive particle. The prefix be- forces many words into Column II (e.g., bedazzled, bemuddled, bewildered). In these cases the force of the prefix is to intensify the present state of mind of the individual, or to

T,

indicate some specific and temporary relationship between cause and effect. Certain prefixes such as dull- (dull-witted), first-(first-class) and great- (great-hearted), and the like, obviously connote value-judgments and therefore destine their compounds to Column III. The final column is of such miscellaneous constitution that clear examples are not so easily found. There is, however, a tendency for words commencing with such prefixes as semi- and pseudo- to fall into a column devoted to analogies and metaphors.

9. Phrases and Idioms

Single trait-names by no means exhaust the possible designations of human characteristics. By combining two or more words, none of which in itself is a trait-name, remarkably useful and apt phrases result. If these compounds have become so integral that they are usually written with a hyphen they are included in the present classification. Examples are ne'er-dowell, heavy-hearted, grab-all. But if the phrase is prepositional or otherwise composed of discrete items it is omitted. If space permitted such phrases might be classified, as the single terms are, in four columns. A few illustrations may be given for each.

Column I: to be down at the heel to be a dog in the manger to be a man of the world

Column II: to be facing the music
to be keeping a stiff upper lip
to be ill at ease

Column III: to be in bad repute
to be worth one's salt
to be setting people by the ears

Column IV: to have halcyon days
to work by fits and starts
to be a mother's darling

There seems to be no limit to the possible making of phrases. The selection printed in the dictionary is arbitrary and incomplete. Then, too, the distinction between a phrase and an entire sentence characterizing a single trait, is difficult to draw. The effect of many descriptive sentences is as compact and definite as that of a phrase or of a single trait-name. For example, it is often said "He is the sort of person who would be late to his own funeral" or "He lets no flies settle on him" or "He would give away the shirt from his own back." Such sentences have a peculiar forcefulness, and their connotations differ from those of single corresponding trait-names, tardy, alert, generous. Then, as novelists and biographers continually show, a circumlocution is often required to characterize a trait which could not possibly be designated by a single trait-name. For example:

"One of Darwin's characteristic traits was his respect for time. He never for a moment forgot how valuable a thing it was. He economized every minute. He never lost even a few moments which he had on his hands by imagining that it was hardly worth while to begin to work."

"Everyone who knew Henry Higginson was aware of his tendency to judge institutions and problems in terms of personality. To him our world was a world of persons not of theories and abstractions."

"Goethe's belief that there was a truth in everything caused him to listen respectfully to all shades of opinions from all manners of people."

10. Synonyms

No attempt has been made to eliminate or to classify synonyms.) The dictionary itself assures us that "A thorough analysis of synonyms will in most cases show that the words actually have marked differences of meaning, and are interchangeable only because their difference does not affect the speaker's intention in a given context." Particularly in the field of human behavior where the number of distinguishable qualities is so great and the number of available trait-names relatively so few, it may be doubted whether there are any such things as exact synonyms.²⁴

Precisely the opposite point of view regarding the significance of synonyms is taken by certain statistically-minded psycholo-

24 "Take the affirmation He was a very stately man. Around the word stately cluster memories and valuations of various and peculiar kinds, memories with which ethical and esthetic judgments are inextricably mixed. In this region of speech words are paramount and there are no real synonyms. Substitute dignified, majestic, or imposing, and the thing said, though not altogether different, is modified to an appreciable extent." A. H. Gardiner, The Theory of Speech and Language. London: Oxford Univ. Press, 1932; p. 53.

gists. Their theory holds that the number of independent variables in human nature is relatively small and determinable, and they accordingly deny that each separate trait-name signifies some distinction so essential that it should not be neglected. T. L. Kelley regards it as "contaminating to clear thinking" to use "two separate words or expressions covering in fact the same basic situation, but sounding different, as though they were in truth different." This procedure he terms the "jangle fallacy" which he illustrates in the following way:

"Achievement and intelligence sound as though they were different; they have different 'jangles,' and thus we treat them as though they were different in truth. There is a modicum of difference between them, and in so far as this only is the issue, it is proper to distinguish between them, just as we may use two nearly related words to draw a fine distinction; thus, 'He is upright but not honorable,' or 'He is fearful but not cowardly.' Literary ingenuity creates for our entertainment the man who is fearful but not a coward. It may be that such men exist in blood and bone, but certainly by no known means can the rank and file be classified separately upon these two traits." ²⁵

Another mathematical psychologist who regards the number of independent traits as far fewer than the number of trait-names is Thurstone. In an experimental attack upon this problem he prepared a list of 60 common adjectives which he gave to each of 1,300 raters, asking each to think of a person he knew well, and to underline every adjective he might use in a conversational description of that person. Tetrachoric coefficients of correlation indicated the frequency with which each pair of adjectives was applied to the same person. Thurstone then found by his method of multiple factor analysis that five large factors would account for the coefficients, and states, "This fact leads us to surmise that the scientific description of personality may not be quite so hopelessly complex as it is sometimes thought to be." ²⁶

Thurstone illustrates his findings with the aid of a three-

²⁵ T. L. Kelley, Interpretations of Educational Measurements, p. 64. Contrary to Professor Kelley's opinion, it is not literary ingenuity that is responsible for the distinctions here mentioned. Novelists take what they find in life. During the Great War it was by no means uncommon to find heroes who were fearful but not cowardly, and the record of the historical Puritan shows that often indeed he was upright but not honorable. Professor Kelley assumes that the criterion of a trait lies in its average occurrence in "the rank and file" rather than in the complex nature of single human beings.

²⁶ L. L. Thurstone, Vectors of the Mind. Psychol. Rev., 1934, 41, 1-32.

dimensional diagram, discussing the case where only three factors are involved in a set of correlations. Each trait can be represented as a point on the surface of a ball. Two closely correlated traits will be adjacent on the surface. Patient, calm, faithful, and earnest are examples of such related traits. Negatively correlated traits will be on opposite sides of the ball. Two independent traits will be displaced from one another by ninety degrees. The correlation for each pair of traits agrees with the cosines of the central angles, and each trait may be described in terms of its coördinates. This method, however, establishes no natural coördinates and no fixed frame of reference, so that the introduction of new adjectives must be expected to change the composition and even the number of factors. Thurstone, of course, recognizes this difficulty. His solution lies in repeated experiment, in seeking independent factors for each set of traitnames. He says, "These categories should be frankly regarded as temporary and subject to redefinition in successive experi-Eventually we should be able to work with a rather limited number of mental abilities and trait constellations." 27

Theoretically it would be possible to apply this ingenious method to a complete list of trait-names, such as that contained in this monograph. One might determine the amount of overlap in meaning between all the terms as they are commonly understood and employed. The investigator might then declare that such and such trait-names are roughly synonymous, and that only one of them needs to be retained if what is desired is a vocabulary of completely independent terms. The trait-names would be grouped, and only a single representative would be saved for each group.

Whether or not one wants a vocabulary of completely independent terms will depend upon his theory of the nature of traits. Those who seek "unique factors" would consider the accomplishment highly significant. Those, on the other hand, who hold the theory of "overlapping traits" would not.

Perkins reports that there are more than 200 words overlapping in meaning with politeness (urbanity, suavity, courtliness,

²⁷ Thurstone, op. cit., p. 31.

tactfulness, etc.).28 The theory of independent factors would regard this as extravagant and needless duplication, a mere verbal difference, an example of the "jangle fallacy." The theory of overlapping traits however would consider this a meager enough vocabulary for the possible shadings and forms of polite behavior. The situation is something like that which exists for color-names and color-perceptions. There are perhaps 300 words in English designating color experience. By tetrachoric correlations this list might be greatly reduced, but what an inadequate vocabulary would result for the profusion of distinguishable color sensations, estimated to exceed 2,000,000 in number! From the point of view of the trait-hypothesis it seems equally unreasonable to factor out a handful of independent units in the excessively complex equations of human nature. The dispositions of personality are highly individual, and even though each has its own focus of organization, it quite naturally overlaps with other dispositions. "Synonyms" should not be avoided; if anything they should be multiplied, in order to do more justice to the variety and number of these overlapping dispositions.

11. Reliability of the Classification

Three editors, here designated by the initials HO, AL, and GA, collaborated in the selection and classification of the terms. Apart from certain initial attempts that proved false starts, the entire list was re-edited three times. The process required considerable collaboration, and as the criteria for the study gradually emerged and took final form, it was necessary to relocate many of the terms in the list. The final classification as it is here offered represents the judgment of the principal editor, HO. It is of interest to determine the extent to which the other editors, working independently with the same criteria, are able to assign words to the same columns. Nothing like perfect agreement should be expected. Much depends upon the linguistic habits of each individual judge. Even if he has recourse to the dictionary he is often forced to choose arbitrarily between several possible shades of meaning to guide his placement.

²⁸ M. L. Perkins, op. cit.

An experiment was arranged whereby all three judges independently classified into the four selected columns 300 representative words, drawn from the total list according to a principle of representative distribution. The results of this study may be expressed in percentages of the total number of terms that each pair of judges assigned to identically the same columns.

HO-GA	64%
GA-AL	60%
HO-AL	65%

By chance alone agreement would be expected in 25 per cent of the cases.

Taking only the instances where all three judges agree, we find 141 words or 47 per cent of the list, whereas 6.25 per cent represents the chance expectation.

Examining this average agreement more closely we next determine the peculiarities of each individual judge when his placements are compared with those of the other two judges. The following figures express the percentage of cases in which one judge agrees with the other two.

	Column			
Judge	I	II	III	IV
но	61	44	39	49
AL	63	52	48	28
GA	39	56	54	45

~ .

From this table it appears that HO is least successful in his Col. III placements, AL in Col. IV, and GA in Col. I. This result is the direct outcome of the tendency of each judge to have a "favorite" column to which he assigns more terms than do the other judges. The number of terms assigned by each judge to each of the columns is as follows:

	I	\mathbf{II}	III	IV	Total
но	71	86	93	51	300
AL	68	69	<i>7</i> 5	88	300
GA	110	66	68	56	300

This analysis calls attention to perhaps the principal source of unreliability, namely the tendency of each judge to have a mental set of "leniency" favoring the inclusion of marginal or doubtful terms in one column rather than another.

Two other possible factors accounting for the disagreements among judges were the unfamiliarity of many words, and the existence of the ill-defined fourth column.

Four outside judges selected 130 of the 300 terms as strange and unfamiliar to them. The agreement of the three editors for this group of terms averaged only 45 per cent, as against 47 per cent for the total list, and 48 per cent for the remaining 170 more familiar terms. Apparently established usage and familiarity enhances but slightly the reliability of the placement.

It is to be expected that agreement for terms placed in Column I should exceed that for terms placed in Column IV. The first is defined to include only the more "certain" traitnames whereas the last comprises doubtful and metaphorical words. If we average the complete agreements of the judges for each of the columns we find that this expectation is fulfilled.

AGREEMENTS OF THREE JUDGES

Column				33711	C1
I	II	III	IV	Whole list	Chance expectation
54%	51%	47%	41%	47%	6.25%

Investigations carried into the province of meaning are notoriously lacking in objectivity, for meaning itself, as the saying goes, is "purely personal." All things considered, the agreement of three editors is gratifying, and seems sufficient to justify our use of the four-part classification. It is freely admitted that the placement of single words is often debatable, but this admission does not affect adversely the general significance of our analysis, for nothing in our argument requires perfect agreement among the judges.

12. Abbreviations

Adjectival and participial forms have been employed wherever possible. If a noun or adverb is used, or if the word is rare, archaic, foreign, or otherwise not standard, the fact is indicated by the following abbreviations. Webster's dictionary is neither meticulous nor consistent in its use of these designations, but

since it is the standard chosen it is necessary to follow its guidance in all matters.

A.	archaic 、
adv.	adverb
Austral.	Australian
B.	British -
<i>C</i> .	colloquial
D.	dialectical >
E_{\bullet}	English
\overline{F}_{\bullet}	French
G.	German
Ĭr.	Irish
It.	Italian .
Med.	Medical
n.	noun
R.	
	rare
Sc.	Scotch <
Sl.	slang
Sp.	Spanish ~
Ü.S.	United States
V.	vulgar

PART C: A LIST OF TERMS IN THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE CHARACTERIZING PERSONAL BEHAVIOR AND PERSONALITY

COLUMN I

COLUMN II

COLUMN IV

Neutral Terms Designating Possible Personal Traits Terms Primarily
Descriptive of Temporary Moods or
Activities

Weighted Terms Conveying Social or Characterial Judgments of Personal Conduct, or Designating Influence on Others

COLUMN III

Miscellaneous: Designations of Physique, Capacities, and Developmental Conditions; Metaphorical and Doubtful Terms

Α

abandoned abiect abrupt absent-minded absolutist absorbent abstemious abstentious abstinent abstruse academic accelerative accendible accessible accommodating accordiable accostable accrescent accretive accroaching accurate acerbate acharné. F. acquiescent acquisitive acrobatical

active

acute

adamantean

abashed ablaze absent absorbed abstracted abusive accusing acrimonious abnormal
absorbing
absurd
abundant
acceptable
accidential
acclaimed
accomplished
accountable
accountless
accumbrous
accursed
acknowledged
addle-brained

able abortive abrasive absinthine absolute abstract abstractive abysmal acanaceous acaroid accidental accipitral acentric acerb acerbic acescent acetose Achatean Acherontic Achillean achromic aciculate acid acidiferous acidulous acquainted acquired acranial acrid acronarcotic adagio adaptive addicted Addisonian

adherent adhesive adsorptive adulatory advancive. R. adventurous adversary advertent advertising aery aesthetic afald, D. affable affectionate affective aflaunt afterwise afterwitted agaçant, F. agglomerative agglutinative aggregative aggressive agile agnostical agonistical agrestic aidant aimful airv alacrious, R. alacritous alambique, F, à la militaire, F. alarmist, n. alchemistic aldermanic alert aloof altercative altruistic amative amatory ambagious amnesic amorevolous, R. amorous

ana1

analgesic

analytical

Temporary States

adread adream adroop adrowse adulating adust adventive aerial aerose, R. aestival aestuous, R. afeard. D. affrighted affronted afire aflame aflare aflow aflush aflutter afraid afrown agasp aggravating aggrieved aghast agitated agog agonized ahungered ahungry ailing aiming ajangle ajar alamort alarmed alcoholic algid allaying alleviating alleviative altercating amain, adv. amazed ambling

amending

amort

amplifying

Social Evaluations

adjuvant admirable adorable adulterated adulterous advanced advantageous advised aeolistic affected afflicting affrontive agathokakological, R. aggravative agitating agitative agonizing agreeable aimless algefacient alien allicient, R. all-round, C. alluring almighty altiloquent, R. altisonant altitudinarian amazing ambiguous ambitious amenable amiable amicable amoral ampullous amurcous, R.

amusing anachronistic

anachronous

Metaphorical and Doubtful

adept adipose adrift adroit adumbral aduncal advnamic aeriferous aeriform Aeschylean aeschynomenous Aesopian afflicted affluent agensic agitable aglossate agrestial agrodolce, It. air-monger, n. à la mode. F. alar alexipharmic alive allocryptic allosematic alone altered ambidextrous ambivalent amiss amoeboid amorphic amorphous amphibious

Personal Traits anarchistic anecdotal anile 🖑 animated animose anticipative apathetic apish aplomb, n. apolaustic applause-seeking approbative appropriative aprioristic arbitrary architectonical arenose 3 argumentative

arrogant

artistic

ascetic :

ascendant

arrogative, R.

Temporary States andante angry anguished animal-spirits annoyed anxious aphasic aphonic aping apologetic appalled appeasing appetent, R. appreciative apprehensive apprising approving approximating arch ardent

arduous ardurous, R. areel arguing aroused arraigning ashamed ashen

Social Evaluations anchor, n. ancient

ancient
angelic
animating
animative
annoying
anomalous
anormal, R.
answerable
antagonizing
anthropoid
antialcoholic
antiquated
antisocial
anythingarian, n.
aphoristic

aplastic apocryphal apostate apothegmatic appalling apparent appealing appetizing apposite approachable approachless

aphrodisiac

arable archaic archangelic argumental arid aristocratic armipotent arousing arrant arrested

approved

apt

arrested arresting artful articulate artificial artless asbestive ascensive asinine

asimine asperate asocial Metaphorical and Doubtful

ancestral ancipital angler, n. Anglican Anglo-Catholic anguine angular angulate animal anisometric antiquarian antrorse Apache apodal Apollonian | apoplectic aposematic apostic aquiline Arcadian archetypal arctic arenaceous arenose armor-piercing arrhythmic arrowy asexual

asomatous

aspersive assembler, n. assentient assertive asseverative assiduous assimilative assistful assistive assuasive assured astucious, R. astute atavistic atheist, n. atrabilious attitudinizing attrite augural auld-farrant, Sc. aulic austere authoritative autocratic autonoetic autonomous avaricious

Temporary States

aspiring assailing assaulting assisting assuaged assuaging assuming astonished astonying, A. astounded astricted astrut a-tiptoe, adv. atoning attaching attacking attempered attent, A. attentive attesting attracted attracting audient automatic avenging averse averted avoiding awake awakening aware aweary

awed

awe-stricken

Social Evaluations

aspectable assentator, n. assimilable assish assumptive assuring astatic astonishing astounding astrictive atemporal atheistic atopic atrocious attaining attainting attemperate attempering attenuated attractive attrahent atypical audacious august auspicious authentic automaton, n. average avoided avuncular awesome awful awing awry

Metabhorical and Doubtful

aspen asperulous asthenic astral astringent asymmetric atactic athletic Atlantean atomical atramentous attached au fait, F. Augustinian auriferous aurivorous, R. autochthonous autodynamic autumnal avian awakened axungious

bacchanalian

avid

aweless

awkward

baaing babbling babying backbiting backcapping, D., U.S. backening backjawing, D.E.

\mathbf{B}

Babbitt, n. babbler, n. babyish Babylonian bachelorly backboned backhanded backstairs backward backwoodsy

Baalish Babelish baboonish baccate backsliding

balky bardish bardy, Sc. bashful battleful

Temporary States

badgered badgering badinaging badinering, R. bafiled baited baiting balancing balked balking bamboozled. C. bamboozling bamming, S1. bangling, D. bantering barefaced barking barracking barring basking bating battailous, A. battling battologizing bauchling, Sc. bawling bazed

beaming

Social Evaluations

bacon, n. bad badaud, n_{i} , F_{i} baddish baff, R. bafiling baggage, n. bairnish, Sc. balanced balatron, n., R. bald baleful baleless ballasting balmy bamboozler, n. banal banausic, R. baneful bang-up, Sl. banner barbarian, n. barbarous bare barker, n. barmy barnacle, n. baroque barracker, n., D.E. barred barren base base-minded

basic bastard bastardly bastardizing bathetic battish battle-ax. n.

batty bauch, Sc. bauchle, n., Sc. bauson, n. bawcock, n. bawd, n. bawdy Bayard, n. beacon, n. beamful

Metaphorical and Doubtful

Baconian bacteroid Balaamitical ballasted balsamic bandit, n. bandy-legged bankrupt bantam. C. barbed baritone barometric bartered baseborn base-bred basifugal bass bated bathing bathycolpian battened battered bdelloid beached beaked beaky

Personal Traits beau, n. Beau Brummel beauclerk, n.

Temporary States bearding beat beatifying beating beauing behaited behaiting bebiting beblubbered bebotching bebothered bebusied becalling becharmed bechased bechattering bechecked beclamoring

beclouded
beclowning
becomplimenting
becoveting
becurrying
becursing
bedabbling
bedamning
bedamped
bedamped
bedarkened
bedazed
bedazeled
bedeviled
bedismaled
bedraggled

bedraggled bedrowsing bedulled bedumbed beeking, Sc. befired beflattering beflouting beflustered befogged befooled befooling befretting befriending befuddled begecking, Sc.

begging

Social Evaluations

beamy beany, Sl. bear, n. bearable bearish beast, n. beastlike beastly, C. beat, n., Sl. beatific beautiful bebothering becalming becharming becobwebbed bedazzling bedeviling bedirtying bedizened bedlam bedlamized bedunced beefeater, n. beefhead, n. beef-witted beefy

beery
beetleheaded
befavored
befogging
befouling
befreezing
begalling
beggarly
begilded
beginner, n.

Metaphorical and Doubtful

bearded beaten beaver, n. bebattered beblasted bebraved becalmed becowarded becrimsoned becrushed bedewed bedimmed bedridden Beelzebubian beetle-browed befilthed befitting beformed beforehand befouled befrilled befrizzed befrounced befurbelowed begauded

begayed

begemmed

Personal Traits beliefful. R. beliefless belittler, n. bellicose belligerent bendsome benevolent benign benignant

Temporary States begladded begloomed beglozed beglozing begnawed begowked, Sc. begowking begreened begrimed begrutten, Sc. beguiling

begunking, Sc. behating behighting behoneving behooting behorrored behowling behypocriting bekissing beknaving belaboring belashing belauding belibeling believing belling bellowing belly-aching, S1.

bemadded bemartyring bemauling bemazed bemisted bemocking bemouthing bemudded bemuddled bemused bending benedictory benefiting benetting benighting benumbed

bepaled bepawing

belly-pinched

belording

belulled

Social Evaluations

begladding beglittering beguileful behated behemoth, n. behind, adv. behindhand beholden behorroring behypocrited beiced beiumbled beknaved belated beldam (e), n. bel-esprit, n. Belgravian believable believer, n. belle, n. belletristic bellipotent, R. bellows, n. bellwether, n. belly-god, n. belonger, n., R. beloved bemaddening bemeaning bemired

beneath, adv. benefactory benefic beneficent beneficial benevolist, n. benighted benighter, n. bent

bemoaner, n.

bemuddling

bender, n., Sl.

bemusing

benumbing

Metabhorical and Doubtful begraved begrimmed bejeweled

belaced Belialic bemedaled benedict, n. Benthamite, n.

Temporary States

bepestering benitying benommeling bepraising bepraying bepreaching bepressed bepuffing bepuzzled bequalmed bequarreling bequeathing berapt berascaling berating bereft besanctifying bescorning bescourging bescrambling beseeching beset beshaming beshivering beshouting beshrewing, A. beshrieking besighing besinging besinking besinning besirening besmiling besmirching besmoothing besmothered besmudged

besmutted besmutting besniveling besoiled besoothed besotting besotted besotting bespattering bespinning bespinning bespitting besputtering Social Evaluations

berascaled Bergamask, n. bergy berserk, n. besainted bescorching bescoundreled beseecher, n. beseen, A. beshading beshadowing besieger, n. beslaving beslowed besmeared besmirched besnaring besom, n., Sc. besouled besouring

bespattered

bespatterer, n.

Metaphorical and Doubtful

beplumed bequashed beribboned beringleted Berkeleian berouged beruffled beshriveled besoured bespectacled bespiced

bibacious
Biblicist, n.
biblioclast, n.
bibliognostic
biblioklept, n.
bibliolatrous
bibliomaniacal
bibliophilic
bibliotaphic
Biblist, n.
bibulous
biddable

Temporary States

bespying bestaring bestarved besteading bested bestenching bestilled bestirred bestirring bestorming bestriding bestrutting besweat besweltering beswingeing betalking beteared bethanking bethinking, A. bethundering bethwacking betippling betired betoiling betonguing betorn betossing betrapping, R. betrimming betrumpeting bettering betutoring betwining betwitting bevering, D. bevetoing bewailing bewallowing bewaring bewasting bewearied bewelcoming bewhispering bewhistling bewhoring bewildered beworn bewounded bewrathed

bewraying, A.

Social Evaluations

best bestained bester, n., Sl., E. bestial bestializing bestreaked bestriped bête Bethlemite, n. betiring betrayed betrayer, n. better, n. bettered betterly. D. betty, n. bevel bevenomed beversed bevillained bewailable bewailer, n. bewearying bewhited bewhored bewildering bewitcher, n. bewitching

Bezaleel, n.

biased

bickering

bezzling, D.E.

Metaphorical and Doubtful

bestayed
bestialized
bestiarian, n,
besullied
beswaddled
besweetened
betattered
bethorned
bewhiskered
bewigged
bewinged
bewrecked
Biblicized, R,
bibliophagic

biophilist, n.
birkie, n., Sc.
birreller, n.
bishoplike
bitter
bitterish
blameful
bland
blandiloquous, R.
blasé

blate. Sc.

Temporary States

bidding biding biffing, SI. big-eyed biggening, D.E. bigly, adv. bilked bilking billing bingy birdliming birking, Sc. biting bitting blabbing blackballing blackening blackguarding blacking blackmailing blaguing blaming blanching blandishing blanked blanking blaring blarneying blashpheming blasting blathering, C., U.S.

blating

blattering

Social Evaluations

bield bielding, Sc. bien, Sc. big bigamous big-endian biggish big-mouthed bigoted bigotty, C. bigwig, n. bigwigged bilch, n. bilgy billy, n. biloquial binding bindweed, n. bird, n., Sl. bird-eyed birdlike bird-witted bitch, n. biter, n., C. bitless

bitter-ender, n., Sl.

bittersweet bizarre blab, n. black black-blooded

black-browed black-faced blackguardly black-hearted blackleg, n., C. blacklisted black-mouthed blade, n. blamable blameless

blameworthy blank blankish blasphemous

blasty blatant

blatherskite, n., D., U.S.

blathery, Sc.

Metaphorical and Doubtful

bifacial bifocal biform bifronted big-gaited bilateral bilious billowv biophagous biparasitic birr, n. birsit, Sc. birthless birthy, Sc. bisexual Bismarkian bitty blackbirding bladder, n. bladed blasted blastie, n., Sc.

blazer, n. blithe blitheful bloodshedder, n. bloodthirsty bloody-minded bluff

Temporary States

blazing blazoning blearing bleating bleeding bleezing, Sc. bleezy, Sc. blemishing blenching blending blessing blinded blinkering blinking blissful blissom blocked blossoming blowing, C. blowsed blubbering blue bluffing bluish blundering blunking, Sc.

blunting

Social Evaluations

blaw-in-my-lug, n., Sc. blazy bleak bleakish blear-witted blellum, n., Sc. blemished blessed blighting

blighter, n., Sl. blind blindfold blinding blindish blink, D. blinkard, n. blinker, n. blither, n. bloated blobber block, n. blockheaded blockish blockpate, n. bloke, n., Sl. blood, n. blooded bloodless bloodsucking blooming bloomy blot. n. blotted blowen, n. blown blown-up blowy blub blubber blue-devil. n. blue-leg, n. blue-ribboner, n. bluestocking bluestockingish bluffable blunderbuss, n. blunderful blunderhead, n. blunt bluntish

Metaphorical and Doubtful

blear-eyed blighted blond bloody blue-eyed blunted

blushful blusterous boastful boggish boisterous bold bombastic boniform bookish bookworm, n. Boswellian botcherly, R.

1 1 5

Temporary States

blurring blurting blushing bobbing

bodaciously, adv., D.

bogged boggled boggling boiling

boldaciously, adv., D.

boldaciously, a boldened bolting bombarding boning, Sl. boodying, R. boohooing booming boosting bootlicking, C. bored

bored borrowing boshing, Sl., E. bosky, Sl., E. botching bothered

Social Evaluations

blunt-witted blunty, n. blushless boarish bobbish, Sl. bobtail bobtailed, Sl. bodhisat, n. bodiless Boeotian bog, D.E.bogey, n. boggart, n. bogle, n. bogtrotter, n. bogus boldening bold-faced boll, n., *D.E.* bolstering

bone-dry boneless bonhomie, n., F.

bonhomie, n., F. bonny

bonté, n., F. booby boobyish

bona fide

bonanza bond

boodle, n., Sl. bookful, R.

book-learned bookless

bookwise boon boorish

boozy border boring

borish borné, F.

borrel, A. boss, C.

bossy bother-headed bothering

bothersome bottleholder, n.

bottomless

Metaphorical and Doubtful

Bohemian bolled Bolshevist bombproof bony boodling booked boöpis bootlegger, n. bosom

Personal Traits bounceable, C., E. brag, A. bragless Brahmin brainwood, n., Sc. brave braver, n. bravish brawlsome breachful breachy break-promise, n. breme, A. breviloquent, R. brigandish brigetty, D.

Temporary States bouncing

bouncing bounding bourding, A. bowdlerizing bowing bowwowing brabbling, A. braced bragging brainging, Sc. brandishing brangling branking, Sc. brastling, D.E. bravadoing braving brawling

braying

brazening breaking

breasting breathing breathless breed, D., E. & Sc. brewing bribing bridling brief

brightening

Social Evaluations

boulevardier, n., F. bouncer, n. bounder, n. boundless bounteous bountiful bourgeois bousy Bow-bell, n. bowerly, D.E. Bowery

boxer, n. boycotted boyish brachet, n., A.

bracing brack, R. brackish braggadocian braggart brainish, A. brainless

brainless brainsick brancher, n. branded brankie, Sc. brash, C. brassish brass-visaged brassy, C.

brat, n.
brattish
bravo, n.
bravuraish
braw, Sc.
brazen

brazen-browed brazen-faced bread-and-butter breathless breezeless breezy, C. bribable bribeless brick, n., Sl. brickle, D.

bright brillante brilliant

Metaphorical and Doubtful

bound
Bourbonic
bovine
bow-backed
braky
brambly
brashy, Sc.
brawned
brawny
brazed
breedy
brephic
bridle-wise
briered
briery

brio. It. brisk briskish bristly broad-minded broad-spoken broiler, n. broody Brunhild, n. brusque, n. brutal brute brutish bubbler, n. buccaneer, n. buck, n., A. buckish bucko, n. buckram bucolic Buddhist Buddhistic budge, D. budge buff builder, n. bully

bullyhuff, n.

bullying

Temporary States

brimming bringing briskened bristling broddling, D.E. brogging broiling broken-hearted brooding brooking brothering browbeaten browbeating browsing bruised brunting brushing brustling, D. bubbling bucketing bucking budding budging buffing buffooning bulldozing, C. bullied bullying bullyragging bumbazing, Sc.

bumpsy, \vec{D}

bundling

Social Evaluations

brim, n., Sl. brimstone, n. brineless briny briskening brittle broad broadcaster, n. broadening broad-faced broadish brock, n. bromide, n. bronzy brookable brookie brosy, D., E. & Sc. brotherly browless, R. bruckle, D., Sc. bruiser, n. brumal

brummagem, Sl.

brushy brutalizing brutifying

buckeen, n., E., Ir.

buckra budmash, n. buff, n., C. buffer, n. buffoon buffoonish buffoonly bug, n., Sl. bugbear, n. buggy, Sl. bulldog bulldoggy bullet-head, n., C. bullheaded

bullish bum, n., Sl.

bumble, n., S. & D.E.

bummer, n., Sl. bummerish bumpkin, n. bumpkinish bumptious

Metabhorical and Doubtful

Britannic British broadened Brobdingnagian broken broken-down bronzed brumous brunet brutalized bubble, n. buffeted bulky

buoyant
bureaucratic
businesslike
busy
busybody, n.
busyish
butterfly, n.
buzzy
Byronic

Temporary States

bunkoing
burbled, Sc.
burdened
burking
burlesquing
burning
burrowing
bursting
bushed, SI.
bussing
bustling
buttering
buttonholing
buzzard
Byronizing

Social Evaluations

bunglesome bunter, n., D. bunyip, n. buoying bur, n. burdenless burdensome. busted, SI. buster, n., C. butt, n. butter-fingered buttery buttressing buzzard buzzwig, n. bycommon bye bygone byordinary, Sc. bystander, n.

Metaphorical and Doubtful

bunting
burly
bushranger, n.
bushwhacker, n.
buskined
butcherly
buxom
by-gold, n.
by-walker, n.
by-water, n.
Byzantine

cabalist, n. cabalistic cachinnatory cacodemonomaniac, n. cadish, D. Caesarean cagy, Sl. cajoler, n. calcitrant, R. calculable calculating

caballing cabbaging cabbing, E. cachinnating cackling cadding caddled cadging, D. cading caducous Caesarizing caioling calamitous calcating, R. calcitrating calefied

C

cabbage, n. cabbage-head, n., C. cabbagy cacafuego, n., R. cackler, n. cacodemonic cacodorous cacodoxian, R. cacoepistic cacomagician, n. cacophonous cacosmia. n. cad, n. caddish caddling cadger, n. cadgy, S. & D.E. caduke cagging, D.E. caggy, D.E. Cainish cake-eater, Sl. caky, D.E. calefacient calefactory

caballine cacogastric, R. cacoplastic cacorhythmic, R. cactiform cadaverous cade cadenced cadent cadet, n., Sl. caged, D.E. calamarious calamiferous calcariferous calcified calcimined calculose caldron, n.

Caliban, n. calisthenical callid, R. callous callow calm calophantic calumniator, n. calumniatory Calvinistic campaigner, n. camper, n., D.E. camshoch, Sc. camsteary, Sc. candid candlewaster, n. canny canonist. n. cant, Sc. & D.E. Cantabrigian cantankerous. C. canter, n. cantish canty caperer, n. Capernaitic Capernaitish capernoited, Sc. capitalistic capricious captious careful careless caressive caritative cark, D.E. carkled, D.E. carnal carnal-minded carouser, n. carper, n.

casalty, D., E. & Sc.

Temporary States

calentural calenturing calescent calid. A. calleting calmed calumniating camouflaging campaigning campling, Sc. cancerating candent canescent cangling, Sc. cantabile canting canvassing capering capped, D.E. captaining captivated capturing caressing caricaturing caring carked, A. carking, A. carling, D.E. carnalizing caroling carotic carousing carpeting, C. carping

carritching

cashiering

Social Evaluations

calefying calf, n., C. calfish high-caliber low-caliber caliginous. A. caller

callet, n., D., E. & Sc. calmative calming cam, D.E.camshackled. Sc.

canaille, n. cancerated cancerous candescent candied

candlestick. n. canine canker, n.

cankerfretting cankerous cannon-proof canonistic

canorous cantankerating, C.

capable capax capital capocchia, n. capsizing captain captainly captivating captive capturable

car, Sc. & D.E. carcass, n. card caricatural

caricature, n. carl. n., A. carlie, n., Sc.

carline, n., Sc. carlish carnivaler, n.

carpet-knight carrion case, n., Sl.

cashiered

Metabhorical and Doubtful

Californian called calloused caloric calorific caltrop, n. camel, n. camelish camelkneed canceleering cancrizans candle, n. cankered cankerfretted cannibal cannibalic cannibalistic capsized caramel carbonated carbuncled cardinal careworn Carlylian carnalized carnivorous Carolinian carpetbag carrot-top, n., Sl. Cartesian Carthusian cartilaginous

carty, D.E.

caseic

caseous

Personal Traits castle-builder, n. casual casuist, n. casuistic cataphatic, R. catawampous, Sc. catechetical catfooted Catharistic catholic Catonian cautelous, A. cautious cavalier cavalierly caviler, n. cavilous celebrative. R. celibatarian celibate cenobian censorious cerative ceremonialist, n. ceremonious certain Cervantic chaffer, n. chambering, A. chameleon, n. chameleonic chameleonlike changeable changeful changer, n., R.

Temporary States castigating casting, A. cataleptic catamiting cataphoric cataplectic catcalling catechizing categorical caterwauling caudled causing, R. causticizing cavaliering caviling cavorting, C., U.S. celebrating censorial censoring censuring chacking, R. chafed, R. chafant chaffering, R. chaffing chafing chagrined Chaldaizing

challenging

changing, D.E.

channering, Sc.

Social Evaluations Cassandra, n. cassocked castaway castigated cast-off cast-out cat, n. catalentizing catalytic catamaran, n., C. catamite cataphysical, R. catastrophic catching catchy cateran, n. cater-cousin, n. catharizing catlike cattish cattle, n., A. cattlish catty, C. cat-witted caudling cauldrife, Sc. caustic cavenned celebrated celebrant, n. celestifying, R. cementatory censurable centered centrifugal centrifugating, R. centripetal centrosymmetric cerebral cerulean chafer chaffy chafing chained chainless champ, D.E. champion, n. chancy, Sc. changeless changeling, n.

Metaphorical and Doubtful cast-iron castrated castrato, n., 1t. cataclysmal cataclysmic catagenetic cataphracted catarrhal catoptric Catullian cauterized cave-man, n. Celadon cenobite, n. ceratoid cerrero cervoid cesspool, n. chaetophorous Chaldean chalky champagne, n. changed

charitable charv chaste chatterer, n. chatty chauvinist, n. chauvinistic cheat, n. cheater, n. cheeker, n., Sl. cheerer, n. cheerful cheery cheeseparing, C. Chesterfieldian chevalier, n. chevising chicaner, n. chider chiffonier, n., R. childlike chimerical

chipper

Temporary States

chanting chaperoning chapfallen chaptering charged charging charmed chasing chastened chastising chattering chatting chawing, R. cheating checking checkless checkmating cheeking, Sc. cheering cherishing chevied, $\tilde{D}.E$. chewing chicaned chicaning chiding chilly chimbling chiming chin-chinning, Sl. chinking

chinning, Sl., U.S.

chippering

chipping

Social Evaluations

chanter, n., C. chaotic chappie, n., C. character, n. characterless chargeable, A. charlatan, n. charlatanish charmer, n. charmful charming charmless charnel chartless chastening chatterbox, n., C. chawbacon, n., D. cheap cheapened cheapening cheap-Jack, n. cheatable checkable checkered checkmated cheeky, C. cheered cheering cheerless cheese, n. cheesy. Sl. cherubic chesty, Sl. chic chick, n. chickabiddy, n. chicken, n. chickenheart. n. chicken-hearted chief chieftain, n. chield, n., Sc. child, n. childing, A. childish childly chill chilled chiller, n.

chilling

Metaphorical and Doubtful chaperon, n. chapless Charybdis, n. Chaucerian checky childridden

Personal Traits chirper, n. chirpy, C. chirrupy, Sl., E. chiscling, C. chivalresque chivalrous choleric chopper, n. choruser, n. chrematistic chrestomathic Christian Christianlike Christlike Christocentric chrysophilist, n. chuckler, n. Ciceronian circuitous circumambagious circumlocutional circumspect circumstantial civil clack, n. clairaudient clairvoyant clam, n.

Temporary States chirk chirping chirruping chittering, Sc. choked choky chomping, D.E. choosing chording chortling chorusing chousing, C. chowtering, D.E. Christianizing, R. chuckling chummy chunnering, D.E. churned chyacking, Sl. ciphering circumambaging circumventing cited clacking

Social Evaluations chippy, n., Sl., U.S. chirking, C. chiselly, D., E. & U.S. chit, n. choice choosable, R. choosy, SI. chopping choppy chosen chrisom, n. Christless chromatic chuck, n. chuck-farthing chuckle chuckleheaded, C. chuff, n. chuff, D.E. chuffy, D. chum. C. chump, n., C.chumpish, C. churchified churchish, R. churchmanly churchy churl, n. churlish. A. churly, R. cicisbeo, n., It. Cimmerian cinch, n., Sl. cipher, n. circular circulator, n. circumcised circumforaneous circumscribed cit. n. citified citizenly cityish civilizatory civilized civilizee, n., R. civilizer, n. civilizing claggy, D.E. clam, S. & D.E.

Metaphorical and Doubtful chippy chitty-faced, D.E. chloroforming choreal Christed chronic chubby chumpy, C. chunk, n., C. churchgoer, n. churchman, n. churchwoman, n. churled Ciceronianized

Personal Traits clamorous clangorous clannish clash, n., Sc.& D.E. clashy classic, n. classicist, n. clat, n., D.E. clatterer, n., Sc. clattern, n., Sc. clattery clatty, D. clean clean-fingered cleanly cleeky, Sc. clericalist, n. clerk, n., A. clerkish clinger, n. clingy cliquish cloistered, n. close closefisted close-mouthed clubbish clubby, C. clum, D.E. clumse

clumsy cluttery

Temporary States
clamoring
clandestine
clapperclawing, A.
clapping
clarifying
clashing
clasping
classicizing
clattering
clatting
clavering, Sc. & D.E
clawing, D.E.
cleared
clear-seeing
cleaving
cleeking
clenching
climbing
clinging
clipping, A. or D.
clishmaclavering, Sc.
clittering
cloaking
clodhopping
clogged
cloudful
cloudless
cloudy
clowning
cloyed
clung
clutching
clyping, Sc.

Social Evaluations clampamphrie, n., Sc. clammy clapper, n. claptrap clart, n., D.	
clarty, D. classical classy, Sc.	
clatch, n. claviger, n. clay-brained clay-cold	
clean-cut clean-handed cleansing clear	
clear-cut clear-headed clearish	
clear-sighted cledgy, E. clement clever	
cleverish clibby climber, n.	
clinker, n., C., E. clinking, Sc. clinquant clipping, Sl.	
cloacal clod, n. cloddish	
clodhopper, n. clodpate, n. clodpoll, n. cloud-compelling	
clout, n. clown, n. clownish	
cloying cloysome clubbable, C. clubfisted	
clumpish clumpy, D . coactive coadjusting	
coadjuvant coarse	

Metaphorical and Doubtful clarified clean-bred clean-lived cleansed clear-eyed clergywoman clocklike cloistered close-bodied close-grained clysmic

Personal Traits cobby, D.E. cockalorum, n. cockle, Sc. cocky, C. cogitative cognitive coherent cold cold-blooded cold-hearted coldish collar-proud, D.E. collectivist, n. colloquialist, n. combatant combative combustible come-at-able, C. comedian, n. come-outer, n. coming comity commanding comminatory commiserative communicative

communistic

Temporary States coaxing cock-a-hoop cock-a-hoopish cockering cockhorse cocking cockish cocksure codding, S1. coddling coerced coercing coercive cogent cogging coggly, C. cogitabund cogitant, R. cogitating cognizant cognizing cohibiting, R. cold-shouldering, C. collapsing collauding colleaguing collected colloguing colluding coloring comatose combating comfortable commandeering, C. commending comminating

commiserating

commoted, R. commoved

communing

Social Evaluations coarse-grained coarsish cob, n., D.E. cobbler, n. cock, n. cockall, n. cockatoo, n., C. cockbrain, n. cockbrained cockery Cock Lorel, n. cockneyfied cockneyish cocktail, n., SI. cocotte, n. cod. n., Sl. coddle, n., C. codger, n., C. codshead, n. coercible cogged cogger, n. cohibitive, R. coistrel, n. Colin. n. collegiate, C. colorer. n. colorful colorless colory, C. colossal colossus, n. colt, n. coltish comely comfortative comfortful comfortless comic comical commendable commensurable commiserable commodious common commoner, n. commonish commonplace commoving communionable

Metaphorical and Doubtful coarsened cobra, n. cobwebby cocainist, n. cockered cockney coddled coercionist, n. cognoscitive collared, D.E. collector, n. colubrine columbine commatic commensal, n. commensalistic commentator, n. commercial

Personal Traits companionable compassionate compellent competitory complacent complaintive, R. compliable compliant complicitous complimentary composer, n. compromiser, n. compulsive comradely conative conceited conceity, C. or D. concentrative conceptualist, n. conciliatory concise condensative condescending confessor, n. confident confidential conflictive conformant. R. conformist, n. confraternal confutative congenial

congratulatory

congregative

Temporary States companioning comparing compassing compelling compessed. Sc. complaining complexing complotting complying composed composing compounding comprehending comproductive compromising concealing conceding conceiving concentrating concerned concerting concessory, R. concipient, R. concitato, It. concluding concurring concussed condemning condensed condensing condiddling, S. & D.E. conditional condolent condoning conducting confabulating conferring confessing confiding confirming conflagrant conflagrating conforming confounded confronting confused confuting

congested

conglaciated, R.

Social Evaluations commutable compact compaginating, R. compatible compendious competent complete completer, n. complex complicated composite compositor, n. compotator, n. compound comprehensible comprehensive compressive compromised compulsory compunctious comrade, n. con, n., Sl. conceitless concentrated conceptive conch, n. concinnous, R. conclusive concordant concrete concreting concubine, n. concussing concussive condemned condign, A. conductor, n. confidant, n. confined confineless, R. confining confirmed conflagrative conflating, R. conformable confounding confusable confusing congealed congealing

Metaphorical and Doubtful

comous compiler, n. concave concentering conchiferous concoctive concupiscent concupiscible condimental conglomerate

connoisseur, n. conscienceless conscientious conscionable consentient conservative **c**onsiderate considerative consistent consocial, R. constant constrained constricted consuctudinary contained contemplative contentious continent continuing contradictious contrary contrary-minded controversialist, n. contumacious contumelious conventional conventionalist, n. conversable conversational conversative convictive convivial cool cool-headed coolish cooperative coquet, n., R. coquette, n. coauettish cordial cormorant

corporealist, n., R.

Temporary States conjecturing conjobbling, C. conjuring conniving conscious consecrating consentful conservatizing, R. considering consociating consolable consoled consoling consorting conspiring consternated constuprating consulting consuming contaminating contemning contemptuous contented contesting contrariant, R. contravening contristed, A. contrite contriving controlling controversializing contusive convinced convincing convulsed cooing cooning, C. coorying, Sc. & Ir. copartial coping copping, Sl.

copying

coquetting

corned. C.

corralling

corrective

corrivaling, R.

cornered

Social Evaluations

congruous conquerable conquered conqueror consecrated consentaneous consequential conservatory considerable consolidated conspicuous consternating constraining constricting constringent constructive consumed consummate contaminable. contemned contemptible contentive. R. continental Continentalized contorted contortive contracted contrastive controllable contubernal convenient convertible convulsive coof. n. cooling coony, Sc. coördinative coot, n., C. coper, n. conious corker, n., Sl. corkscrew, n. corn-cracker, n., Sl. corporeal corporosity, n. correct correctable corrigible

corroborant corrupt

Metathorical and Doubtful

consolatory constipated constitutionalist, n. consumptive contaminated contortionist, n. contrastimulant contused convalescent conventual, n. converted convex convict, n. cooked cooking Copperhead, n. coprophagous Corinthian corky, C. cornified cornstalk. n. cornucopean cornuted corroded corrosive

Personal Traits cosh. D.E. & Sc. cosmogonist, n. cosmolatrous counselable counselful courageous courteous courtier, n. couthie. Sc. covetous covinous cowardly coxy coy covish crabbed crabbish crabby crack, n. crank cranky creant, R. creative credulous creepmouse criminaloid, n. cringeling, n., R. crisp crispy critical croaking Croesus, n. cross-bearer, n. crotched, D.E. crotchetter, n. crotchety crouse, Sc. & D.E. crowder, n.

Temporary States coshering coshering, C. cosseting cothish, D.E. cottering couniting counseling countenancing counterbuffing countercharming counterchecking countering countermanded countermanding counterplotting courting covert cowed cowering cowing coved coving cozening cozing crabbing. Sl. cracking cramming craving crawling cream-faced creeming, D.E. creeping creepy crescive crestfallen cribbing criminating crimsoning cringing crinkling, D.E. crispation croodling crooning cross crosshackling crossing crosswise, adv. crouching crowing

Social Evaluations corruptible corruptive coruscant cosmopoietic cosmopolitan cosset, n. costive costly cot, n., D.E. cothurnate, A. cotquean, n. counterfeit countrified courtesan, n. courtling, n. courtly Cousin Betty, E. Cousin Michael couthless. A. cowan, n. cow-baby, n. cowhearted coxcombical. COZY crabstick, n. crackajack, Sl. crackbrained cracked. C. crafty craggy cramped cramping crapulous crass craven crawly, C. crazy credible creditable Cretan, n. cretinous criminal criminous criticaster, n. crocky crone, n. cronk. Austral. crooked crooked-stick. C. crosspatch, n.

Metabhorical and Doubtful corvine coryphaeus, n. coshered cosmic cottered. D.E. or R. cottoned, R. counter-revolutionary courtbred courtless court-plaster, n. cousinly cowish crab-faced cracker, n. craichy, D.E. crank crawfish, n., Sl. crazed creaky creatural crestless cribbed crimp crimson crippled crop-full cross-bench cross-bred cross-grained crucifer, n. crucifier, n.

crucl crup, D.E. crusading cry-baby, n. cryptic cully, n. culturist, n. cumulatist, n., R. cunctatious, R. cunning cupidinous cupidous, R. curcuddoch, Sc. curious curmudgeon, n. curt curtal cutty, Sc. cyclic cycloid cynical Cyprian

Temporary States

crumbling crushed crushing cuddling cuittling, Sc. cullying cumbered cursing curvetting cut cuttering, D.E. cutting

Social Evaluations

crude crumbly crummy, Sl. crump, S. & D.E. crumpled crusty cub, n. cubbish cuckoldly, A. cuckoo, Sl. cuddy, n. cullion, n. culottic, R. culpable culprit, n. cultivable cultivating cumbersome cur, n. cure, n., Sl. currish cursed cursory cuss, n., Sl. cussed. Sl. custom-made cute cutthroat cyclopedic

Metaphorical and Doubtful

crutched crystal cuculine cultivated cultured curable cureless current curtailed cushiony cut-and-dried cyclonic Cyllenian cynoid

dabbler, n. daedal dainty dandy, n.

dackering, D.E. & Sc.

dacoiting daddling daffing dallying dammered, Sc. dammished damning dampened dampening dancing dandering, Sc. & D.E. dandifying dandling

D

cynosural cynosure, n.

dab, n., D.E. dabster, n., D. or C. daddocky, D. daff, n., D.E. daffy, C. daft dain, D.E. daisy, Sl. damageable damaging damnable dandiacal dandiprat, n., A. dandy

damaged damp dandled

dangler, n. Dantesque Daphnean dapper dare-devil daring dashing dateless, D.E. dauber, n. daunch, D.E. dauntless debauched debonair deceitful deceptive decided decisive decorist. n. decorous deedy, D, defeatist, n. deferential defiant definite deft dégagé, F.

deipnosophistic

deistic

Temporary States

darkling dashed dastardized daunted dauting, Sc. & D.E. davered, Sc. & D.E. daveling, Sc. & D.E. dawdling daydreaming

dazed dazzled deaconing, C., U.S.

dead-drunk

deadened

deaved, Sc. & D.E. debating debauching

debording, R. decamping decelerating

deciding declaiming deconsidering, R.

decoying decrying dedolent, R. deducing deeming defaulting defeating defending deferring deflecting defrauding

deifying deigning dejected

dehypnotized

Social Evaluations

dangerous
darkling, n.
darling
dastardly
dated
daughterly
daw, n.
dawkin, n., D.E.
dazzling
dead-beat

dazzling dead-beat deadly dear deathless debased debasing decadent decadescent decayed decaying deceivable decent deconsecrated decorative decrepit

dedecorated, R. deedful, R. deedless deep deepening deepish defacer, n. defalcating defamatory defamed defective defectless

defenseless defiable deficient defiled defiling defouled defouling defrosting degenerate

degenerative degrading deiform Metaphorical and Doubtful

dark darkened darkish dauted, Sc. & D.E.

dead dead-alive deader n US

deader, n., U.S. dead-hearted deaf deathful debarbarized debile, A. debilitated decivilized declamatory declining decolorate decurtate deep-browed deep-mouthed defeatured deflagrating deflected deformed degraded

degusting

dehumanized

dekanormal

Personal Traits
delayful
deliberate
deliberative
delicate
demagogical
demiurgic
democratic
demonstrative
demophil
demure
denunciative
dependable

dependent

deprecatory

depressible

derider, n.

designful

desireless

depersonalized

descamisado, n., Sp.

Temporary States delapsing, R. delating delaying delectated, R. delecrit, Sc. delighted delirious delitescent delivering delving demanding demeaning demolishing demonized demoralized demurring denigrating denouncing denying dépaysé, F. deploring depotentiated depreciating depressed depriving depurating descanting

descending

designing

desirous desisting

desolate

desolative

despairing

désorienté, F.

Social Evaluations delacrimative. R. delectable deleterious delicious delightful delightless delinquent deliverer, n. dell, n., A. deludable deluded delusional delusive demeaned demented dementing, R. demeritorious demigod, n. demimondaine, n. demirep, n. demoniac demoralizing demulcent denaturalized denounced dense denunciable deperdite, R. depleted deplorable depraved depraying depreciatory depredatory depressive

depurated deranged deranging derelict derisible derogatory desecrating deserter, n. desertful deserving desiccating desipient, R. desirable desocialized

desophisticated, R.

Metaphorical and Doubtful deleting Delilah, n. delocalized deluged demagnetized dematerialized Democritean demonstrant, n. denigrated denominational depilous deplumed depthless deracinated. R. desert deserted desiccated

Personal Traits despiteful despiteous despotic destinist, n. destructionist, n. destructive desultory detached determined. detractory devil-dodger, n., C. devirginator, n., R. devotionate devout dexterous diabolist, n. dialectic diatribist, n. dictatorial didactic die-hard diffident dignified digressive dilatory dilettant dilettantish diligent ding-dong, adv., C. dink, Sc. & D.E. dinkum, Sl. diplomatic direct

disappointer, n.

Temporary States desperate despising despoiling despondent despotizing destroying detailing detergent deterred deterring detesting detrite, \overline{R} . devancing develed, Sc. & D.E. deviling devising devouring diabolifying dickering, U.S. diddering diddling, C. dido, n., C., U.S. difficulted. Sc. digladiating, A. dijudiciating dilapidating dilating dilled, Sc. & D.E. dillydallying dindling dinged dinging, A. or D. diplomatizing directing dirgeful dirling, Sc. & D.E. disabusing disaccommodating disaccording disacknowledging disadvantaging disaffecting disaffirming disagreeing disallowing disappointed disapproving disarmed

disarraying disavowing

Social Evaluations desperado, n. despicable despisable destitute deteriorative detestable dethroned detrimental detrimental, n., Sl. devastating developable developing deviating deviceful. R. devilish devilizing devitalizing devoted diabolical dicer, n. dickey, Sl., E. didapper, n. difficult diffuse diffusive digger, n., Sl. dignifying dike-louper, n. dilapidated dilling, n., D.E. diminutive dingy dinky direful dirty dirtying disacknowledged disadjusted disaffected disagreeable disanimating disappointing disapprobatory disarming disbarred

Metabhorical and Doubtful despiritualized deteriorationist, n. deterministic detonative detractive developed devious devitalized devotee, n. devulgarized, R. dewlapped dewv diamantiferous diamonded, R. dieter. n. digesting dilatant dilated diluted dim diminishing dimmish dimpled dim-sighted Dionysiac diplomaed Dircaean dirted disabled disabused disanimated disarrayed

Personal Traits discerning disciplinarian, n. discontentful, R. discoursive discourteous discreet discriminative discursive

disdainful

Temporary States disbelieving disburdened disburdening discarding discepting discharging discharmed discipling disciplining disclaiming disclosing discomfited discomfortable discomforted discommending discomposed disconcerted disconforming disconsolate discontented disconvenienced. D. discording

disconvenienced, discording discountenancing discouraged discreating discrediting discrepating, R. discriminating discussing disedified

disembosoming disembroiling disenamored disenchanted disencumbering disengaging disenslaving disenslaving disentangling disentralling disentranced disentrancing disesteeming

disfiguring disglorifying disgorging disgruntled disguising disgusted

disfavoring

Social Evaluations

discarded disciplinable discomfiting discommendable discommoding discomposing disconcerting disconformable disconnected disconsidered. R. discountenanced discourageable discouraging discreditable disedged disembarrassing disenchanting disennuving disequilibrating disesteemed disfavored disglorified. R disgraced disgraceful disgraded disgrading

disgustful

disgusting

disharmonic

Metaphorical and Doubtful disciplined disclouded discontinuous discoverer, n. diseased disembellished disembodied disengaged disennobled disequilibrated disfellowshiped disfigured disguiseless

dishonest disimpassioned disingenuous disintegrous. R. disobedient disobliging disorderly dispassionate dispatchful disputatious disquisitive disrespectful dissatisfied dissembling dissenter, n. dissentious dissident dissociable dissocial distempered

Temporary States

disheartened disheveled disillusioning disinclined disinterested disinvolving disliking dismayed dismissing disnaturing, A. disordering disowning disparaging dispatching dispelling dispiteous displacing displaying displeased displicency, n. disporting dispossessing dispraising disprizing dispromising disproving disquieted disranking disrating disregardful disrelishing disserting disserving dissimulating dissipating dissociated dissuading distaining

distasted

Social Evaluations

dishonorable dishonored dishonoring disincarcerating disindividualized disintegrable disintegrating dislaureled dislikable disliked disloyal dislustered dismal dismaying disordered disorganized disownable disparageable disparaged dispeaceful dispendious dispersonalized dispiriting displeasant displeasing displeasurable dispraisable, R. dispraised disprejudiced disprivileged disqualified disquieting disranked disrated disregardable disreputable disrespectable disrooted disrupted disruptive dissatisfactory dissipated dissolute dissolved dissonant dissweetened distained. A. distant distasteful

distempering

Metaphorical and Doubtful dishumanized disillusioned disincarcerated, R. disinheriting disinvigorated disjasked, Sc. disjointed disperiwiged dispirited displumed disposing disproportionate dissensualized

distended

Personal Traits distractible distrustful disturber, n. divisive do-all, n. docible. R. docile docity, n., D. doctrinaire, n. doctrinary dodgy doer, n. dogged dogmatic doleful dolent dolesome dolorous dolose domestic dominative domineering Don Juan donnish dor, n., R. dorty. Sc.

double-dealer, n.

Temporary States distracted distrait, F. distraught distressed disturbed disuniting disusing disutilizing disvaluing dithering, D.E. divigating diverging diverted divining divulging dizzv doctoring doctrinizing doddered. Sc. dogging dog-weary doiled, Sc. done doodling, D.E. or Sl. dooming dormant dosing doting

double-crossing, Sl.

double-quick

Social Evaluations distinct distinctive distingué, F. distinguished distorted distract, A. distractive distressing disturbing ditched, S1. diversified diverting divertive divided divine divinized divorsive dizened dizzying dobby, n., Sc. & D.E. doddypoll, n., D.E. dodo, n., SI. dog, n. Dogberry, n. dog-cheap doggish doless, Sc. & D.E. do-little, n., C. dollish dolly, n., D.E. or Sl. doltish dominant dominated domitable, R. donkeyish do-nothing doodle, n., C. doomed donev dorbelish, D.E. Doric dormitive dottle, Sc. double-dyed double-faced double-handed double-hearted double-minded

double-tongued doubtable

Metaphorical and Doubtful disvulnerability, n. ditheistic dithyrambic divinatory diving doctorly doddering doddlish, C. doffing domesticated dope-fiend, n. dotard dotish dotty. C.

Personal Traits
douce, Sc. & D.E.
doughty
dour, Sc.
dowf, Sc. or D.E.
dowly, Sc. & D.E.
downright
dozy
drastic
Drawcansir, n.
dreamful
dreamy
dubitative

Temporary States doubting dovered, R., Sc. & D.E. dovering, Sc. dowie, Sc. & D.E. downcast downhearted downing downsome C. downthrown dozened dozing dozzled, D.E. dragging draggy dragooning dranting, Sc. & D.E. drashing, D.E. drawling dreading dreeing dribbling driddling, Sc. & D.E. drilling dringling, Sc. & D.E. driveling driving drooling drowsy drudging drugged

drumbly, Sc.

drunken

dubious

Social Evaluations doubtful doubtless dough-faced, C. dowing, Sc. & D.E. dowdy dowfart, Sc. downed downfallen downtrodden doxy, n., Sl. drab, n. drab drabbish draffsack, n., Sc. draffy draggle-tailed draggly dragon, n. dramatic dratchell, n., Sc. & D.E. drawlatch, n., D.E. drazel, n., D.E. dread dreadful dreadless drear dreary dreggy dressy drifting driftless driggle-draggle, n., D.E. drip, n., Sl. drivable drole, n. droll drollish dronish droopy drossel, n., D.E. drossless drossy drumble, n., D.E. drv dry-as-dust dry-bones dub. n. dubitable duck, n.

ducker, n.

Metaphorical and Doubtful doughy dove-eved dove-like dowager, n. dowless, Sc. downlooked, R. downward downy doxological Draconian dragonlike drained drainless drawn dribbing drilled drinking drochlin, Sc. druxey duckish

dumpish
dumpy, C.
duplicity, n.
dure, A.
duteous
dutiful
dynamist, n.
dyspathetic, R.
dysphoria, n., Med.
dysteleological
dysthymia, n., Med.

Temporary States

duddered, D.E.
duddering, D.E.
dudgeoning, R.
duffing
dulcifying
dumfounded
dunning
duping
dwaling, D.E.
dwalming, Sc. & D.E.
dwindling

dwining, D.E. or Sc.

Social Evaluations

ductile dud, n., \$1. dudish duffer, n., Sl. dulbert, n., Sc. & D.E. dulcet dulcified dull dullard dull-brained dull-browed dull-head, n. dulling dullish dull-witted dult. n., Sc. dumb dumb-bell, n., Sl. dumbing, R. dumbfounding dummel, D.E. dummy duncical dunderhead, n. dungy dupe, n. durable dwarfing dynamic

Metaphorical and Doubtful dudman, n., D.E. duelist, n. dulled dull-eyed Dunker, n. dunny, D.E. dunt, D.E. Düreresque duskish dusky dwarf dynamiter, n. dyscrasial, Med.

dyslogistic

dyspeptic

eager ear-minded earnest easeless easy easy-going ebrious ebullient ecclesiolater, n. echoing éclat, n. eclectic economical ecstatic

eased eaten eavesdropping ebriate, R. ecstasied ecstasized, R. ecstasizing edacious edging edified

E

earthborn earth-bound earth-bred earthen-hearted, R. earthling, n. earthly-minded earthly-wise earthy earwigging easing ebbing eccentric eclipsable eclipsing ecstasying edifying

eagle-eyed
eagle-sighted
eagle-winged
earning
eastern
east-windy
ebony
Echidna, n.
echinate
echinulate
ectotrophic
ecumenical
edged
edgeless
edgy

Personal Traits effeminate effervescent efficient effrontery, n. effusive egoistic egotistic eleutheromaniac elfish elocutionary eloquent elusive embracive, R. emotional emotionalist, n. emotionless emphatic empirical empressement, n., F. emprising, A. emulative

emulous

encomiastic

endeavorer, n.

Temporary States effacing effaré, F. effectuating egging egotizing ejaculating ejecting eking elaborating elated elbowing electing electioneering electrified elegizing eliciting eliding eliminating eloping elucidating elucubrating, R. embarrassed embarring embellishing embezzling emblazing emblazoning embogged emboldened embosoming embracing embroidering embroiling emending emerging emotionalizing enamored enchanted encountering encouraged encouraging encroaching encumbered endamaging endeavoring

endorsing

Social Evaluations educable educative cerie effective effectual effeminating effete efficacious egg, n., Sl. egregious ejected eldritch elect electrifying elegant élégante, n., F. elegized elemental elementalized elevated elevating eligible eliminable élite, n., F. Elk, n., Sl. emancipated emancipating emasculating embarrassing embarred embased embasing embittering emboldening embosomed embraced emetic eminent emmarveling emolliated, R. empoisoning empowering empty enamoring encarnalized, R. encarnalizing enchaining enchanting encumbering endangering

Metaphorical and Doubtful educated eductive edulcorated edulcorating eely efflated, R. efflorescing effluvious effortless effulgent elastic elderly electric eleemosynary elephantine elf-stricken elliptic emaciated emancipationist, n. emasculated embellished embittered embodied. R. embrangled embryonic emeritus Emersonian emigrating emissarv emplastic employed empoisoned/ empowered. enchained ! encyclopedic endless

Personal Traits energetic energic, R. energumen, n. enterprising entêté, F. enthusiastic entreprenant, F. envious envyful ephectic, R. epicurean epicurish *epigrammatic* epistolarian . epithymetic, R. eguable equalitarian equanimous, R. equilibrious, R. equitable equivocatory eremitic erethismic. Med. eristic erotic erotomaniac, n. erratic

erudite

Temporary States endowing enervate enfettering enforcing enfranchising engaged engineering engloomed engorging engracing engrossed enhancing enheartened enhungered enigmatizing enjoining enjoying enkindled enlisting enlivened enmeshed ennuyé, F. enosing enraged enrapt enraptured enravished enroughed ensconced entangled entertained enthralled enthusing, C., U.S. enticed entoiled entoding entranced entrapped entrapping entreating envisaging equivocating eradiating

eradicating erecting ergotizing, R.

erring erubescent eructing escaping

Social Evaluations endowed endurable energizer, n. energizing enervating enfeebling engaging englooming engraced engrossing enheartening enigmatic enkindling enlightened enlightening enlivening ennobling ennuving enormal enraging enrapturing enravishing enriching enslaving ensorcelling ensouling entangling entertaining enthralling enticeable enticing entire entrancing entreatable envenomed envenoming enviable enwomaning, R. erethic, Med. erogenous errable errant errorless

Metaphorical and Doubtful enduring enfecbled enfettered engilded engineer, n. English enlarged ennobled enormous enriched enslaved ensmalled, R. ensmalling, R. ensorcelled, A. entheos enthroned entonic, Med. enucleating enwomaned, R. epexegetic ephemeral epic epicene epichordial epideictic epileptic epiplectic equal equalized equine erect erected ermined eroded erosive errorist. n. erugated eruptive

Personal Traits espiègle, F. esprit, n., F. ethnizing eudaemonist, n. eulogistic euphoric evangelistic evasive even even-handed even-minded exact exacting exaggerative exanimate, R. exceptious, R. excitable exclusive excursive excusatory executive

Temporary States eschewing escorting esoterizing espousing espying esquiring, C. essaying establishing estampedero, n., Sp.R. esteeming estimating estranged estraving estreping esurient etherized ethicizing etiolating ettling, Sc. & D.E. eucharistic euchred. Sl. euchring eudaemonizing, R. euethistically, adv., R. eulogizing euphemizing evacuating evading evaluating evangelizing evicting eviting evolving exacerbated exalting examining exasperated excepting excipient excited exclaiming excluding excogitating excommunicating excoriating excruciated exculpating

excusing excussing execrating

Social Evaluations esoteric especial essential esteemed estimable estranging ethereal etherealizing ethical ethnomaniac, n. eulogized eupathy, n. euphonious evanescent eversive everyday evicted evil evildoer, n. evil-minded evil-starred eviscerating evited. A. exacerbating exacerbescent. R. exalted exanimating, R. exasperating exceeding excelled excellent excelling exceptional. excitant excitative excluded excommunicable excoriated excruciating exculpable excusable excused execrable exemplary

Metaphorical and Doubtful esemplastic, R. essenced estiferous, R. eternal eternalist, n. eternized etherealized eunuch, n. eupeptic euphuistic European Europeanized everlasting evil-eved evil-favored evincive evirated, R. eviscerated evolutionist, n. exceptant exclamatory excremental excruciable, R. exculpatory executioner, n.

Personal Traits exhibitionist, n. expansive expatiatory expediential expeditious explicit exploitative explosive expressionist, n. expressive extortionate extraregarding extremist, n. extroitive, R. extroverted exuberant eyeful, R. eye-minded

Temporary States exempting exercised exercising exerting exhausted exhilarated exhorting exiling exonerating exorcising expanding expatiating expatriating expectant expediting expelling experimenting expiating explaining explicating exploitering exposing expositing expostulating expounding exprobating, R. expurgating exscinding extemporizing extending extenuating exteriorizing exterminating extinguishing extirpating extolling extraditing extricating extruding

Social Evaluations exempted exhausting exhaustless exhilarant exhilarating exiled eximious, R. exinanition, n. exonerated exorable. exorbitant exoteric exotic expatriated expellable expelled expenseful expensive experienceless expert exploitable exposed expressionless expugnable exquisite extenuated extolled extramundane extraordinary extraregular extravagant extreme extremeless eyeable eyeservant, n. eyesore, n.

Metaphoricaland Doubtful exequial exercitant, n. exhaustible. exhaustive exheridating exiguous existing exophagous. exorbitating, R. exorcised expedient experienced experimentalist, n. expiscatory, Sl. expurgated exsanguine exsiccated exsuccous extemporaneous external extrahuman extraintellectual extranatural exuviating eyeless

fabricative

1,765

fabricating

exulcerated exultant eying

> fablemonger, n. fabler, n. fabular

F

face, n.

Personal Traits facetious facient, n.

facile factful factionary, R. factious

factish, R. facund, A. facy, Sc. or D.

fad, n. faddle, n., D.E.

faddy
fagger, n.
fainéant, F.
faint-hearted
faithful
faithless
fal-lal
fallalish
Falstaffian
famacide, n., R.

famacide, n., R.
familiar
familyish
fan, n.
fanatical
fanciful
fanfaron, n.
fantasque, R.
fantast, n.
fantastical
farouche, F.
fashionist, n.
fashion-monger, n.

fast
fastidious
fastish
fastuous, A.
fatalistic
fatherly
fatidic
fatigable
fatigueless
faultfinding
faust, R.
Faustian
fawning

feal, A.

fearful

fearless

fearnaught, n.

Temporary States

facilitating facing fadding faddling fadfling faffling, D.E. fagged fagging

fagged fagging faging, D.E. failing fain faint fainting falsifying falsing faltering familiarizing

familiarizing famished fanaticizing fancy-free fancy-loose fancy-sick, R. fantod, n., Sl. far-away

far-gone

far-off farsing fascinated fashed, Sc. fastening fastidium, R. fathering

fathoming fatigued fattening favoring

fazed, C., U.S. & D.E.

feagued, D.E. feaguing feaking, D.E. fearing

Social Evaluations

faceable fascinorous, R.

faded fadeless fag, n. failed failure, n. faintish fair fairish, C. fair-minded fair-natured fair-spoken fair-weather faithworthy fake, C. or Sl. faker, n., Sl. fallen fallible false

false-faced false-hearted fameless famous fancy

fancy fangled fantastic farcical

farrand, Sc. & D.E.

farseeing fascinating fashing fashionable

fashious, Sc. & D.E.

fatal
fat-brained
fat-headed, C.
fatiguing
fatuous
fat-witted
faultful
faultless
faulty

faulty fautor, n., R. favorable favorite favorless faying, D.E.

fazing

Metaphorical and Doubtful

faceted factotum, n. faërie

fagot, n., Sl., E. fainty, R. fairv

fakir, n.
fallow
falsetto
falsidical
fanaticized
fancied
fancier, n.
fancy-man, n.
fancy-woman, n.

fanged fangless fantasied farmer, n. farraginous, R.

fasting fat fathomless fatty

fearsome feeder, n. feeric, Sc. fefnicute, n., D.E. fellowlike, R. feminine fenceful fendy feral ferocious fervent fervid fess, D.E. festinate. R. festive fetishist. n. fickle fictionist. n. fideism, n. fidgety fiducial fierce fiery fifish, Sc. fighting-cock, n. fikie fine-headed. R. finical finicky firebrand, n.

firm

fit ful

fitty, D.E.

Temporary States

featish, D.E. febrile feeling feigning feinting felicitated, R. felicitating fencing fending fermenting ferreting fervescent festering fetting fettling, D.E.

fibbing fickled, D.Sc. & E.

fiddling fidging fightable fighting fiked fiking, Sc. filching filibustering

feverish

filibustering filliping financiering finessing fingent fired fire-hot firking. A.

fishing fissling, Sc. & D.E. fisticuffing

fittering, Sc.& D.E.

fixating fixing fizzling flabbergasted flacking, D.E.

Social Evaluations

feat, A. featherbrained feckless, Sc. feculent feeble

feeble-minded feeblish feelingless felicific fell fellow, n. felonious feminizing

fendable, D.E. festal fetching feted fetid fettering

fetterless fewsome, D.E. F. F. V., U.S. fickling

fiddle-faced, C. fiddle-faddle, n., C.

fidfad, n. fie-fie, C. fiendish figure-head, n. figuresome, R. file, n., D.E. filthy finable

fine
finedrawn
finespun
fingle-fangled
finished
first

first-chop first-class first-rate first-string fish, n. fishy fist, n.

fisty, C. fizgig, n. fizzer, n., Sl. flabbergasting Metaphorical and Doubtful

feastful feathered feather-footed feather-headed feather-heeled featherweighted, R. reatureless

featurely, R.
fecund
feeable
feline
female
feminized
fenny, D.E.
feracious
fermentative
fermented
ferrean, R.
fertile

fetisheer, n., R. fettered Fichtean

fiery-footed figurative filed, A., Sc. or D.E.

file-hard filial filled filly, n., C. filmy fined finified fire-eyed first-born fistic, C. fit

fit fixed fizzy flabby flaccid

Personal Traits flagellant flashmonger, n. flatterable fleeceable fleet fleshly flexible flexile flichtered, Sc. flighty flip, D.E. & Sl., U.S. flippant flirdie, Sc. flirtable, R. flirtatious fliskmahoy, n., Sc. flisky, Sc. & D.E. floaty flobbing, R. florimanist, n. flory, Sc. flourishy

fluent

Temporary States flagellating flagging flailing flamboyantizing, R. flaming flapping flappy flaring flashing flaskered, D.E. flatted flatter-blinded. R. flaughtering, Sc. & D.E. flavoring flaxing, C., U.S. flaying flecking, D. fledging fleeching, Sc. & D.E. fleecing fleeing fleering fleeting flegged, Sc. fleshing fleyed, Sc. & D.E. flickering flicking flighting flinching flindering, Sc. flipping flirding flirting fliting, A. & Sc. flittering, A. or Sc. flitting floating floccinending, R. flocking flogging flooring flouncing floundering flourishing flouting flowering

flowing flown fluctuating

Social Evaluations flag, n., Sc. flaggy flagitous flagrant flam flamboyant flammable flap, n., Sl. or D. flandoodly, n., C. flap-mouthed flapper, n., Sl. flash, Sl. flashv flat flat. n., C. flat-minded flattening flatter-blinding flattering flatty, n., Sl. flaunty flavorless flavorous flawless flawv flayflint, n., R. flea-lugged, Sc. fledgling, n. flegging, Sc. fleving flevsome flibbertigibbet, n. flimflam flimsy flird, n., Sc. flirdoch, n., Sc. flirtigig, n., D.E. floater, n. floored flossy flowerv flubdub, Sl.

and Doubtful flagless flameless flamv flan, D.E. flâneur, n., F. flat-footed, Sl., U.S. flatling flatulent flavescent fledgeless fleshed fleshv flexed flexuous flint, n., R. flint-hearted flinty floppy, C. florid fluctuant flue. D.E.

Metabhorical

fluky flunky, n. fluttery fluxible, R. fluxional fly-by-night, n. fly-up-the-creek, n. fogram foilable folksy, D., U.S. follower, n. footlicker, n. foot-loose foppish forbearing forceful forcible forcible-feeble forehanded forensic foreright, A. or D.E.

foresighted

foresightless

Temporary States

fluffing flummoxed, S1. flumping flunking, C. flurning, D.E. flurried flurring, R. flushing flustered flying foaming fobbing, A. focalizing focusing foiled foiling foistered, Sc. foisting following

follying

fomented

fondling

fomenting

fooling footering, Sl. or D.E.

foozling foraging foraying forcing fordoing, A. fordone fordrunken, Sc. foreadmonishing foreadvising forebemoaning foreboding forecasting foreclosing foreconcluding foredooming forefeeling foreimagining foreinclined foreintending forejudging foreknowing forerunning

foreseeing forespeaking forestalled

Social Evaluations

flummery, n. flummadiddle, n., C. flummoxing flurrying flustering fly flyaway flyblown fobby, D.E. focusless foggy fogy, n., C. foisoning, A. foisonless, Sc. foistering

foo-foo, n., Sl., U.S. fool, n. foolhardy foolish foolish-witty foolosopher, n. footer, n., D.E. footle, Sl. footless

footy, D.E. forbidding forced foredoomed foremost

Metaphorical and Doubtful

fluid
fluty
fluviose, R.
flux
foe, n.
foeless
fond
footsore
footworn
foreign

fluffy

Personal Traits forethoughtful forgetful forgetive forgiving formal formalist, n. formful. R. formulistic forritsome, Sc. forthcoming, R. forthgoing forthputting forthright, A. forthy, Sc. & D.E. fortitudinous fortuitist, n. forward foul-mouthed foul-spoken fractious frampler, n., A. frampoid frank Frankenstein, n. frank-hearted fratched, D.E. fraterna1 fraudful fraudless free freebooter, n. free-handed free-hearted freeish free-living free-lover, n. free-minded free-spoken freethinking free-tongued free-willer, n. fresh fretful fretless

fretty

Temporary States forestalling foretasting foretelling forewarning for feiting. A. forfending, Sc. & D.E. forfighting forfoughten, Sc. & D.E. forgathering forging forgoing foriesket. Sc. forlorn formalizing forming formulating fornicating forpining, A. forsaking forsetting, D.E. forslowing, A. forspending, A. forswearing fortified forwarding forwearied. A. fostering foughten, A., Sc. fouled fouling foundering foxing, Sl. frabbing, D.E. fraiking, Sc. fraising, Sc. framing, Sl. frantic fraternizing fraved frazzled freckened freeing freighted fremescent, R. frenzied freshening fretted fretting fribbling fridged, D.E.

Social Evaluations forgetable forgivable formidable forsaken fortifying fortunate forwearving fossil fossilizing foudrovant foul foulish foundered four-flusher, n., Sl. foursquare fouter, n., D.E. foxy frabbit, D.E. framable fraudulent fraying, A. frazzling freakish freezing, C. fremd. Sc. or D.E. frenzying fresh-water fribble fribblish fridging

Metabhorical and Doubtful forfairn, Sc. formicating formless forspent, A. forte fortune-hunting forweend, D.E. forworn, A. four-eyed, Sl. fozy, Sc. & D.E. fractile fragile fragmentary fragrant frail frailish frangible free-born Frenchified Frenchy frequent freshman, n. friable frictionless

friendly frigid friskful frisky frivolous frolicsome frownful frugal frustrable fudgy, E. full-fledged full-hearted furacious, R. furthersome, Sc. furtive fussy fustian

futilitarian

Temporary States

fried friending frigging, D.E. frighted frightened frighting frisking, S1. frittering frivoling frizzling fronting frothing frotted frotting frowning frowsting, R. frumped, D. frumping, D. frustrated frying fubbing fuddled, C. fuddling. C. fudging fugient, R. fulfilling fullish full-mouthed fulminating fumbling fuming funk, n., Sc. & D.E. funked. C. funking, C. furbishing furibund furious furthering fusing fussed

Social Evaluations

friendless frightable frightening frightful frigorific frippery frontless, R. frow, n., *D.E.* froward frowsy fruit, n., Sl. frumpish frustrating fuffy, Sc. & D.E. **fugacious** fugleman, n. fulgent fulgid fulminatory fulsome fundamental funereal funny furciferous. R. fussock, n., D.E. fusty

Metaphoricaland Doubtful

frilled frim, D.E. frivolized frizzled froggy frontier frosty frothy frounced, A. frozen fructiferous fruitful fruitless

frush. Sc. & D.E. fugitive fulgurant fulgurous fuliginous full

full-blooded full-blown full-fed full-grown full-brimmed full-sailed fumacious, R. fumous, R. fungous furbelowed furrowed furrowless fuscous fused fusible futureless **futuristic**

fyled. Sc.

G

futile

fuzzy

fyling, Sc.

gabbing gabbling

fussing **fustigating**

fustling, Sc. & D.E.

gaberlunzie, n., Sc.

gabby, C. gadabout

gaby, n., C. or D.

Personal Traits gaddish gallant galliard Gallio, n. Gallomaniac, n. Gallophile, n. Gallophobe, n. gally game gamesome gare, Sc. garrulous Gascon, n. gash, Sc. gaspy, R. gastronomer, n. gastrophile, n., R. gauche, F. gawkish gawky gay gavish gegger, n., Sc. gelly, Sc. general generalist, n. generous genial genteel genteelish gentle gentle-hearted gentlemanlike gentlewomanly gerent Germanomaniac, n. Germanophobe, n. gesticulative get-at-able get-up, n., Sl.

giant-rude

Temporary States Gadarening gadding gagging gaggling gaging, A. gaining gainsaying galbanum, n., R. galimatias, n. gallanting galled galley-west, adv., Sl. gallied gallivanting galloping galumphing gambadoing gambling gamboling gameling, D.E. gaming gamming, C. gammoning, C. gamping, Sc. ganching, Sc. gaping garbling garnering garnishing gasconading gasping gast, Sc. gastering gauging gauming, D.E. gaustering, Sc. & D.E. gavauling, Sc. gawfing, Sc. gazing gecking, Sc. & D.E. geeing generalizing generating genializing genuflecting gerrymandering gesturing giantizing, R. gibbering gibbeting

Social Evaluations gadling, n., D.E. gaffer, n. gainful gainless gainsome, D.E. gala, n. galling galloptious, D., U.S. gallows. D.E. galoot, n., Sl. galvanic galvanizing gamin, n. gammer, n. gammerstags, n., D.E. gammy, Sl. or D.E. gamphrel. n., Sc. gapeseed, n. gapingstock, n. garbled garish gashful, D.E. gassy gaudy gawkhammer, D.E. gawny, n., D.E. gazingstock, n. geck. n., *D.E.* geezer, n., Sl. or D.E. gem, n. genius, n. gent, n. genteelizing gentility, n. genuine ghastly ghostlike ghoulish

Metaphorical and Doubtful gagged gallimaufry, n. galvanized gamy gander, n. gangling gangrel, n., Sc. or D.E. gangrenous gangster, n. gargantuan garreteer, n. gaseous gas-tight gaunt gauzy gawsy, Sc. & D.E. gazelle, n. gazetteer, n. gelatinous gelded gelid genderless generative genteelized gentile geoponic germ, n. German Germanized germinant geromorphism, Med. gerontic gestant, R. gewgaw gewgawish giant

giddy giddyish giddy-paced, R. giggish giggly giglet, n. gigman, n. gill-flirting, A. gilpy, Sc. gimbal-jawed, Sl., U.S. gimp, n., C. gingery

gladiator, n. gladless gladsome glaikit, Sc. glary

girlish

glass-faced, R.

gleamy gleeful

gleg, Sc. & D.E. glib

glibbery, A. or D. gloomy

glossarist, n. glossolalist, n.

glum glumpy, C. glunch, Sc. & D.E. glusky, D.E. gluttonous

gnathonic gnostic go-ahead, C. go-as-you-please

God-fearing godless
Goethian

Temporary States

gibblegabbling

gibing gilding

gilravaging, Sc. & D.E.

gingering girding girling, Sc. girning giving glad

gladdened glaiking glamouring glamping, Sc.

glancing glaring

glavering, Sc. & D.E.

glazing, D.E. gleaning

gliding gliffed, Sc. & D.E.

gliffing

gliming, Sc. & D.E.

glimmering glimpsing gloating gloffing, Sc. gloppening, D.E.

glopping, D.E. glorifying gloring, D.E.

glorying glossing

glouting, Sc. & D.E.

glowering glozing glutting gnapping, Sc. gnarling, D.E. gnarring

gnashing gnattering, Sc. & D.E.

gnawing goaded goading goat-drunk gobbing, D.E. gobbling gob-mouthed, D.E.

gollaring

Social Evaluations

giddy-head, n., C. giddying gig, n.

gill, n. gillyflower, n. gilly-gaupus, n., Sc.

gilt-edged gimerack

gimmer, n., Sc. & D.E.

gingerbready glacial gladdening glamorous

gleed, Sc. & D.E. gleyd, n., Sc. & D.E.

glorified glorious gloved

gobbin, n., D.E.

godlike goggly golden Metaphorical and Doubtful

Gibraltar, n. gifted giftless gigantic gignitive, R. gild, Sc. & D.E.

gilded gilt, n., Sl., E.

girt-up glass-eyed glassman, n. glassy

glassy gleaming glinting glistening glittering

glittering glomerate glossless glossy glowing

glowing gluey glutinous gnarled gnomish

goatish go-between, n. goblin, n.

goitered gone goner, n., Sl.

Personal Traits good-humored good-natured good-tempered gooney, n. gorb, Sc. & Ir. Gorgonian gossipy Goth, n. gouge, n., Sl., U.S. gourmand gourmet, n., F. goustrous. Sc. grab-all, n., Sl. or C. graceful graceless gracious grammaticaster, n. grandfatherly grandiloquent grandmotherly grangousier, n., F. graphic grateful grave gravid greasehorn, n., D.E. greedy gregarious griefful griefless grig, n. grim grinagog, n., D.E. gripple, A. or Sc. grippy grisette gritty, C., U.S. grouchy grouse, n. grouty, C., U.S. grubby gruff gruffish grum grumbly, C. grumpy Grundy (Mrs.) guarded guardful, R.

gudgeon, n.

Temporary States gonesome, D., U.S. goosing, Sl. gorging gormandizing governing goving, Sc. & D.E. gowling, Sc. & D.E. grabbing grafting granting grappling gratified graveled. C. graveling greatening greening, Sl. grieving grinding grinning griped gripping gritting grizzling groaning groggy. grossing groping grounding grousing, Sl. groveling growing growling grudging gruing, Sc. & D.E. grunting gruntling, Sc. & D.E. grushing, A. grutching, A. or D. guaranteeing guarding gudgeoning guerdoning guessing guesting

guffawing

Social Evaluations gonoph, n., Sl., E. gony, n., D.good good-for-nothing goodish goody-goody, C. gooey, Sl., U.S. gooseberry, n. goosecap, n. goosish gorgeous gorgonizing gorlin, n., Sc. & D.E. gowk, n. graciosity, n. grand grandiose granny, n., D. or Sl. grasping gratifying grating greasy great great-hearted great-mouthed Greek, n. green-eyed grimy griping, Sl. gripless grobian, n., R. gross gross-headed, R. grotesque groundling, n. grouthead, n., D.E. grueling, Sl. gruesome grummet, n., D.E. guerdonless

Metabhorical and Doubtful good-looking gorged gorgonized gory gosling gossamer gouty gracile grammarless Grandisonian granitic graspless gray graybeard, n. great-bellied green greenhorn, n. grisly grizzled growsome, D.E. growthless guerrilla

Personal Traits
gustin, n., D. & Sl.
guileful
guileless
gullible
gulosity, n., R.
gumple-foisted, Sc.
gun-shy
gumptious, C.
gurl, Sc.
gushy, C.
gymnosophist, n.
gynophilian, R.
gypsy
gypsified

Temporary States
guiding
guiltsick
gulling
gulping
gumming
gurgling
gutting
guttling
guzzling
gyrating
gyte, Sc.

gyving

Social Evaluations
guiltless
guilty
gull-catcher, n.
gullish, R.
gulpin, n., E.
gump, n., D.E. & U.S.
gutless
guts, n., Sl.
guttersnipe, n.
gutterling, n., R.
guttlesome, R.
guy, n.

Metaphorical and Doubtful guideless guiser, n., E. & Sc. gulchy, D.E. gummed gummy gumman, n. gusty gymnast, n. gynecomorphous, R. gyved

habile habromania, n., Med. hagiolatrous hagiophobia, n., Med. hairsplitting hair-trigger hallucinator, n. halting haltless hammer, n. handersome. D.E. handy hanky-panky, C. happiless, R. happy-go-lucky harangueful hard-headed

hard-hearted

hacking haffling, D.E. haggling hagriding hailing haking, Sc. & D.E. half-hearted hallooing haltering hambling, D.E. hammering hampered hanching, Sc. handicapping handseling hanging hankering hankling, D.E. happy haranguing harassed harboring

H hack hackneyed haggish half-and-half half-baked. C. half-cracked, C. half-headed half-witted hallanshaker, n., Sc. hallowed hallowing haloed ham, n., Sl. hammer-headed hampering hamshackling hamstringing handfast. A. handicapped hangable hangdog hanger-on, n. haphazard hapless harassing hard hard-boiled. Sl. hard-favored hard-fisted hard-grained hard-handed

habitual hacked. U.S. haggard hagridden hairless hairy hale half-blooded half-bred half-breed half-caste half-faced half-hardy half-saved, D.E. half-strained. R. halituous hallucinated halt haltered Hamlet hammerhard hamshackled hamstrung handless handsome handsomeish hard-bitted hardened hardening hard-featured

Personal Traits hard-mouthed harum-scarum hasteful hasteless hastv hateful hateless

haughty haunty, Sc. & D.E. haveless, Sc. & D.E. having, Sc. or D.E. headish, D.E.

headless headlong headstrong heady

heart-breaker, n.

heart-free heartful heartless heartsome, Sc. heart-whole hearty

heavenly-minded

heavy

heavy-handed

hectic hedonist heedful heedless hegemonic heliophobic heliotropic Hellenistic hell-raker, n., D.E. heloe, D.E.helpful

helpless helter-skelter hempy, D.E. & Sc.henjussy, n. heppen, D.E. heresiarch, n.

heresimach, n., R.

heretical

Temporary States

hard-set harled, D.E. harlequinizing harmonizing harnessing harping harpooning harrowed harvesting hashing hastening hatcheled hatcheling hatching hating

hattered. Sc. or D.E. havening havering, Sc. & D.E.

haveycavey, D.E. havocking haw-hawing hawking hawming, D.E.

hazarding hazed hazing hazy heading healed heart-heavy

heartsick heartsore heartstricken

heated heaving heavy-headed heavy-hearted

heckling hectored hectoring hedging heeding heehawing

heeling hefting, D.E. & Sc.

helming hennecking henting, A. or D.

herding hereticating Social Evaluations

hardish harebrained hare-hearted hare-mad harmful harmless harmonious harpy, n. harridan, n. harrowing harrying harsh harshish has-been, n., C. hash, n., Sc. hatable hated hat-in-hand

hattering haunting hawbuck, n. havseed. n., Sl., U.S.

headmost healing healsome, Sc.

heartening heatful heathenish heathenizing heating

heavenly hebatating heel, n., Sl. heinous hellborn hell-cat, n.

hellhag, n. hellhound, n. hellicat. Sc.

hellion, n., C. or D.A.

hellish hellkite, n. hemp, n., Sl. hen-hearted

Metaphorical and Doubtful

hard-shell, C., U.S.

hardy hare-eyed, R. harker, n., Sc.

harlequin harlot harmed harnessed

hask, Sc. & D.E. hatchet-faced hatless

hatter, n. haunted havenless haw, Sc. hawk, n. hawk-eyed headachy. C.

head-hunting healthful healthless healthsome

healthy heart-bound heartbroken heart-wounded

heathen heathenized heavy-laden hebetated hebetudinous Hebraic hedged hedgehoggy

heeler, n. hefty, C., U.S. heightened hellbender, n.

Hellenized hell-haunted helminthoid Helot, n.

helpmate, n. hemiparasitic

hen, n. henchman, n. hen-feathered henpecked Herculean hermaphroditic

hermitish hesitant heterodox heteropathic heterotelic hetter, D.E. hideaway hideling, R. highbinder, n. high-flying high-pitched high-reaching high-roller, n., Sl. high-speed high-spirited high-stepping high-strung hindsight, n. histrionic hitchy hit-or-miss hob-and-nob hobbyhorsical hobbyless hoddy home-keeping Homeric homicidal homilist, n. honest honeyed

honey-mouthed

honey-tongued

hoodwinkable

Temporary States hermitizing heroifying hesitating hewing hiding higgling high-wrought hiking hilling, D.E. hinching, D.E. hindered hindering hinting hipping, Sc. & D.E. hirdum-dirdum, n., Sc. hirdy-girdy, n., Sc.hirsling, Sc. & D.E. hisking, D.E. hissing hitching hitting hoarding hoaxed hobbling hockering, D.E. hocused hoining, D.E. holding holus-bolus, adv. homesick honeyfogling, Sl., U.S. honeying honing, D.E. & U.S. honishing, D.E.

honoring

hooked

hooking

hoodwinking

Social Evaluations

heroic heroi-comic heroified, R. hesychastic hidden hiddy-giddy, Sc. hidebound hideous higgledy-piggledy high high-blown highbrow, Sl. high-colored highfaluting high-flown high-handed high-hearted high-lived high-minded [SI., U.S.] high-muck-a-muck, n., high-principled high-souled high-sounding high-stomached, A. high-toned hilarious hilding, A. hindmost hoaxing hob, n., D.E. hobbledehoy, n. hocusing hodgepodge, n. hodmandod, n., D.E. hoggish hoit, n., *D.E.* hoity-toity hokum, n. holdfast hollow hollow-hearted holv homely homotonous

honev honorable honorless hoodlum, n., C. hoodoo, n., C. hooky-crooky

Metaphoricaland Doubtful hermetical Hessian hetaera, n. heterized, R. heterochromatic heterogenous heteronomous heterophemistic Hibernian hiemal hierarchic high-blooded high-bred high-fed high-proof high-seasoned high-tasted highwayman, n. hind, n_{ij} , E_{ij} hippopotamic hircine hireling hirsute hispid hoar hoar-headed hoarse hoary Hobbist, n. hobnailed hobo, n. hodge, n., C. hodman, n. hollow-eyed home-bound home-bred

homeless

homing

homespun

homuncular

hontish, D.E.

hooly, Sc. & D.E. hopeful hopeless horny horsefair hortative hospitable hostile hot-blooded hot-brained hot-headed hot-spirited hotspur hot-tempered house-proud housewifely hubristic. R. huffcap, A. huffish

hugger-mugger, n.

huffy

humane
humanist
humanitarian
humble
humbugable
hummer, n., C. or Sl.
humorless
humorous
humorsome

Hunker, n., U.S. hunks, n. hunted hurly-burly

hurly-burly hurried hurry-scurry hussar, n., R. hustler, n.

hygeiolatry, n., R. hylotheist, n. hylozoist, n.

hypaesthesic, *Med.*hypalgic
hyper, n.
hyperaesthetic

hyperalgesic hyperbulia, n. hypercritical hyperdynamic hyperphasic Temporary States

hooting hopping horning, D.E. hornswoggling, Sl.

horrent horrified horripilated horror-stricken horselaughing horseplay, n. horsewhipping

horsing hospitating hot

hot

hotching, Sc. & D.E. hotfooting, C.

hottering, Sc. & D.E.

hounded hounding hovering, D.

hoving, Sc. & D.E.

howffing

hubble-bubble, n. hucking, D.E. huddling

huffed huffing hullabaloo, n. humbugging humiliated

hummering, D.E. humming humoring humping hungering

hungry hurkling, Sc. & D.E.

hurling
hurrahing
hurrying
hurt
hurting
hurtling
hushed
huzzaing
hymning
hyperbolizing

Social Evaluations

hooligan, n., Sl. hornblower, n. horn-mad horrendous horrid horrific horripilating horsy hory, D.E. household, D.E. howe, Sc. howfing, n. hoyden, n. hoydenish

huckmuck, n., D.E. huddroun, Sc. hulver-head, Sl., E. humanizing

humbling humbug, n. humdrum humiliating hunk, n., D.Sc. hunky, Sl., U.S.

Hunnish hurtful hurtless hussy, n. Hydra-tainted hyperacute Metaphorical and Doubtful

horary horned hornified horny-handed horse, n. horse-racing hosebird, n., D.E. host, n. hotchpotch, n. hothouse Hottentotish hound, n. housebound houseridden hover, D.E. howish, D.E. howler, n. hickster, n. huge hulking human humanized humbled humid humoristic hunch, D.E. hunched hurled. D.E. husbandly husky, C., U.S. hyaline hybrid hygienic hylomorphist, n. hyperacid

hyperaphic

hypergenetic

hypermature

hypermetropic

hyperparasitic

hyperhedonia, n.

hyperaphrodisia, n.

hyperphysical hypersensitive hypersensual hypertonic hypnotic hypnotizable hypobulia, n. hypochondriac hypocritical hypokinetic hypomelancholic hyponeuria, n. hyppish hysterical hysteroneurasthenic

Temporary States

hypnotizing hypothesizing hypped, C.

Social Evaluations

Metaphorical and Doubtful hyperthermal hypertrophied hyphedonia, n. hypnophobic hypostatic hyposthenic hypothermal hypothetical hypotonic

Icarian iconoclastic iconolater, n. iconological

icy idealess idealistic idealless idiolatry, n., R. idiorepulsive idle-headed idolatrous idoloclastic ill-judging illogical illoval

ill-tempered ill-tongued illusionable, R. illusionary illusive

ill-willed, Sc. & D.E.

imager, n. imaginative imitative immaculate idealizing

idle idleset idling idolizing ignited ignoring illaqueating illtreating illuded. R. illuding ill-using imbosoming imbursing, R.

immanacled. R.

I

ideal idealized idiosyncratic idiotic idol idyllic igniting ignoble ignominious ignorable ignoramus, n. ignorant ill-advised ill-affected illaudable ill-conditioned ill-disposed ill-fated ill-humored illiberal illicit ill-lived ill-mannered ill-natured ill-seen, Sc.

ill-set. Sc.

illustrious imbecile imbruting imitable

iceberg, n. ichorous ichthyoid icteritious ideological ideophrenic idiocratic idiothermous ignescent igniferous ill ill-bred illegitimate ill-favored illimitable illiterate ill-less illocal ill-sorted illtreated illuminant illuminous ill-used imbibitory imbroglio, n.

imbruted

immane. A. immethodical immodest immotile immovable immusical. immutable impartial impatient impavid, R. imperative imperceptive imperial imperialistic imperious impersonal impersuadable impertinent imperturbable impervertible impervious impetuous impious impish impractical impressible impressionable improvident impudent impulsive impunctual, R. inaccurate inacquiescent inactionist, n. inadaptable inaffable inaggressive inamiable. R. inappreciative inapprehensive inarticulate incautious incentive incisive

Temporary States

immersed immitigable immobile immodulated immolating impaling impassionate impassioned impassive impeaching impeded impelling impenitent imperiling impersonating impetrating impiteous implacable implicating imploring imprecating impressed imprisoned impromptu improving improvising impugning imputing inactive inappeasable inattentive incalescent. R.

incensed

inchoate

Social Evaluations

immanacling immature immemorable immoderate immoral immund, R. impaired imparadising impassible impeached impeccable impeccant impedient impenetrable imperfect imperfectible imperishable impermanent imperspicuous, R. implastic impolite impolitic important importunate imposing impossible imposturous impressive imprisoning improbity, n. improper improvable imprudent impugnable impure inadequate inadvertent inaesthetic inane inapprehensible inapt inartificial inartistic inassimilable incaging incapable incapacious incarcerating incensurable

incircumspect, R.

Metaphorical and Doubtful

immarbled, R. immarcescible. R. immaterial immeasurable immense immigrant immiscible immortal impalpable imparadised impecunious impermeable imponderable imporous impotent impoverished impregnable impressionistic imprimitive impuissant inaccessible inadhesive inalterable inanimate inappetent inapproachable inaurate, R. incaged incandescent incapacitated incarcerated incendiary incestuous

Personal Traits inclinable incoercible incogitant incommunicative incompliant inconclusive inconfident, R. incongenial, R. inconsiderate inconstant incontinent incorruptible incredulous incrovable, n...F.incurious indecisive indefatigable indefinite indeliberate, R. independent indifferent indifferentist. n. indirect indivertible individualistic indocile indolent indomitable indubious, R. indulgent industrious inebriate

inelastic

Temporary States incited incognizant incoherent incommoded incommoding inconsolable inconvenienced. increasing increscent incriminating inculcating inculpating indebted indetermined indignant indisposed inducing indurating

Social Evaluations incitant incivil, R. inclement incoherentific, R. incomparable incompassionate, R. incompatible incompetent incomplete incomplex incomprehensible inconcinnate, R. incondite, R. incongruous inconsequent inconsiderable inconsistent inconsonant incontaminate incontemptible inconveniencing incorrect incorrigible incorrupt inculpable incult, R. indecent indecorous indefectible indefensible indelicate indevout indictable indigent indign indiscreet indiscriminative indispensable indisputable indistinctive indistinguished individual inductile inebriant ineducable ineffective inefficacious inefficient inelegant ineligible

Metaphorical and Doubtful incombustible incommutable incompact. incompressible inconfinable inconscient incontrollable incontrovertible inconvincible incoördinate incorporate incorporeal incorrodable incorrosive incrassate incrusted incubus, n. incurable indeficient, R. indestructible indeterminate indexterity, n., R. India-rubber indigenous indigestive indiscerptible indissoluble indivisible indoor indulged indurate ineffaceable ineffervescent

inemulous inexact inexcitable inexpansive inexplicit inexplosive inexpressive infestive inflammable inflexible informal informative infrugal infrustrable, R. ingénue, n., F. ingenuous ingrate ingratiatory inhibited inhospitable inirritable initiative, n. injudicious innerly innovative

inobservant

Temporary States

infamizing infatuated infected inflamed inflated inflicting influencing infracting infringing infuriated ingling, D.E. ingurgitating inhiating, R. inimical injured innerved inoculating inquiet

Social Evaluations

ineloquent ineludible inept inerrable inerratic inessential inestimable inexcusable inexorable inexpensive inexperienced inexpert inexpiable, A. inexplicable inexpugnable inexterminable, R. inextinguishable infallible infamous infatuating infectious infelicific infelicitous inferior infernal infestuous infinitesimal inflaming inflammatory inflatable influential infrigidating infuriating ingenious ingenteel inglorious inhabile, R. inharmonic inhibiting inhumane inimitable iniquitous injucund, R. injurious innerving innocent innocuous innoxious inobnoxious, R.

inoffensive

Metaphorical and Doubtful

ineluctable inerm inert inerubescent, R. inerudite inexhaustible infantile infecund infeminine infertile infidel infirm infranatural infrangible infrigidated infusible ingle-bred. R. ingram, D.E. inhomogeneous inhuman inkv inodorous inordinate inquinated, R.

inquisitive insatiable inscient. R. inseeing, R. insensitive insider, n. insightful insincere insistent insociable insolent insouciant inspirable instructible insubmissive insubordinate. insultable, R. insuppressible insurgent insurrectional insusceptible integrity, n. intellectual intellectualistic intelligencer, n. intelligentsia, n. intemperate intense interlocutor, n. intermeddlesome intimate intolerant intractable intrepid introspective. introverted intrusive intuitionless intuitive invariable inventionless inventive inventurous invincible

inviolable

Temporary States

inquiring insatiated inscusate inseparable insnared insnaring inspired inspirited instigating instilling insulted integrating intending intenerated intensifying intent intentive. R. interceding intercepting intercommuning, R. interdicting interested interfering interjaculating interloping interpolating interposing interrogating interrupting intervening interverting interviewing intimating intimidated intoning intoxicated intrenching intrigued intruding inturbidated. R. invading invalidating invasive inveighing inveigled inverting investigating

inveterating invigilating, R. invigorated

Social Evaluations

inquinating insalubrious insane inscient, R_* inscrutable insecure insidious insignificant insinuating insipid insipient inspirational inspiriting instable instructive insuccessful insufferable. insufficient insulse, R. insulting insupportable. intelligible intenerating interesting interpretable interrogable intimidating intolerable intoxicating intransigent intricate intriguing inturbidating inurbane inutile invaluable inveigling inveterate invidious invigorating invirtuating inviting

invivid

Metabhorical

and Doubtful insectile insenescible, R. insensibilized. R. insensible insensuous insoluble insomnious, R. instinct insubmergible insubstantial insular intact intarissible, R. integral intelligent intentionless intestable intorted intranscalent intumescent inundant inured invalid invertebrate inveterated. A. inviolated invirile

invirtuated

inviscid

inward ipse-dixitish iracund irascible ireful ireless irenic iron-fisted iron-handed iron-hearted ironical iron-sided. D.E. irrational irreligionist, n. irreligious irrepressible irresolute irresponsive irrestrainable irreverent irrisory, R. irritable Iscariotic

Temporary States

invocating invoking involved involving inwrapped irascent irate irked irreconcilable irresolved irritated irrupting, R.

italicizing '

itching

iterative

Social Evaluations

irking irredeemable irreformable irrefusable. R. irregular irreplaceable irreprehensible irreproachable irresistible irresponsible irretrievable irritating isolated it, n., Sl. ithyphallic

Metaphorical and Doubtful

invulnerable iridescent Irish iron iron-bound iron-hard ironless irradiant irrebuttable irrefutable Israelite, n. Italian Italianate itinerant

Jack-of-all-trades. n. Jack-of-both-sides, n. Jacobinic jactant, R.

jaculative. R. iadish jannock, D.E. Janus-faced Japanophile, n. japish, R. jaunty jazzy

Ishmael, n. ismatic, n., R.

jealous Jekyll. Dr. jelly, D.E.jemmy

jerky jerry-builder, n.

jester, n. jestful

jabbering

jabbing jabbled, Sc. & D.E. iacketing, C.

iactitating, R. iailed

jailing jalousing, Sc. jamboree, n., Sl.

jamming janking, Sc.

japing jarging iargoning iarred iaunting jawing

ieering jeopardizing

iesting

J

Tack Adams, Sl. or D.E.

jack-a-dandy, n.

jackal, n.

Jack-a-Lent, n., A.

jack-among-the-maids, n. jaundiced

iackanapes, n. jackass, n.

iackeen, n., E. & Ir. Jack-in-office, n.

Tack Nasty, n.

iackstraw, n. jangling

jarring iaundicing javel, n., \bar{R} .

iay, n., Sl. ieiune

Jenkins, n., C., E. & U.S.

Tenny. n.

iestword, n., R.

Jack Sprat, n. iaded jagged

jailbird, n. jawless

jaywalker, n.

Tesuitie Jezebelish jiggish jill, n. jillet, n., Sc. jingo, n. jocose. iocoserious iocular jocund Johnadreams, n. John Bull, n. Johnsonian iokeless jolly Jonah, n. journalistic iovial joyful joyless joyous inberous. U.S. Judas, n. judicious jumpy Junker, n. jurisprudent

Temporary States

iewing jibbing jiffling, D.E.jiggeting, C. jigging jiggling jingling jinking jobbing Joe-Millerizing jogging joggling joking jollifying, C. jolling, D.E. jollying joshing, Sl., U.S. jostling jottering joukery-pawkery, n., Sc. jouking jouncing iousting iovialized jowering, D.E. & U.S. jowling, D.E. iubilant judging juggling jugulating iumbling jundying, Sc. junketing justifying jutting

Social Evaluations

iewel, n. jigger, n., *Sl.* jilt, n. jimpricute, Sl., U.S. iinx, n. jobbernowl, n. jolterhead, n. joskin, n., Sl. josser, n., Sl., E. jovializing jurr, n., Sc. justifiable

Metaphorical and Doubtful jeweled **Jewish** jim-crow, n. jimp, Sc. & D.E. jockey, n. Johnny Raw, Sl. Judacophobe, n. iug. n., R. iuiceless juicy jumboesque jussive juvenescent juvenile

K

Kantian keek, n., Sl. keen keener, n. kef. n. kickish, D.E.

just

kamerading, C. kecking ' keckling, Sc., Ir. & D.E. keffel, n., D.E. & Sc. keelhauling keeling, D.E., Sc. & Ir. keening kemping, Sc. & D.E. kepping, D.E., Sc. & Ir. keveling, D.E., Sc. & Ir. kickshaw, n. kicking

keepsaky keep-worthy kemp, n., A. or Sc. kenspeckle, D.E. & Sc. kern, n., R. ketty, D.E. kickable

Kafir, n. kaleidoscopic katabolic kataplectic keelie, n., Sc. & D.E. Kentuckian keratinous ketchy, D., U.S. kexy, D.E. key-cold, R.

kiddish kid-glove kike, n. kill-joy, n. kim-kam, D.E. kind kind-hearted kindly kipper, D.E. kite, n. kitten-hearted kittenish kleptic, R. kleptomaniac, n. knacky knappish, D.E. knee-crooking knightly Knipperdolling, n.

knockabout

knowing know-it-all

knocker, n., Sl.

know-all, n., C.

knowledgeable. C. know-nothing, n.

Temporary States

kidding kidnaping kilting, Sc. kindled kindling kinking, Sc. & D.E. D.E.kissing kitchening, Sc., Ir. & kittled, Sc. & D.E. ki-yiing, C., U.S. knabbing knacking, D.E. knapping kneeling knifing, Sl., U.S. knocking, Sl., U.S. knubbing knuckling kodaking

kotowing

kudosing

Social Evaluations

killable kill-courtesy, n., R. kill-cow, n., D. killing kindless kingly kinsmanly kissable kitling

kittle, D.E. & Sc. kittling

kittock, n., R.Sc. knavish kneadable knight-errant, n.

knock-me-down, C. knock-out. Sl.

Metabhorical

and Doubtful kid, n. kinging, R. kinky, C., U.S. Kiwanian knacker, n., D.E. knaggy knarred knife-edged knobstick, n., E. knotty knur. n. Ku-Klux, n.

laborious lachrymist, n. lachrymose lackadaisical laconic la-di-da, n., Sl. lady-killer, n. ladylike laggard lamblike lamentful, R. land-grabbing land-hungry

landlordly

landlouping

labbing, Sc. & D.E. labefact. R. laboring lacerated lacing laconizing laden lagging lairing laking, D.E. lambasting, Sl. or D. lamenting lamming, D. lampering, D.E. lamping lampooning lancinating lancing landing

labefying labile, R. labored lacerating lackall, n. lackbrain, n. lacking lack-Latin lackluster ladrone. n.. Sc. lady, n. laglast, n. laidly, D.E. & Sc. lamentable

L

labefied, R. laced lacertiform lackey, n. lad, n. laetificant lag, n. laker, n., E. lambent lambie, n. lame lamish lamp. n. land-bred landed landless landlubber langled, Sc. & D.E.

languid languorous Laputan larcenous lardy-dardy, Sl. large-handed large-hearted large-minded largitional, R. larksome. C. larky, C. larrikin. E. lascivious lassitude, n. latesome latitudinarian latitudinous laughterful laughterless Laurence, n. lavish law-abiding lawgiving lawless lawverlike lax lazar, n. lazy

leadable leaden-hearted leader, n. leathwake, D.E. leery, Sl. leguleian, R. leisurely lenient lentitudinous, R. leresis, n., Med.

let-alone lethargic leveler, n. level-headed levelish levity, n. lewd lexiphanic liar, n. liberalistic libertarian

Lesbian

Social Valuations

langling languescent, R. languishing lapidating. lapsing larding large-eyed larking, C.

larry, n., D.E.

laruming, D.E. lashed lashing lathering latrant lauding laughing launching laving lavishing laying

lazing leaden-stepping

leading leaguing

learning, Sc. & D.E.

leaning leaping learning

leathering, C. or Sl.

leavening leaving. lecturing

leeping, Sc. & D.E.

leering lending lessening lessoning lethargizing let-off, C. levanting, E. levitating levying libating, R. libeling liberating

Temporary States

lanidifying last lasting late laudable laughable laughsome, R. laureate layman, n. lazybones, n., C. leaden leaden-pated lean-witted learned

least leather-headed, SI.

lecherous led leech, n. leer, D.E. leesome, Sc. legitimate lemon, n., Sl. lenitive lepid lessoned lethiferous lettered letter-learned

level leveling levigate libeled liberal liberalizing

letter-perfect

Metaphorical and Doubtful

lank lanky lantern-jawed lanuginose lapideous lapidescent, R. lapsable lansed larded large larvate lass, n. lasslorn

latibulizing, R.

Latin

lathy

lave-eared, Sc. & D.E. laxative

lav leakless leaky, C. lean leanish leathery left-handed legalist, n. legerdemainist, n.

lethal leviathan, n. lew. D.E. liberalized liberated

Lenten

liberticidal libertine libidinous libratory licentious lickerish liegeman, n. light-fingered light-footed light-handed light-hearted light-heeled light-limbed

light-minded

limber

limp limpsy, U.S. & D.E.

lingy, D.E. linty, D.E. lion-hearted lippy, C. lish, D,E, lissom(e) listless literal literary literate literator, n. literatus, n. literose, R. lithe

lither, Sc. & D.E.

lithy litigant litigious lively loaferish lofty logical

logolatry, n., R. logomachic logomania, n., Med. logomaniac, n., R.

lonely longanimous long-headed longiloquent long-sighted long-suffering long-tongued

Temporary States

librating

lickety-split, adv., Sl.

licking lidless life-weary lifting lightening

lightlying, R. or Sc.

liking lilting limbering limbing liming limiting limping

lingeing, Sc. & D.E. lingering

linking, Sc. & D.E. lionizing lipothymial lippening liquescent liquoring, Sl. listing, A. liting, D.E.

littering livid living loading loafing loaning loathing lobbing, R. lobbying

locking lockram, n., D. & C.

locoing locusing

loggering, Sc. & D.E.

loggy, R.logrolling loitering lolling

Iolloping, D.E. lompering, D.E.

lonesome longing

Social Evaluations

libertyless licked, C. lickpenny, n. lick-spit, n. lie-a-bed, n. lief, A. liegeless, R. life-giving life-saving light lightful light-headed lightish light-o'-love lightsome lightweight lightwitted likeable likely lily-livered limb, n. limitable limited

limitless limmer, n., Sc. & D.E. lion-hunter, n.

lionized lip-born lip-good livening loathful loathly loathsome

10b. n. lobcock, n., D.

log, n.

loggerheaded

Metaphorical and Doubtful

licensed lifeful lifeless lifted ligneous Lilliputian lily, n., Sl. lily-handed limacine limed limous limpid lined

linsey-woolsey lion, n. lionlike liquid lisping little littlish live livened, C. lizard, n. loaded loadless lobster, n., Sl.

localistic locoed, C. locused, Sl. 1one longish long-visaged

local

Personal Traits long-winded loopy, Sc. loose-tongued loppy Ioquacious loquent, R. lordly lorn Lothario, n.

lotus-eating loud

loud-mouthed loup-the-dyke, Sc. louther. n., Sc. love-maker, n. loving

loving-kindness, n.

lowery lown low-spirited loyal lubricous, R. lucid

Luciferian ludibund, R. lungeous, D.E. lunt, D.E. lusk, n., D.E.

lusory lustful lustless lusty

Lutherolatrist. n. Lydian

lypothymia, n., Med.

Temporary States

loosing looting loping

loppeting, D.E.

lopping lording louking, D.E. lounging

loustering, D.E. louthered, Sc. louting, A. or D.E.

lovesick

lowbelling, D.E. lowed, Sc. & D.E.

lowering lucubrating luggering lugging lulled lumping lumpy, $E_{\cdot,\cdot}Sl_{\cdot,\cdot}$ lunging lurching

luring lurking lush, Sl. lushing, D.E. lustrating luxating luxuriating

lving lynching lyrical

Social Evaluations

looby, n. loon, n. loony, Sl. loose lopsided losel. D. lost lousy

louthering, Sc. loutish

lovable loveless lovely

lovesome, A. or D.

loveworthy low

lowbrow, SI. low-down, C. low-lived lowly

low-minded low-thoughted lubberly

lubricant luciferous, R. luckless lucky ludicrous luggish, D.E. lugubrious lukewarm lulling lumbering

luminous lummox, n., C. & D.

lumpish **lunatic** lundy, D.E.

luminary, n.

lunkhead, n., C., U.S. lurdan, A. or Sc. & D.E.

luscious lustly, A. lustrative lustrous luxuriant luxurious

Metabhorical and Doubtful

loose-jointed lordling, n. loud-voiced lowborn lowbred low-browed low-pressure lucent lucifugous luculent

luminiferous lupine lurid luteolous luteous lutulent luxated lvncean lynx-eved

lumbricoid

M

Personal Traits macadamizer, n., E. macaronic Machiavellian machine-like mack. Sc. macrology, n. macromaniacal. Med. madbrain madcap mad-headed madonnaish Maecenas, n. maenadic magdalene magisterial magnanimous magniloquent magnipotent, R. magnisonant, R. magpie, n. mahatma, n. majestic makebate, n., A. make-believe make-law, n. make-mirth, n. make-peace, n. make-shame, n. make-talk, n. maladministrator, n. malapert malcontent maledicent, R. malefic maleficent malevolent malfeasant malicious malison, n., D.E. malistic malversation, n. mandy, D.E. man-hating manifestative man-keen, D.E. man-killing mannered mannerless

Temporary States macarizing macerating machinating machinizing maculating mad maddened maddish maddled. D. mafficking maffled, $\tilde{D}.E$. maffling, D.E. magging, C. maggled, D.E. maggling magnanimating magnetized magnifying maiming maintaining making malahacking. D. maleficated maleficating malignifying maligning malingering maltreating mammered, D.E. mammering, D.E. manacled manacling managing maneuvering manged, Sc. manging, Sc. mangling manhandling manipulating

Social Evaluations macabre macaroni, n. mackerel, n., A. maddening madding mafflin, n., D.E. magnetic magnetizing magnificent magnitudinous, R. main mainstay, n. major make-game, n. makeshift maladiusted maladroit malahacked, D. malconduct, n. maledict. A. maliferous malign malignant malkin, n., D.E. malleable malm. D.E.malodorous mammonish manageable manageless, R. manful man-god, n. maniacal manified. R. manly

Metaphorical and Doubtful macerated machinist, n. machinized macilent macrocephalous macrographic macrotous maculate madam. n. made-up madid, R. maestro, n. maggoty magical. magnate, n., U.S. maiden maimed major-domo, n. make, n. malacoid maladive, R. maldeveloped male malformed malty mammoth man-eating maneless mangy manifold manikin, n. mankin, n. manlike

Personal Traits mannerly mannish mansuete, A. Marinist, n. mariyaudage, n. marplot, n. martial martinet, n. martyr, n. masculine masochistic masterful masturbatic materialistic maternal mathematical matricide, n. matronly matter-of-fact maudlin maundrel, n., Sc. maungy Mawwormish mazv meable mealy-mouthed mean-spirited mechanical mechanistic meddlesome medianimic mediatorian medievalistic meditative mediumistic meek megalomaniacal melancholic melancholy melancholyish melodramatic melomanic memorist. n. mendacious mendicant mentalist, n. Mephistophelean mercenary merchantlike

merciful

Temporary States manslaughtering manstealing manswearing, A. or Sc. manting, Sc. & D.E. manuducting, R. manufacturing manumitting marauding marcid, R. mare-rode, D.E. mare's-nesting market-fresh, D.E. marking marlocking, D.E. marooning marring martyring marveling mashed, S1. mashing masket, D.E. masking masquerading massacring mastering matching matchmaking mated, D.E. mating mauling maundering maunging, D.E. maximizing mazed meandering meaning, Sc. & D.E. meased, Sc. & D.E. measing measuring meddling meekening, R. meliorating melling, A. or Sc. melted memorializing mending menging, Sc.

merchandising

Social Evaluations many-sided marble-hearted marked markworthy marriageable marrowless marrowy martext, n. marvelous masked massive mastered matchless matchy mature maturish maumet, n., D.E. mawkish Maygame, n_{ij} , D_{ij} mazing meager mean meanish measureless meatless meaty medaled median medicaster, n. medicatory medicinal mediocre meg, n., Sc. & D.E. melioristic mellifluous mellow melting memorable memorialized menacing menial mentionless

mentor, n.

Metaphorical and Doubtful mannie, n. mantic man-woman, n. many-headed marble marble-breasted marcescent marchioness, n. mare, n. margaritaceous marine marmoreal marooned marrow, n., Sc. & D.E. marrying, C. martyred mascot. n. Masonic masterless mastiff, n. mastodontic mat materfamilias, n. material matriarchal matronized mattoid, n. matutinal Mayflower mealy meaningful meaningless mechanized medlev megalocephalic megrim, n. meliorated melodic meltable memoryless

mercantile

Personal Traits merciless mercurial meritmonger, n. merop, R. merry merry-andrew, n. metaphorical metaphysical methodical methodless meticulous metoposcopist, n. metromaniacal metropolitan mettlesome miff. C. or D. miffy, C. or D. migrant migratory mild mild-hearted mildish militant militaristic military Miltonic mim, Sc. & D.E. mime, n. mimetic miminy-piminy mim-mouthed, Sc. & D.E. ministering minacious minatory mincing ministerial ministrative mirthful mirthless misanthropic misappreciative mischief-making mischievous

Temporary States mercurializing merrymaking mesmerized mesmerizing messing metagrobilizing metamorphosing metaphysicizing methodizing mettled mewing mewling miching, D. micrifying miffing miking, Sl., E. militarizing militating milking milled milling mimicking mimping mindful minding mingle-mangle mingling minifying minimizing minishing minitant. R. minorating, R. minting mirating, D., U.S. mirding mirligo, n., Sc. misadvised misalleging misapprehensive misappropriating misarranging misascribing misbehaving misbelieving miscalculating miscalling, Sc. & D.E. miscensuring mischieving. A. or Sc. mischoosing

Social Evaluations meretricious meritorious messan, n., Sc. & D.E. messy metagnostic metallifying metamorphosable mick, n. micrified middle-class middle-rate middling midstream might-have-been, n. mightless mighty milk-and-water milked milk-livered milksoppy milky millenarian, n. millstone, n. mindless mingleable minimifidian minion, n. minor minuscule minx, n. miraculous mired mirific. R. mirv misadventurous misadvising misaffecting misaiming misallied misapplying misapprehensible misbecoming misbegotten misbehaved misbeholden, Sc. & D.E.

misbeseeming

Metabhoricaland Doubtful mercurialized mesmerizable mesothetic metallic metallified metamorphic metapolitical meteoric metethereal methodist. n. mewed Mexican mickle, A. or D.E. micrencephalous microbic microcosmic micrological micromaniac, n. micropia, n. middle middle-aged middleman, n. midge, n. midget, n. midnight midsummerish mignon mildewy militarized millionairish millocrat. n. miniature minikin minim, n. minimus, n. minstrel, n. minute miragy miresnipe, n., Sc. miscellaneous miscible

Personal Traits misconfident miscontent misdeemful miscrabilist, R. miserly misleared, Sc. & D.E. misocyny, n. misogallic misogamic misogynic misologist, n. misoneistic, Med. misopaedist, n. misopolemical misoscopist, n. misosophist, n. misotheistic, R. misotramontanism, n. misotyranny, n. misoxene, n. misproud, R.

Temporary States misclaiming miscoloring miscomprehending misconceiving misconsecrating misconstruing miscounseling miscoveting miscreating misdealing misdeciding misdeeming misdemeaning misdescribing misdespairing misdoubting misease, n_{i} , R_{i} misemploying miserable misesteeming misestimating misexecuting misfiguring misgiving misgoing, Sc. & D.E. misguessing misguggling, Sc. mishandling misimproving misinferring misinforming misinstructing misinterpreting misjudging misknowing mislesting, D.E. misliking mislippened, Sc. & D.E. mismanaging mismayed, Sc. & D.E. mismaying misperforming mispersuading mispleading mispleased. A. mispraising misprisal, n., R. misprizing misprofessing misquoting

Social Evaluations misconstruable miscreant miscreated misdemeaned, R. misdevoted misdirecting misdoing misexpressive misfit misguiding mish-mash, n. misinterpretable misleading misliked mislippening, Sc. & D.E. misliving mismanageable mismannered, D.E. & Sc. mispleasing

Metabhorical and Doubtful misfeatured misformed misgrown misguided mishandled misinformed misinstructed misintelligible misleadable misled mismade mismated misnurtured mispersuaded

Personal Traits mistempered. A. mistressly mistrustful misventurous, R. mixer, n., C., U.S. moanful mobile mobocratic mock-heroic moderate moderationist, n. modernist, n. modest modifiable modish mogilalia, n., Med. mollifiable mollitious

Temporary States misred, R. misregulating misrelating misreporting misrepresenting misruling missaying, A. missionizing misspeaking misspending misstating misteaching mistimed, D.E. mistreating mistrusting mistrysted, Sc. & D.E. mistrysting, Sc. & D.E. misturning misunderstanding misusing misvaluing miswandering misworshiping mitigating mittling. Sc. mixty-maxty, Sc. & D.E. mizmaze, n., D.E. mizzled, D.E. mizzling, D.E. moaning mobbing moccasined, Sl., U.S. mocking moderating modifying modulating mogging, D. moidered, D.E. & Sc. moidering moiling moising, D.E. moldering molding molesting mollescent mollicrushed, D.E. mollicrushing mollified molligranting, Sc.

mollycoddling

Social Evaluations misreformed missikin, n. Miss Nancy mistaken misthinking mistreated mistuned misused misvalued mitigated mixable mock mockingstock, n., R. model modern modulated moke, n., Sl. or D. moldable molestful, R. mollichop, n., D.E. mollifying molluscous mollycoddle, n. mollycot, n., D.E.

Metaphorical and Doubtful miss, n. misshapen missionary Missourian mistakable mistless mistress, n. misty mistvish mite. n. mixed mobsman, n. moch, Sc. moderated moist moistish moldy mole, n. moll, n., Sl. or D.E. mollesher.n. molluscoid molten

104

Personal Traits monachal monarchal monarchomachic, R. monastic money-grubbing money-making money-mongering money-spinner monkish monocratic monodynamic mono-ideistic monolatrous monophobia, n. monopolistic monosyllabic moodish moody moonblind mooncalf, n. moonish moonraking, D.E. moony, C. & Sl. moppet, n. mopus, n., D.E. & Sl. mopy, C. moralistic morbid mordacious mordant morose morphinist, n. Moses, n. motherly motiveless motley-minded mountebank, n. mournful mouth, n., Sl.E. mouthy movable mover, n. moy, Sc. & D.E. mucker, n., Sl. muddle-headed, C. muddy-brained muddy-headed muddy-mettled muliebrity, n.

mulierose, R.

Temporary States molting monachizing monarchizing Mondayish mongering monologuizing montant mooning moorburn, n., Sc. & D.E. monumented mooting moping mopping, D.E. moppy, Sl. moralizing morrising, D.E. mortified moskering, D.E. mothering moting, Sc. motivating mouching, D. & Sl. mounting mouping, Sc. mourning mousing moved moving mowing muckering mucking muckraking muddling

muffing

mulcting

mugging, Sl.

Social Evaluations mome, n., A. momentous moneybags, n. monk-monger, n. monomania**cal** monotonous monstrous monumental moored moral moralless, R. morbific moronic mort, n. mortacious, D.E. mortifying mossbacked, S1. moth-eaten mountainous muddying muffish, C. mug, n. muggled, SI. mugwump, n.

and Doubtful Momus, n. moneyed Mongoloid mongrel mongrelish monkey, n. monochromatic monogamous monologist. n. moon-eyed moonlighter, n., U.S. moonstruck Moose, n. mop, n., R. moreish, C. & D. moribund morning mortal mosaic motatorious mothered mother-naked, D.E. motionless motley mouse, n. mousy mucid mucilaginous muck, D.E. mucked, D. or C. mucksy, D.E. muddy mudsill, n.

muggy

Metabhorical

Personal Traits mulish multanimous, R. multiloquent multipotent multivagant, R. mumpish murderous mure, D.E. murmurless murmurous museful museless musical musicianly mussy, C., U.S. mute mutinous myrmidon, n. mysophobia, n. mystical

Temporary States mulligrubs, n., Sl. mulling mullocking, D.E. multivorous mum $[\mathscr{E}E.]$ mumbling mummicking, D., U.S., mumping munging, Sc. & D.E. murgeoning, Sc. muring muscling, Sl. mused mushed. D.E. musing musting mutating mutilating muttering muxing muzzled muzzling mystified

Social Evaluations
mumchance, n., D.E.
mummified
mundane
mundificant
munificent
mushy
mutable
mutt, n., Sl.
mutton-headed, C.
muzzy, C.
mysterious
mystifying

Metaphorical and Doubtful mulled multangular multicolorous multifaced multiform multilateral multisonous multistriate multisulcate multiversant, R. mummer, n. mungy muricate muriform murky muscular mushroom must mustacheless musty muticous mutilated myall, Austral. mycetoid myopic myriacanthous myriad-minded myrmecoid mystagogic mythical myxoedematous

Nabal, n., R. nacket, n., Sc. naggy, D. naive
Napoleonic nappy narcistic narcomaniacal narrative, R. nash, D.E. nationalistic nativistic nattered, D.E.

nabbing nabbling, D.E. nagging naggling nais, Sc. napping narcose narcotized narring, D.E. narrowing nashing, Sl., E.

mythologizing

.:

nabob, n.
nailer, n., Sl.
namby-pamby
narrow
narrow-hearted
narrow-minded
narrow-souled
narrow-spirited
nashgob, n., Sc. & D.E.
nasty

N

nacred
naked
namable
nameless
nanocephalic
narcotic
nark, n., D.E.
nasal
nascent
nation, D.
native

natty natural naturalistic neat neat-handed necessitarian, n. necrolatry, n. necromantic necrophile, n. necrophobic ne'er-do-well negative negativistic neglectful negligent negrophile, n. negrophobiac neighborly nemophilous, R. Neo-Kantian neologistic Neo-Malthusian neopagan neophilism, n. neophobia, n. neophytic Neoplatonic nephalist, n. nepotic Neronian nerveless nervid nervosanguineous nervous nervy nescient, Sc. nese-wise, D. nesh nettle-earnest, S. nettly neuradynamic neurasthenic neuromimetic neurotic

never-strike, n. newsmonger, n. newspapery newsy, C. nidgetty, R.

niffy-naffy, Sc. & D.E.

Temporary States

naturalizing nauntling, D.E. nauseated naysaying, A. necessitating necessitous negating neglecting negotiating Neronizing nerved nerve-shaken neshing nesting nestling netting nettled neutralizing neveling, Sc. & D.E. nibbling niching, R.

niching, R.
nickering
nicking
nictating
niddle-noddling
niddling, Sc.
nidging, R.
niffering, Sc.

Social Evaluations

naught naughty nauscative nauscous neathmost necessary nefandous nefarious nefast, R. neglectable, R. neglected negligible neoteric nerving nether nettling neutral new fangled new-fashioned nibs, n. nice niceish nickum. n.. Sc.

nidget, n., A.

nifty

Metabliorical and Doubtful naturalized neantic near nearish nearsighted nebulose nebulous necrophagous nectareous nectariferous needv Negroid nepenthean nervine, Med. Nestorian neuropathic neuropsychopathic neurosthenia, n. neuter new

nicotian, n.

nicotined

niggardly niggerish nigh, D. nihilistic nimble nimble-fingered nimble-footed nimble-witted nipper, n., R. nippy nithing, n., A. nitid nobby, Sl. noble-minded nocent, R. noggen, D.E. noiseless noisy nomadic nonabsorbent nonabstainer, n. nonacceding nonactive nonacute nonadherent nonadhesive nonadjustable nonassimilating nonbookish nonchalant noncollegiate noncommittal noncommunistic noncompliant nonconfident nonconforming nonconservative nonconstructive noncontent, n., R. noncontentious noncritical noncurantist nondexterous nondiplomatic nonefficient nonegoistical nonelastic nonemphatic

nonexecutive nonexpansive Temporary States

niggling nighting nigrifying nilling, A. nimming, A. nipped nipping nithering, Sc. & D.E. nobbling nodding noddling noddy nointing, D.E. noising noncoercive noncompeting nonconcurring nonconsenting nondepressed nondesisting

nondetached

Social Evaluations nighthawk, n. nightmarish niminy-piminy nincompoop, n., C. ninnyhammer, n. ninnyish nipcheese, n., Sl. nipperty-tipperty, Sc. nit. n. no-account, D., U.S. nobilitating, A. noble nobody, n. nockey, n., D.E. nocuous noddy, n. nogheaded, D. noisome nonabsorbable nonadult nonbasic nonblameless noncoherent noncompetent noncriminal noncutting nondescript noneffective nonentity, n. nonessential

nonesuch

nonexpert

nonexcusable

Metaphorical and Doubtful night-blooming nighted night-eved nightwalking nigrescent nigrine, R. nimbed nimbiferous nimbose Nimrod, n. nine-lived niveous nix, n. nobilitated. A. noctambulous noctiflorous noctilucous noctivagant nocturnal nodal nodose noetic nonacid nonapparent nonaqueous nonargentiferous nonaromatic nonbudding nonburning noncaste nonchokable non-Christian noncollapsable noncorrodible noncorrosive noncrystalline noneternal

Personal Traits nonexplosive nonimitative noninquiring noninterfering noninterventionist, n. nonirritable nonlogical nonmobile nonmotile nonnaturalistic nonpartisan nonpersistent nonpreaching nonproductive nonprofessional nonrational nonreligious nonresistant nonrigid nonscientific nonsensical nonsensitive nonsocial nonsparing nonspiritual nonspontaneous nonsporting nonsubmissive nonunderstanding nonutilitarian nonvariant nonvolatile nosey, Sl. or C. nosomania, n. nosophobia, n. nostalgic nothingarian, n. notional notionate, Sc. & D.E. notionless nous, n., C. nudist. n. nullifidian numquid. n.

Temporary States nonplussed nonvocal noodling noosing norating, D.E. & U.S. nosing nuddling, D.E. nudging nugifying, R. nullifying numb numbed

Social Evaluations nonharmonious nonhostile noninfectious nonintelligent noninvidious nonlevel nonmagnetic nonmalignant nonmarriageable nonmoral nonodorous nonparasitic nonpareil nonperishing nonplussing nonponderous nonprecious nonprincipled nonproficient nonprogressive nonrespectable nonsinkable nonvenomous nonvirulent noodle, n. noodlehead, n. normal northernmost notable noted noteless noteworthy nothingless, R. noticeable notorious nought nourishing novel novice, n. nowt, n., Sc. & D.E. noxious noying, Sc. & D.E. nugacious nugatory nugging, A. nuisance, n. null numbing numen, n. numskull. n., C.

Metaphorical and Doubtful nonflowing nonfluid nonfreezable nonfreezing nonglacial nonignitible noninflammable nonluminous nonmaterial nonmilitary nonprimitive nonpuncturable nonputrescent nonseasonal nonsectarian nonsexual nonskid nonsolidified nonsubstantial nonterrestrial nontoxic nonviscid nonwoodv nonworking Nordic northern nostologic Nostradamus, n. Novemberish nubiferous nubigenous, R. nubilous nudifier, n., R. nun, n.

Personal Traits
nyctophobia, n.
nympholeptic
nymphomaniac, Med.

Temporary States
nursing
nurtured
nurturing
nutant
nuzzling

Social Evaluations nunting, D.E. nutrient nutritive nutty, Sl. nymph, n.

Metaphorical and Doubtful nursed

oathful obdurate obedient obeisant, R. objectative, R. objective objectivistic obliging obliquitous oblocutor, n. obscurant obsequious observant obsessed obstinate obstrectator, n. obstreperous obstructive occasionalist, n. occult ochlocratic ochlophobist, n., R. Odinist, n. odynophobia, n., Med. oeciomania, n., Med. oecophobia, n., Med. oenophilist, n. oenophobist, n. offendable offhand officious offish, C. oil-tongued oily oilvish old-gentlemanly old-maidish old-womanish old-worldish oligarchic

oathing, R. obambulating, R. obeving obfuscated obfuscating objecting objurgating oblectated, R. obligating obliterating oblivious obmutescent, R. obnebulating, R. obnubilating, R. obreption, n. obsecrating, R. obstructing obtesting obtunding obumbrating, R. oeillade, n., F. oestruating offended offending officering officiating ofthinking ogling oiling oldening, R.

oliprance, n., D.E.

0 oafish obdurating objectionable objectless oblectating obligable, R. obnebulated, R. obnoxious obscene obscure obscuring obsessing obsolescent obsolete obtrusive obtuse obtusish obvious bbo oddish odious off offal, n. offcast off-color offenseless offensive offscouring ogreish old-fangled old-fashioned old-line old-timy. C.

oak, n. obese oblique oboláry, R. obtunded obvallate, R. occidental occupationless oceanic odoriferous odorless odorous Œdipus, n. official offset off-white Ogygian oilless old oldish oleaginous olent, R. oleous, R. olfactible oligacanthous oligocarpous

ologistic Olympian. omnibenevolent omnicredulous. omnific omnigerent omnilegent omniloquent omnipatient omnipercipient omnist, n. omnitolerant. omnivagant omnivorous onanistic one-ideaed oneirocritical

onomatomania, n., Med.

open-handed open-hearted open-minded open-mouthed

operose opinionated opinionative opportunist, n. optimistic oracular oratorical Orbilious, n. orderable orderless

orderly ordinate, R. organizer, n. orgiastic orgulous, A.

original originative orotund

Orphean Orphic

orthoboulia, n. orthodox

oscillatory

oscitant otherworldly

otiant otiose Temporary States

onlooking opining oppilating opposing oppressed oppressing oppugning optimizing opting, R. ordaining ordering organizing orgastic oriented orienting originating orping, Sc. orting, Sc. & D.E.

oscillating oscitating, R. osculant ossifying ossing, D.E. ostracizing

Social Evaluations omadhaun, n., Ir. ominous

omissible omnicompetent omnilucent omninescient omnipotent omniscient omnispective. omnisufficient, R. one-horse, C., U.S.

oner, n., Sl. or C. onerous one-sided on-hanger, n. onward opiate oppilative

opponent opposable opposeless, R. oppositionless. oppressive opprobrious oppugnant

opsimath, n., R.

optable, R. opulent ordinary ordurous organizable original, n.

ornate ornery, D. orra, Sc.

ornamental

ostentatious ostracizable. ostracized

Metabhorical and Doubtful

omnibus, n. onnierudite omnilingual omniparous omnipregnant omnipresent omophagic onion-eyed, C.

onycophagist, n., Med. oofy, Sl.

oozy opalescent opaque open-airish open-doored open-eyed open-faced operatic operative ophite, R.

orective organoleptic oriental ornamented ornithoid osseous ossified ossifragous ostreiform ostrich, n. ouphe, n.

opisthognathous

Personal Traits ourie out-and-outer, n., C. outbearing, Sc. outbreaker, n.

Temporary States ousting outacting outawing outbabbling outhargaining outbawling outbellowing outblazing outbleating outblushing outblustering outboasting outbragging outbraving outbrazening outbreathed outbribing outbursting outcharming outchasing outcheating outchiding outcomplimenting outcrafting outcrying outcursing outdaring outdistancing outdoing outdreaming, R. outdrinking outduring, R. outeating outfacing outfawning outfeating outferreting outfictioning outfighting outflaming outflanking outflaring outflashing outflattering outflourishing outflouting

outfooling outfooting outfronting outfrowning Social Evaluations
out, C.
outcast
outclassed
outclassing
outdated
outdazzling
outed

Metaphorical and Doubtful outborn outcaste outcomling, n., D.E. outdoor outener, n., D.E.

Personal Traits outgoing

Temporary States outgazing outgeneraling outglaring outglooming outglowing outgrinning outguessing outgushing outhectoring out-Heroding outhissing outholding outhowling outhumoring outhurling outhyperbolizing outjesting outjockeying outjuggling outjumping outkicking outknaving outlaboring outlaunching outleaping outlearning outliving outlooking outlying outmaneuvering outmanning outmarrying outmastering outmatching outmating outmeasuring outmiracling outmoving outnaming outnoising outpacing outpainting outparagoning outparamouring outpassioning outpeering outpitching outplanning outplaying outplotting

Social Evaluations outlandish outlaw outmantled, R. outmost out-of-the-way

Metaphorical and Doubtful outglittering outler, n. out-of-door

Personal Traits outspoken

Temporary States outpoisoning outpraying outpreaching outpreening outprodigying outpromising outpushing outracing outraged outraging outrailing outranging outranting outraying outreaching outreasoning outreckoning outrivaling outroaring outromancing outroyaling outrunning outrushing outsavoring outscolding outscorning outseeing outselling outshaming outsharping outshouting outshrilling outsinging outsinning outskipping outslandering outslanging outsleeping outslinking outsmiling outsoaring outsounding outsparkling outspeeding outspending outspiriting outsporting outstaggering outstaring

outstartled

Social Evaluations

outrageous outranking outré, F. outrooted outsatisfying outshining outsider, n. outspirited outstanding outstartling Metaphorical and Doubtful outspent

Personal Traits overactive overanxious overapprehensive overbearing Temporary States outstealing outstraining outstriding outstriking outstripping outstriving

outstrutting outsuffering outsulking outswaggering

outswearing outsweetening outtalking

outteasing outtelling

outthinking outthrusting outthundering

outthwacking outtiring

outtiring outtoiling

outtonguing outtrading outtricking

outvenoming

outvoicing

outvying outweeding

outweeping

outwhirling outwhoring

outwitting

outwoeing

outwomaning

outworking

outwrangling

outwresting

outvelling

outzanying

ovationing

overacting

overacting

overaffected, R.

overafflicted

overagitated

overagonized

overambling overarguing

overawed

Social Evaluations

outthrust
outtopping
outvaluing
outwale, n., Sc.
outwearying
outworthing
ovationed, C.
overabstemious
overacute
overaffecting
overagitating
overagonizing
overapt
overawful

overawing

Metaphorical and Doubtful outwearied outworn overbaked overbarren

Personal Traits overblithe overbold overbookish overbounteous overbrave overbusy overcaptious overcareful overcasual overcautious overcharitable overcircumspect overcivil overclose. overconfident overconscientious overconscious overcool overcredulous overcritical overcunning overcurious overdaring overdestructive overdiligent overeager overearnest overeasy overemotional. overemphatic overexcitable overfastidious overfearful overfierce overfluent overfond overforward

overfree

Temporary States **overbeating** overbending overblooming overboasting. overbraced overbraying overbrimming overbrooding overbrowsing overburning overcaring overcarking. A. overcarried overchafed overcharging overclamoring overclouded overcloyed overcoloring overcome overcompensating overconcerned overcramming overcrowing overdazzled overdelighted overdoing overdrawing overdrinking overdriving overdrooping overdrowsed overeating overesteeming overestimating overexerting overfacing, D.E. overfalling overfatigued overfavoring overflourishing overflowing overflushing overflying overfondling overforcing overfreighting overfretted overfretting overfrighted

Social Evaluations overbitter overbright overburdensome overcapable overchafing overcivilized overcloying overcolored overcomable overcommon overcorrect overcultivated overdazzling overdecked overdesirous overdressed overdry overelaborate overelegant overequaling overesteemed overexcelling overexquisite overfamiliar overfatiguing overfine overfreighted

Metaphorical and Doubtful overbig overbitten overblown overbred overburdened overcast overchromed overcold overcopious overdelicate overdeveloped overengined overfed overfondled

overhappy overhard overhardy overharsh overhasty overimaginative overindulgent. overintense overjealous overiov ful overkind overlavish overliberal overlogical overloud overloving overlusty overmasterful overmerry overmodest overneat overnervous overofficious. overpartial overparticular overpassionate. overpatient overperemptory overpoised overpolitic overponderous overpositive. overpotent overprompt

overproud

overprovident

Temporary States

overfrighting overfull overgazing overgetting overgilding. overglad overglazing overgloomed, R. overglooming. overglutting overgorging overgoverning overgracing overgrieving overheated overhitting, R. overhot overinfluencing overinforming overjumping overkeeping overlaboring overlate overlaying overleaping overleavened, R. overleering overlistening overliving. overloaded overloading overmanning overmastering overmatching overmeddling overmounting overmourning overpainting overpampering overpeering overpersuading overpitching overplaying overpleased overplotting overplying overpraising overpreaching

overpressing overprizing

Social Evaluations overfruitful overganging, Sc. & D.E. overgrown overglorious. overglutted overgoing overgood overgreat overgreedy overgrievous overgross overheating overknowing overlanguaged overlearned overlight overlightsome overluscious overmalapert overmature overmellow overmeriting

overmost. D.

overnarrow

overpainted

overpassing

overpolished

overpowerful

overpowering

overnice

Metaphorical and Doubtful

overfrozen overhardened. overheavy. overhigh overinformed. overinstruct overlarge. overlittle overlow overminute overmoist overold overpampered overplentiful overpowered

Personal Traits overquick overquiet overrash overreadv overrelaxed overrigid overrigorous oversanguine overscrupulous oversensible oversensitive oversententious overserious oversevere oversharp overslow oversolicitous overspeedy overstrait overstrict overstudious oversubtle oversure oversuspicious overswift. overtalkative overtechnical

overtender

overthoughtful

Temporary States overprovoked overpunishing overputting overquelled overquelling overracked. R. overracking overrating overreaching overreading overreckoning overriding overrioting, R. overrising overruling overrunning oversad overseeing overseen oversetting oversettled overshooting overshot, Sl. overskipping, R. overslaughing overslipping oversorrowing overspeaking overspending overspinning, R. overstating overstepping overstimulated overstraining overstriding overstrung overswaved overswelled overtaking overtarrying overtaxed overtelling overtempting overthinking, A. overthrowing overthwarting overtired overtoiling overtorturing

overtraining

Social Evaluations overprovoking overrank overrated overrefined overrigged overrighteous overscented overshading overshadowing overshining overspangled over-sparred overstimulating overstrong overstudied overswaying oversweet overswelling overtakable overtaxing overtedious overthrowable overtiring overtopped overtopping

Metaphorical and Doubtful overpunished overrich overripe oversated oversatisfied oversmall overthwart overtortured overtrained

overtrusting. overvaliant overviolent overwary overwilling overwise overzealous owlish

Temporary States

overtreading overtroubled overtumbling. overturning. overurging overusing overvaluing overwarm overwatching overwearied overweeping overweighing overweighting overwelting, Sc. & D.E. overwhelmed overwinning overwitting overworking overwrested overwrought owing oxtering, D.E. & Sc.

Social Evaluations

overtrim overtroubling overturnable overusual overvalued overweak overwearing overwearying overweening overwhelming overwomanly.

Metabhorical and Doubtful

overwet overworked overworn Ovidian oviform owl-eved oxhead, n. oxlike oxyaesthesia, n., Med. oxyphonia, n., Med. oyster, n., Sl.

P

pacific pacifistic pack, Sc. & D.E. pagan pagano-Christian painstaking palaestral palaverous

pacated, R. pacating pacifiable pacificating pacified pacifying pacing packing pactioning, S. padding paddling paddywhack, n., D.E. padnagging paganizing pah paiking, Sc. & D.E. pailed pailing pained painting palavering paiching, D.E. pall, n., R.

pacemaker, n. paddock, n., A. painful paining painless paladin, n. palatable

pachycephalic, Med. pachydermatous pachydermous pad, n., R. paganized painted pale

Personal Traits panaceist, n. panarchic, R. panegoist, n. pangful panicky. C. panicmonger, n. pansophic Pantagruelian . pantaloon, n. pantoglot pantomancer, n. pantophobic, Med. pantopragmatic panurgic papaphobist, n., R. papistic parabulic, Med. paralogistic paranoiac parciloguy, n. parepithymic, Med. parisology, n., R. paroemiographer, n. paronomasial paroxysmal parrhesiastic parsimonious partan-handed. Sc. partial participative particular particularistic partisan parvipotent pasquilant. R. passible passionate passionless passive paternal pathematic, R. pathfinder pathological patient patriotic patronizing pauciloquent paughty, Sc. & D.E. pauseful pauseless

Temporary States palled pallescent, R. palliating palling, Sl. palmering, Sc. & D.E. palm-greasing, Sl. palming palping, R. palpitating palsying paltering pampering pandering panegyrizing pang, Sc. & D.E. panged, R. pangless panicked panic-stricken panting panyaring papizing parabling parading paraenesizing paragoning paralogizing paralyzed paramnesia, n. parboiled parched pardoning parky, Sl., E. parleying parodying paroling parroting parrying particularizing pashing, D.E. pasquinading patching pathic, \check{R} . patiencing patrioteering, C. pattering patterning pauperizing pausing pauting, Sc. & D.E.

Social Evaluations palliard, n. palmarian, R. palmy palpable paltry pandemic panegyrized panging panjandrum, n. pansy, n., Sl. Paphian рарру paracopic paradigmatic paradoxical paraffle, n., R.Sc. paragon, n. parallelless paralyzant paralyzing paramount parasitic parching pard, n., Sl. pardonable pariah, n. parlous parroty parvanimity, n. parvenu passable passé, F. past-ordinar, Sc. patch, n., C. & D. patchy, C. & D. pathetic patrician patronly paulie, Sc. & D.E.

Metabhorical and Doubtful pallid palsied paly pampered pamphagous, R. panhandler, n., Sl. or C panoptic pantherish papershelled papuliferous parableptic, Med. paradised, R. paraesthetic paramour, n. paranymph, n. paraphasic. Med. paraphrasia, n., Med parasiticide, n. paregoric parental parorexia, n. parricidal parsonic parthenic Partlet, n. parturient parviscient pasteboard pastel pastoral pasty Patarin, n. pathomania, n. pathophobia, n. patriarchal patron patulous paunchy pauper, n. pauperitic

Personal Traits pavid, R. pawky, Sc. & D.E. peaceful peaceless peacemongering Pecksniffian pedagogical pedantic pedetentous peerie, Sc. & D.E. peevish pendragon, n. penetrative penitent penny-wise penseful, Sc. & D.E. pensive pensy, Sc. & D.E. penurious peppy, Sl. perceptive percipient perdiligent, R. peremptory perfectionistic periphrastic perissological, R. perky pernickety, C. persecutive, R. persevering persisseur, n., F. persistent persuasive pert pertinacious pertish

perturbable

Temporary States payonizing pawing pawning paying peacebreaking peacemaking peaching, Sl. or C. peacocking peching, Sc. & D.E. pecking peckish, C. peculating peddling peeking peenging, Sc. & D.E. peeping peepy, D.E.peering peeved, S1. pegging pell-mell pelting penalizing penancing penetrating penitentiary penking, D.E. pent pentit, Sc. peppering peracute perambulating percussing perdurating perfunctorizing, R. perhorrescing, R. periling perjuring perking permitting perorating perpending, R. perpetrating perpetuating perplexed perscrutating, R. persecuting personating perstringing, R.

persuaded

Social Evaluations pawn, n., paw-paw, C. or Sl., E. peachy, SI. peacocky peaking, D. peakish, D.E. & C. pearly peat, n. peccable peccant pectizing peculiar pedaneous, R. pedestrian pedicular peeled peerless peewee, n. pellucid penetrable penny-a-line peppery percoct, R. perditionable, R. perdurable peregrine perennial perfect perfectible perfervid perficient perfidious perfunctory perilous perishable perjink, Sc. permanent permeable pernicious perplexable perplexing personable personal personality, n. perspicacious persuasible perturbative

Metaphorical and Doubtful peaked, C. peasantlike pectized pedantocratic pederastic pedigreed pedigreeless pelasgic pendulous penniless pennipotent, R. peon, n. peptic perdu perfumed perfumeless peripatetic perlustrating, R. perspective, n. perspectiveless perspicuous

perverse pervicacious, R. pessimistic pettifogging pettish petulant pharisaic philadelphian, R. philanthropic philharmonic philhymnic philippic, R. philobiblic philocaly, n. philocubist, n. philodemic philodespot, n. philodoxical philogastric philogeant, n. philogenitive philogynous, R. philologist, n. philomath, n. philoneism, n. philonoist, n. philopolemic, R. philopornist, n. philoprogenitive philosophical philosophicide, n. philosophistical philosophobia, n. philotechnic philothaumaturgic philotheistic phlegmatic phrasemongering phrasy, C. physiolater, n. picksome pickthank Pickwickian pie, n. pietic pietistic pindling, D.E. pious

pipy, C. piratic

Temporary States perturbed perusing pestering pesting, R. petitioning petrified petticoating, R. petting pettling philandering philanthropizing philosophastering philosophizing philtered phrasing, Sc. & D.E. picarooning picking pickled, Sl. pickling, Sc. picnicking picturing piecing piercing piffling, D. or Sl. pigeoning, Sl. piggling, D.E. pilching, D.E. pilfering pillaging pilling pillorying piloting pimping pinched pinching, D., U.S. pinging, D.E. pingling, Sc. & D.E. pining pinioning pinking, Sc. & D.E. pioneering

piping

piqued

pishing

pipping, E.

pitapating

pitch-kettled, R.

Social Evaluations

perverting pervious pesky, C., U.S. pestiferous pestilent pet petrifactive petticoat petty phenomenal Philistine philtering phoenix, n. phony, Sl., U.S. piacular picaresque picaroon, n. picayune, C., U.S. picked pickle, n., C. pickle-herring, n. picktooth picturesque piddling pigeon-hearted piggish pig-headed pigsconce, n. pigsney, n., A. or D.E. piker, n., Sl., U.S. pilgarlicky pill, n., Sl. pillar, n. pilulous, R. pimp, n. pinchbeck pinchfisted pinchgut, n., Vul. pindy, D.E. pin-headed, Sl. pinkeen, n., E.Ir. pipe-clayey, C. piquant piquing pistareen pitchy piteous pithless pithsome, R.

pithy

Metaphorical and Doubtful

pervasive perverted Petrarchistic petrescent petrosal pettled, Sc. & D.E. phantasmal philorchidaceous Phoebad, n. phosphorescent photographic photophobia, n. photophygous phrenetic phrenopathic phthisical physical physician, n. pica, n., Med. pickpocket, n. pick-up, n., Sl. piebald pied pigeon, n., Sl. pikey, n., Sl., E. pilgrim, n. piliferous pimpled pinguid pinioned pipelayer, n. pippin-faced

pitiless placid plagiaristic plagose, R. plain-dealing plain-spoken plaintive plaintless, R. planful planless platitudinous Platonic plauditory playful playless playsome pleasant pleasantish pleasurable pleasureful, R. pleasureless pleasuremonger, n. pleasurist, n., R. plebicolar, R. pleniloquent. R. pleonast, n., R. pleonectic pliable pliant pluckless plucky pluggy, R. plunderous plutocratic plutolatry, n. plutomania, n., R. pococurante pococurantish poetaster, n. poetic point-device, adv., A. poised poker, n. polemic polite politic political politico, n.

polyloquent, R. polyphioesboean

Temporary States

pitying pixy-led placating plagued plaining, A. or D.E. plangent plangorous planning planting plastered. Sl. platching, R. or D.E. platitudinizing plausive playing pleading pleased pleasured plebeianizing pledging plighting plodding ploting, Sc. & D.E. plotting plouncing, D. ploutering, Sc. & D.E. plugging, Sl. plumping plundering plunging plunking, C. pluviose, R. plying poaching pocketing poetizing poisoning poking. C. policing

polling

polluting

Social Evaluations

pitiable pitiful placable plaguing plaguy, C. plain plain-hearted plainish plaited plat, Sc. & D.E. plausible playmate, n. pleasable pleasing plebeian plug-ugly, n., C., U.S. plum, D.E. plumber, n., Sl. plumbless pluperfect, R. plus podded poem. n. poignant pointed pointless poisonous poky polarizing polecat, n. polestar, n. polished pollent, R. poll-parroty

poltroonish

polyhistoric

Metaphorical and Doubtful

pixy, n. plaice-mouthed planet-stricken planted plastic plastodynamic platter-faced platty plebeianized plenipotent, R. plenipotentiary plenitudinous plenteous plentiful plethoric plim. D. plowman, n. plucked plummy, Sl. or C. plungy pluridentate Plutarchian pneumatic poisoned poisonless polar polarized politicaster, n., R. politician, A. nolluted polyandrous polychromatic polygamous polygiot polyphagous polyphemian polyplastic

Personal Traits polypragmatic, R. pompless pompous pontifical popinjay, n. poseur, n., F. positive possessive pound-foolish pouty practical practicalist, n. pragmatic praiseful praiseless pranceful prankful prankish prateful prayerful preachy, C. precant, n., R. precautious précieuse, F. precipitant precipitous, R. precise precisianist, n. predatory predicant predictive prejudiced

prejudiceless

premeditative

Temporary States pommeling pondering pooh-poohing popjoying, Sl., E. poppied popularizing poring porring, D.E. posed posing posseting possing, Sc. & D.E. posthaste posting postponing posturing posturizing pothered pothering pothunting pottering potting pot-valiant pouncing pounding pouting powdering powwowing prabbling, D.E. practicing pragmatizing praising prancing pranking prankling prating prattling preachifying, C. preaching precipitating precondemning preconizing predominating preening preferring prejudging prejudicing premeditating premonishing, R. premonition, n.

Social Evaluations polytropic, R. ponderous poor poor-spirited popular portentous porterly, R. possessable possible potent poucey powerful powerless practicable practiced praiseworthy pranked precious predominant preëminent preëxcellent, R. prefulgent, R. pregnable premature premier

Metaphorical and Doubtful ponderable poorly, Chiefly C. porky pornographic portly posseted potboiler, n., R. poter, n., R.poverty-stricken prayerless precocious preëngaged preferent pregnant

Personal Traits presageful prescient presumptuous pretenseful pretenseless prideful prideless priestly priggish prim principled princox, n., A. probity, n. procacious, R. procursive proditorious, R. professionist, n. profuse progressionist, n.

Temporary States preoccupied preparing prescinding prescribing preserving presiding press-agenting pressing presuming pretending prevailing prevaricating prevened, A. preventing prewarning, R. preying pricking priding prigging priming primming primping, Chiefly D. princing prinking prinkling, Sc. & D.E. prittle-prattle, n. privileging privy prizing probbing probing proclaiming procrastinating procuring prodding proddling, Sc. & D.E. prodigating producing profaning professing proffering profiteering profiting progging, D. proggling, D.E. prognosticating progressing prohibiting projecting proking, Sc. & D.E.

Social Evaluations prepollent, R. preponderating prepossessing preposterous presentable prestige, n. pretentious prettified pretty prettyish pretty-pretty prevening, A. prevision, n. priceless prickmedainty, Sc. prim, n., *D.E.* primary prime, R. princely princessly, R. principal prisoning privileged prizable prize, n., Sl. proceleusmatic, R. prodigal prodigious prodigy, n. productive profane profaned proficient profligate profound profulgent, R. progressive

Metabhorical and Doubtful prepotent presbyopic present preserved prestidigital preternatural prickly primal primeval primitive primrose prisoned private procreant professional profluent, R. prolegomenous proletarian prolific prolificated

Personal Traits prolix promiscuous promiseful prompt proof-proof propagandist, n. prophetic propitiable propolist, n., R. prossy, Sc. & D.E. protective protervity, n., R. proud proudish, R. provident provocable prow. A. prudent prudish prurient Prussian pseudologer, n.

psilology, n.

publican, n.

pudency, n.

pudicity, n.

pugilistic

puissant

pugnacious

punctilious

Puckish

puffy

public-minded

public-spirited

punctual pundit, n. puritanical purposeful purposeless purposive purse-proud pushful, C. pusillanimous putter-on, n.

Temporary States

prolificating promnesia, n. promoting prompting promulgating promulging propagating propending propitiating propping prorogating proscribing prosecuting proselyting prospecting prospering prostrated prostrating protecting protesting protracting proverbializing providencing providing proving provoked prowling pruning prying psalming pshawing puckering puffing pulsating pulverizing pumped pumping punching punishing punning purchasing purging Puritanizing purling purloining purring

pursing pursuing pushing putrefying Social Evaluations

prominent promising proper prophylactic proportionable propulsive prosaic proscribed proselyte, n. prosperous prosy protean proudling, n., R. proven provincial provocative provoking prowessful. R. prune, n., Sl. pseudo-Christian psilosopher, n. puddingheaded pudgy nuerile puffed puisny, R. pukish puling pulpitish punch, n. punctureless pungent punishable punk. Sl. puny purchasable pure purgative purificative purifying

puristic

putrefied

putrescent

put, n.

putrid

Metabhorical and Doubtful

prone proof propellant propertied propertyless prose prostitute, n. protected protomorphic pseudacusis, n., Med. pseudaesthesia, n. pseudamnesia. n.. Med. pseudaposematic pseudoblepsis, n., Med. pseudodementia, n., Med. pseudodox pseudopsia, n., Med. psychagogic psychalgia, n., Med. psychasthenic, Med. psychic psychoneurotic psychopathic pubescent pubigerous pulicose . pulped pulpless Punch, n. punchinello, n. punctured pup, n. puppet, n. puppy, n. puppyish. purblind purged purified Puritanized purple pursy purveyor, n. puss, n. pussy, n. pussyfooted. Sl. or C.

putrescible

Personal Traits
puzzle-headed
pyromaniacal

Temporary States puzzled

Social Evaluations puzzling

Metaphorical and Doubtful pygmy pyrogenetic pyrophoric pyrotechnical Pyrrhonic Pythic pythonic

quaesturary, n. Quaker, n. Quakerish quaky qualmish quarrelsome quavery-mavery, D.E. queasy queme, Sc. & D.E. queromonious querist, n. querulous quick quick-fire quidditative, R. quidnunc, n. quiet quipsome quirky quitter, n. quiverish

quabbing, D.E. quacking quaddling, D.E. quailing quakering, Sc. & D.E. quaking qualifying quandary, n. quarreling quashing quassative, R. quatted, D.E. quavering queaning queasomed queening quelled quelling auenched quetching, D.E. quibbling quickened quickening quiddling quieted quipping quitting

Q quack, n. quackish quackling, D.E. quacksalver, n., R. quaggy quaint quaintish qualified qualitied qualityless quarter-decker, n., Sl. quat. D.E. quean, n. queenly queer queering, Sl. queerish quenching quenchless, A. questionable quick-sighted quick-witted quieting quill-driver quisby, Sl. quotable quoteworthy

quadrivious, R. Quakerized quaquaversal queechy, D.E. quiescent

R

Rabelaisian rabid rackety rackle, D. raconteur, n., F.

quixotic

quizzical

quodlibetarian, n.

quotationist, n., R.

rabbling, Sc. & D.E. racing racked racketing

quivering

raca racy rabbity racketeer, n.

Personal Traits rad, Sc. & D.E. radical rageful railleur, n., F. rambunctious. Sl., U.S. ramgunshoch, Sc. ramp, Sc. rampageous ram-stam, Sc. & D.E. rancorous random randomish rank-riding rannigal, n., Sc. & D.E. rantankerous. C. rantipole, R. or D.E. rantum-scantum, R. ranty, D.E. rapacious rapeful, R. rapid rapid-fire rappist, n. raptorial raptureless rapturous rash rath. R. ratiocinative rationalistic rattle-brained raucous ravager, n. reactionary ready-witted realistic reasonable reasonless rebellious recalcitrant receptive recidivistic recipient reciprocative recitationist. n. reckless reclusive recollective reconciliatory recondite

Temporary States radiating raffing rafiled, D.E. rageous, D.E. ragging raging railing rallying rambling ramfeezled, Sc. ramifying raming rammacking, Sc. & D.E. rancid rampant ranging rankled ran-tan. n., C. ranting rapt raptured rating rattled, C. raunging, Sc. & D.E. ravenous raving ravished razzle-dazzled, Sl. reaching ready reanimated reassured reaving. A. reboant. R. rebuffing rebuking

recanting

reckoning recollected, R.

reconcilable

reconcileless

Social Evaluations radiant raffish raffling, D.E. raffy, D.E. rafty, D.E. rag, n. ragabash, n., Sc. & D.E. ragamuffin, n. raggil, n., D.E. rakehell rakish ramshackle randy rank rankish. R. rankless rankling rapin, n. raploch, Sc. rapscallionly raptril. A. rapturing rare rarified rascally rasper, n., Sl. raspish raspy rat, n. rational ratter, n. rattlebag rattling ratty ravishing raw rawish reachable read ready-made real reassuring receivable réchauffé. F. recherché. F. reclaimable reclaimless. R. recommendable

Metabhoricaland Doubtful radial radicalized radicated. R. raduliform ragged ragpicker, n. rammis. Sc. rammish rampick, D. ramroddy, C. ramulose ranarian. R. rangy raping, D.E. rapparee, n. rareripe rattish rawboned ravless razor-backed reamy. Sc. & D.E. reasty. D.E. reborn reckling, n., D.E.

recreant rectitude, n. recusant reesty, Sc. refined reflective reformative. refractory regal regardful regardless regent reginal regnant regretful regretless regulative reiterative relentless g reliant religiose, R. religious remissful remonstrant remorseful. remorseless renable, D.E. renitent repetitious reposeful repressible, R. repressive reproachful republican repudiative, R. researchful resentful reserved reserveless resigned resigner, n. resilient resistant resistive resolute resolutioner, n. resolved resourceful resourceless

respectful

Temporary States

recreating recruiting recumbent reddening red-hot reduced ree, Sc. reeling reforming refreshed rejoicing relaxed relenting relieved religionizing relishing reluctant renerved renouncing renunciating repartee, n. repelled repentant repining reprimanding reproaching reproving repugned, R.

resenting

Social Evaluations

recreative recrementitious recuperative redeemable redoubtable reekv refective. R. refinable reflorescent reformable refreshful refreshing refusable regenerate regular reinless relaxing reliable relishy. R. remarkable remiss remote renascent renegade renerving renish. D.E. renounceable renowned renownless rep, n. repellent reposed reprehensible reproachable reprobate repugnant repulseless repulsive reputable reputeless, R. rescuable rescueless residuent, n. resistible resistless

respectable

respected

Metaphorical and Doubtful

recreated red reddish red-headed redolent reedv reformed refrigerant refulgent regularized rejuvenated rejuvenescent rekindled relucent renky, D.E. replete repressed repristinated, R. reproductive reptatory reptilian reptiloid resipiscent, R. resonant resounding respectabilized

respectless responseless responsible responsive restive restless restrained restraintful resty, D.E. resurgent retaliative retentive retiary reticent retiring retractive retributive retrospective revelationist, n. revengeful revengeless reverent reverist, n. revert, n. revivalistic revolutionary revolutive, R. rhapsodic rhetorical rhyparographic rhythmic rhythmless ribald ribaldish riggite, n., R. righteous righter, n. right-wing rigid rigidulous, R. rigoristic rigorous ringleader, n. risible ritualistic, R. rivalrous, R.

rixy, D.E. roadster, n. roaster, n., C. rodomont

Temporary States

retreating retrenching retunding reveling reviling revivified reviving revoking revulsed ricking, D.E. riddling rident, \overline{R} . ridiculing rierful, Sc. rifling rigging, D. righting riotous riposting roaming

roaring

Social Evaluations

respectworthy resplendent restful restrainable restraining restricted restringed. R. resultful resultless resuscitative retardant retarded retrograde retrogressive reverenced reverend reviver, n. revivifying reviviscent revolting revolutionized revulsive rewayle, Sc. rial, Sc. rich rickety ridiculous riffraff, n. right right-hand right-minded ringster, n., C. ripe ripping, Sl. rising risky, D. risorial, R. rixatrix, n., R. roach, n. roborant robust robustious rodney, n., D.E.

Metaphorical and Doubtful

resurrected retainer, n. retinued retired retortive retroactive retunded reversionary revirescent rheumatic rhinocerotic riant rickle, n. rigescent rimester, n. rindless rindy ringleted ringmaster, n. rinthereout, Sc. rippleless rippling robber, n. rock, n. rock-bound rocky, Sl. or D. rococo rodent

Personal Traits rogatory roguish roid, D.E. roisterous, R. rollicky, C. or D. Romanish romantic romanticistic rompish rough rough-and-ready rough-and-tumble roughish roughriding rousy, D.E. routinist, n. rowing, C. royalist royet, D.E. rubberneck, n. rudas, Sc. rude rudish rueful ruffleless ruffler, n. rufty-tufty rulemonger, n. rumbumptious rumumptious, Sc. & D.E. ruminative

rumpscuttle, n.

Russophile. n.

Russophobe, n.

rustler, n., Sc.

rusty, n., Sl.

ruthful

ruthless

rye, n.

runabout

runaway

Temporary States roistering roiting, Sc. rollicking romancing romping rooting, R. rough-house, n. rouking roused rousting, C. routing roving rubescent ruction, n., C. or D. ruffled ruling rumoring rumping, Sc. & D.E. rumpled rumpus, n., C. rushed rushing rusticating

Social Evaluations Romish ronion, n., R. rooky, Sl. rooted rootless ropable, Austral. roper, n., Sl. rose, n., SI. rosebud, n., C. rotten rotter, n., Sl., E. roué, n., F. roughhewn roughneck, SI. roughscuff, n., C., U.S. rounded rounder, n., Sl. rousing routine rowdy rowdy-dowdy, C. rowdyish roxy, D.E.royal roying, D.E. rubbishy rube, n., Sl. rubiator, n. rudderless ruffian ruffling rug rugged ruinable rulable ruleless rum. Sl. rummagy, D.E. runagate, n. run-down runner-up, n. rusting rutted ruttish ruvid

Metaphorical and Doubtful roily roly-poly rooky, n., Sl. roric roseate rose-colored rose-water rosorial rosy rotund roturier, n., F.rouged roughened roughshod roughwrought round roundabout roundheaded roundish round-shouldered roustabout, n. routh. Sc. royalet, n., R. rubbery rubbly rubicund rubiform, R. ruddy rufescent rugulose ruined rullion, n. rumbly runner, n. runty, C. or D. rupestrian ruptuary, n., R.rural rushlike russet rustful rustic rustless rustv rutilant

Metaphorical

S

Personal Traits

Sabbatarian, n. sacerdotal sacrificatory, R. sad Sadducean sagacious sage sailorly saintish saintlike saintly Samaritan, n. Samson, n. sanctified sanctimonious sang-froid, n., F. sanguinary sanguine sannyasin, n. Sapphic sarcastic sardonic satiable satiric satisfiable satrap, n. saturnalian saturnine satvric sauceless saucy savoir-faire, n., F. savoir-vivre, n., F. scabrous scaddle, D.E. scaffing, Sc. scambling, Sc. & D.E. scampish

Temporary States sackclothed sacking sacrificing sagging salivating sallving saltant saltatory salved salving sated satiate satisfied sauntering saving scalping scamping scandalized

scandalmonging

Social Evaluations saccharine saccharoid sacket. n. sackless sacrilegious sacrosanct saddening safe sailless salacious salient saltless salubrious salutary salvable salvy samely, D. sammy, D. or C. Sammy, C. & D.E. sanable, R. sanatory sanctionable sane sanifying, R. sanitary sap-headed. C. sapient sapiential sapping sappy sackless, Sc. & D.E. satanic sateless, R. satisfying saucebox, n., C. saurless savable savage savorless savory scab, n. scabby scalawag, n., C. scalding

scaly, Sl.

scambler, n.

scandalous

and Doubtful sabellan saber-toothed sable sabotage, n. sabulous sachemic saddened saddleless sagittary salaried saliferous salified saline sallow sallowish saltish salty sand-blind, A. or D. sand-lot sandy sanguineless, R. sanguineous sanguisugent sanguivorous sanified. R. santon, n. sapful sapientized, R. sapless sapling, n. saponaceous saporous sapphirine saprogenic saprophytic saprostomous sarcophilous sargus, n. satellite, n. satiny saturable saturant saturated saurian savant, n. saved scancing, Sc. scant

Personal Traits scapegoat, n. Scaramouch, n. scare, Sc. & D. scart, n., Sc. & D.E. scary scatheful scathing scatterbrained scaturient. R. sceneful, R. schemeful schemy, C. schismatic scholarly scholastic schoolable schoolmasterish schoolteachery Schopenhauerian scient, R. scientific scientistic sciolous scold, n. scopperil, n., D.E. scornful scorny, D. scranny, D.E. scrappy, S1. screamy, R. screechy scribacious. R. scribblative, R. scrimpy Scripturist scrupulous scrutinous searchful. R. searchless secerning second, R. secretar, n., Sc. secretfalse secretive sectarian sectional

secular

secularist

sedentary

seditious

Temporary States scared scavenging schediastic, R. schematizing scheming scoffing scolding scourging scouting scowdering, Sc. & D.E. scowling scraffling, D.E. scrambling scraping scrapping scrattling, D.E. scrauchling, Sc. scrawking, D.E. scrawling scrawning, D.E. screaming screeching screeving, S1. screwed. SI. scribbling scrieving scrimping scrimshanking scringeing, D.E. scrobbling, D.E. scrouging, D.E. & C. scrubbing scrying scudding scuddling scuffling scumfished, Sc. & D.E. scunnered, Sc. & D.E. scunning, D.E. scurrying scuttering scuttling searchant searching secularizing sedent

Social Evaluations scapegrace, n. scarecrow, n. scarless scatheless scathy, Sc. & D.E. scattergood, n. scelerat, n., A. scenic scheduled sciential scintillant scintillescent scoggins, n., D., U.S. scopeless scorcher, n., Sl. scortatory scoundrel scourged scoury, Sc. scowbank (er), n., D.E. scrap scrape-good, R. scrapepenny, n. scrat, n., D.E. scratchy screwy, R. scriver, n., Sc. & D.E. scrounging, Sl., E. scrub scrubby scrumptious, S1. scrunging, D., U.S. scrunt, n., Sc. & D.E. scuffy, Sc. or C. scullion, n. scumfishing scummy scunnering scurrilous scurvy seamless seamy seasoned seasoner, n., U.S. secondary second-class second-rate second-sighted, R. sedative

seduceable

Metaphorical and Doubtful scanty scapegallows, n. scarious scarlet scattered scented scentful sceptered scepterless schnorrer, n. schooled schoolman, n. scious, R. scuiroid sclerogenous scleroid sclerous scodgy, n. Scotch Scotticized scoured scovy, D.E. scrae, n., Sc. scraggy scram, D.E. scrank, Sc. & D. scrannel, A. or D.E. scrat, n., D.E. scrawly. C. scrawny scroggy, Sc. scrumped, D.E. scullion, n. sculptural sculpturesque scurfed scurfy scutiferous seamed sear seared seary secularized secure

Personal Traits seer, n. segregative seigniorial, R. selective self-abandoned self-abasing self-abhorring self-absorbed self-accusing self-acting self-admiration, n. self-admission, n. self-advertising self-affected self-affrighting self-analyzing self-applauding self-approving self-assertive self-assured self-benefiting self-boasting self-canting self-centered self-collected self-command, n. self-commending self-complacent self-conceited self-concentered self-concerned self-condemning self-confident self-confiding self-congratulating self-conscious

self-conserving self-contained self-contemptuous self-contented self-controlled self-convicting self-correcting self-critical self-deceiving self-defeating self-defensive self-degrading self-deluding self-denying

Temporary States seeking seesawing seething seismic self-abandoning self-affrighted	Social Evaluations seductive seeded seedful seedless seedy seelful, Sc. seemly, n., R. seld select self-consistent self-contradictory	Metaphorical and Doubtful sedulous seen segmental seizable self-abased self-annihilating self-consumed self-consuming self-created self-cultured

Personal Traits
self-dependent
self-depreciative
self-desnairing
self-destroying
self-destructive
self-determining
self-devoted
self-devouring
self-destroying self-destructive self-determining self-devoted self-devouring self-directive
self-discriminating
self-disdainful
self-disparaging
self-displaying
self-dispraising
self-dissatisfied
self-dissecting
self-distinguishing
self-distrustful
self-effacing
self-endeared, R.
self-enjoying
self-escaping
self-esteem, n.
self-exalting
self-examining self-exciting self-exculpating self-excusing self-exhibiting
self-exciting
self-exculpating
self-excusing
self-explaining
self-explaining self-exposing
self-expressive
self-flagellating
self-flattering
self-forgetful
self-gathered
self-gauging
self-glorifying
self-glorious
self-governing
self-gratulating
self-healing
self-helping
self-helpless
self-humiliating
self-idolizing
self-idolizing self-immolating self-immuring self-important
self-immuring
self-important
self-improving

Temporary States Social Evaluations self-doomed self-harming self-ignorant

Metaphorical
and Doubtful
self-deprayed
self-developed
self-disciplined
self-educated
self-existent
self-exiled
self-fertile
self-generated
self-governed
self-hypnotized
self-impotent
self-impregnating
self-inclosed

Personal Traits self-indignant self-indulgent self-interested self-interrogating self-intoxicating	Temporary States self-perplexed
selfish self-judging self-justifying self-knowing selfless self-limiting self-loathing self-loving self-mastered	
self-measuring self-moving self-neglecting self-nourishing self-objectifying self-observing self-opinionated self-pampering self-partial self-perceiving self-pitying	
self-pleasing self-poised self-possessed self-praising self-preserving self-pride, n. self-propelling self-protecting self-questioning	
self-realizing self-refining self-reflective self-reforming self-regarding self-regulating self-reliant self-renouncing	e e e e e e e e e e e e
self-repellent self-repressing self-reproachful self-reproving self-repugnant self-repulsive self-respectful self-respecting	e to be in the contraction of th

Social Evaluations self-involved self-left self-perfect self-pious, R.

Metaphorical and Doubtful self-instructed self-kindled self-luminous self-made

Carlo regrigation to the

Personal Traits self-restrained self-revealing self-reverent self-righteous self-sacrificing self-satisfied self-satisfying self-scornful self-scrutiny, n. self-seeking self-sufficient self-sufficing self-suggestion, n. self-surrendering self-suspicious self-sustaining self-testing self-thinking self-tormenting self-troubling self-trust, n. self-uncertain self-understanding self-upbraiding self-valuing self-vulcanizing self-willed self-worshiping sely, Sc. & D.E. semiarticulate semidependent semidetached semidramatic semiexecutive semihumorous semi-independent semijudicial semimystical seminomadic semipagan semireligious semisavage semisentient semiservile semmit, D.E. sensal sensible sensitive sensual

sensuous

Temporary States semiconscious

Social Evaluations
sellable
semibarbarous
semicivilized
semifinished
semiformed
semihumanized
semimalignant
seminonsensical
semiparasitic
semiwild
sensational
senseless
sensualizing

Metaphorical and Doubtful self-ruined self-shining self-sterile self-subdued self-subsistent self-supporting self-taught semiacidified semiadherent semiarid semicrustaceous semicrystalline semidomesticated semidormant semifeudal semifossilized semi-indurated semimature semimute seminebulous seminifical semiopaque semipellucid semipermeable semipervious semiplastic semisolid semitranslucent semitransparent semivital semivolcanic semivulcanized senescent senile sensualized

sententious sentimental separative sequacious serene serio-comic serious servile sesquipedal sevendible, Ir. severe Shakespearean shame-proof shan, Sc. & D.E. sharp-witted sheepish sheepv shepherdish short-spoken, C. short-tempered shoulderclapper, n. shoulderer, n. showman, n. show-off, n. shrewd

shrewish

Temporary States

sermonizing serotine, R. shacking shackling shackly, D. shaking shambling shamed shamefaced shammocking, D.E. shantving sharing shearing sheltering shepherding shivery shocked shooling shoring, Sc. & D.E. shouting shoving shrieking shrill shrinking shrugging shrumping, D.E.

shuddering

shuffling

Social Evaluations

sepulchral seraphic serviceable set sexv shabby shackle, n. shady shagrag, n. shaitan, n., C. shaky shallow shallow-brained shallow-hearted shallow-pated shallow-witted, R. sham shameful shameless shanny, D.E. shanty, D.E. shapable shapeless sharker, n. sharp sharp-cut sharper, n. sharpish shatter-brained shatter-pated shaveling shelterless shicer, n., Sl., E. shiftless shifty shilly-shally shilpit. Sc. & D.E. shipshape shipwrecky shirking shocking shoddy shopworn shortsighted shortsome. Sc. short-witted shot, n., Sc. & D.E. showv

shrimp, n. shriveling

Metaphorical and Doubtful

sentient separate septiferous sequestered sequestrable serenized serpentine serpentlike sessile setaceous settled sexed sexless shackled shadowless shadowy shaggy shargar, n., Sc. sharpened sharp-set sharp-sighted shattered shatterv shaver sheenful sheenv sheep-faced sheep-headed sheer shellproof sheltered shieldless shimmering shining shiny shirtless shoal shoeless shoful, n., Sl., E. shoppy short short-armed short-breathed shrill-tongued shriveled shrunken

1 11 12

shut-in shuttle, D.E. shy shyish Shylock, n. sib, Sc. & D.E. sicarious, R. sicker, Sc. sidesman, n., R. sidler, n., C. sigh-born, R. sighful sighty, Sc. & D.E. signless, R. silent silentious simple simple-hearted simple-minded simular, A. simulatory sincere single-eyed single-hearted single-minded skeigh, Sc. skeptical skinchy, D. skinflint. n. skittish slack slacker, n. slammocky, D. slanderous slangy slape, D.E. slatternly slattery slaughterous slavish sleek sleekit

sleeky, Sc.

Temporary States

shying sick sickened sickish sicklied sick-thoughted, R. side-stepping, C. siding sighing simmering simpering singing singsong sinking skedaddling, C. skelloching, Sc. skelping, Sc. & D.E.skewing skicing, D.E. skimble-scamble, C. skiming, Sc. & D.E. skimming skimping, D. & C. skipping skirling, Sc. & D.E. skirring, D.E. skittering skitting skivering, D. or C. skulking skylarking skyugling, Sl. slabbering slack (en) ing slaistering, Sc. slam-bang, C. slamming slang-whanging, Sl. slap-bang, C. slapdash slapping slaring, D.E. slashing

slating, Sc. & D.E.

slave-driving slavering slaving sleepless sleepy

Social Evaluations

shurf, n. shuttleheaded, R. shyster, n., U.S. sickening side-splitting, C. sightly significant silk-stocking silly silvendy, Sc. silvertail, n., D.E. Simon-pure, C. simpleton, n. simplism, n. sinful singular sinister sinless siren sirupy

sissy, n. sisterly skeesicks, n., C., U.S. skellum, n., Sc. & D.E. skewed

skiff, D.E. skilled skillful skill-less skimp, D. & C. skimpy, D. & C. skinbound skin-deep skivie, Sc.

skulduddery, n., Sc. skullduggery, n., D. skunk, n.

skyba1(d), Sc. & D.E. skyring, Sc. & D.E.

slakeless slap, Sl. slap-up, Sl. slaying sleazy

slatting, D.E. & C., U.S. sleepyhead, n.

Metabhoricaland Doubtful shut-eve. D., U.S.

shut-off, n. sibilant sibylling siccated siccative sickly sidetracked sightless silenced silky silvan silver simian sinewless sinewy singed single sinuous sirrah, n. sizable sizy skeleton, n. skepticized

skinny skirt, n., Sl. skookum. C. skullbanker, n., Austral.

skyish skyrocket, n. slabby

slab-sided, C. & D. slamp, Sc. & D.E.

slanted slender

sketchy

skinless

skinking, Sc.

skinkling, Sc.

Personal Traits slinky, D. or C. slipper, Sc. & D.E. slippery slipshod slipslop, C. slithering, D.E. sliving, D.E. sloan, Sc. & D.E. slobbery sloppy slothful slouchy slovenly slow slowish. R. slow-witted sluggish slushy sly smarty, n., Sl. smeller, n., Sl. smell-feast, n. smileful, R. smileless smirk, R. smooth smoothish smooth-spoken smooth-tongued smug, D.E.smush, D.E. smutty snack, Sc. snaggy snappish snappy snatchy, D.E. sneaky sneckdrawing. Sc. sneckdrawn, Sc. & D.E. sneesty, Sc. & D.E. snell sniffy, C. & D. snippety snippy, C., D.E., & Sl. snively snobbish

snod, Sc. & D.E.

Temporary States slenting, Sc. & D.E. sleuthing slewed, S1. slighting slingeing, D.E. slinking slocking, D.E. sloffing, D.E. slonning, Sc. & D.E. sloshing, Sl., U.S. slouming, Sc. & D.E. slounging, Sc. & D.E. slubbering slugging slumberful slumberless slumberous slumped slumping slurring sluthering, Sc. & D.E. smacking smashed smattering smickering, D.E. smiling smirching smirking smitten smoking smoldering smooting, D.E.smothered smudging, Sc., Ir. & D.E. smothering snaffling, Sc. & D.E. snarling snashing, Sc. snatching sneering snibbing, Sc. & D.E. snickering sniffling snifting, D.E. sniggering snirting, Sc. & D.E. snitching, D.E. & Sl. sniveling snobbing snooking, Sc. & D. snooled, Sc.

Social Evaluations slick, Sl. slicker, n., Sl. slid, Sc. & D.E. sliddery, Sc. & D. slieveen, n., Ir, slight slightish slimsy, C., U.S. slink, Sc. & D.E. slob, n., C. slogger, n., C. sloomy, Sc. & D.E. slottery, D.E. slowing slubberdegullion, n., D. sludgy slugabed, n., R.sluggard slumgullion, n., R. slute, n., Sc. sluttish slyboots, n. smaik, n., Sc. small smallish smart smartish smashing, C. smatchet, n., Sc. smeary smirchless smittle, Sc. & D.E. smoothing smutchy smutted snide, Sl. snipe, n_{ij} , R_{ij} . snippersnapper, n., C.

Metaphorical and Doubtful slim slimmer, Sc. slit-eyed smell-less smelly smock-faced smolt, Sc. & D.E. smooth-faced smopple, D.E. snailish snail-paced snaky snaped, D.E.

Personal Traits snoopy, C. & D., U.S. snooty, Sl. snotty, D. sober sober-minded sociable social socialistic soft soft-hearted softish softling, n., D.E. soft-spoken soldierly solemn solicitous soliloquacious, R. Solomonic Solonic solute, R. somber sombrous songful songless sonsy, Sc. & D.E. soothfast. A. sophistic sophrosyne, n. sorrowful sottish soulful soulish soundless sour sourish spack, D.E. spaeman, n., Sc. spasmodic specific spectant spectator, n. speculative speechful, R. speedless speedy spendthrift

Temporary States snooling, Sc. snooping snorting snubbing snuffling snuffy, Sc. snuggling snurping, D.E. soaking, Sl. soaping soaring sobbing solacing somnolent soothed soothering, Sc. & D.E. sore sorry soughing sounding soused, Sl. sowling, Sc. & D.E. spanking sparing spatting specializing speechless spellbinding spent

Social Evaluations snudge, n., D.E. snug soap-fast soapless soapy, Sl. sobersides, n., C. socializing sodden-witted softening soft-headed softy, n., C. or Sl. soggy soiling soilless solaceless solid soluble, R. sombering somebody, n. sonorous sooner, n., Sl. soothing sop, n. sophisticated sophomoric soporific sordid sorning soso sottering, Sc. & D.E. soulless sound souring sovereign sow-gelder, n., Sc. & D.E. sozzly. U.S. spalpeen, n. spaniel, n. spanky, Sc. & D.E. sparkish sparkless sparkling specimen, n., C. or Sl. specious speckless spectacular spellful spendall, n. spheral sphereless

Metaphorical and Doubtful snowy socialized softened softhorn, Sl. soft-shelled soiled solifidian soliform solipsistic solitary solivagant solvent sombered. R. somnambulistic sootless sooty sororal soured spacious spalt, D.E. spangled spangly spare sparrow, n. spectacled spectral sphacelated sphinxlike sphygmodic spiced spiceful

Metabhorical

Personal Traits spinsterly spirited spiritful, R. spiritistic spiritless spiritous spiritual spiritualistic spiritual-minded spirituel, F. spirity, Sc. & D.E. spiteful spiteous, D.E. spleenless spleeny splenetic splenitive splitter, n. splurgy, C. or Sl. spoffish spoiler, n. spontaneous spoony, Sl. sportful sportive sportless sportsmanlike sporty. C. sprack, Sc. & D.E. sprig, Sc. & D.E. sprightly, R. springe springless springy sproil, D.E. spruce sprunny sprunt, D.E. sprv spunkie, n. spunky, C. squeaky squeamish squirely stable staccato stag, n., E. stagy staid stalwart

Temporary States spieling. Sl., U.S. spiflicated, D.E. spinning spiring D.E.spitting splatterdashing, Sc. & sploring splunting, Sc. spluttering, C. or D. sponging spoofing, Sl. sporting spouting spraiching, Sc. sprangling, D. sprattling, Sc. sprauchling, Sc. & D.E. sprawling spreading spreeing . springant sprosing, Sc. & D.E. spuddling, D.E. spuffling spurning spurred sputtering spying squabbling squandering squattering, Sc. & D.E. squawking squeal, D.E. squealing squelched, C. squibbing, C. squiggling, Sl. squirming stage-struck staggered stagnating stalemated stalking stalling

Social Evaluations spick-and-span spiff(y), D. or Sl.E.spiflicating, D.E. spinal spindling spineless spirituous spitfire, n. spitpoison, n. splendacious, Sl. splendid splendiferous, R. splendorous split splitting splotchy spoilable spoiling spoliating spookv sporadic spotless spotted spotty spridhogue, n., Ir. sprig, n. sprite, n. sprung, C. or D. spug, n., C., U.S. spurious spurless spurned spurring squalid square squarish squash, n. squeef, n., Sc. squeezable squelching squib, n., D.E. squidgereen, n., Sl. squirty, Sl. stabile stabilizing staggering stained stainless

stale

and Doubtful spiculate spicy spidery spiky spinescent spinose spinous spinulescent spinulose spiny spiritualized splatter-faced, D.E. splay splaymouthed spoiled spokesman spongoid spongy sportling, n., R. spread springal, n., R. springer, n., D.E. sprouting spud, n., D.E. spuddy spumescent spumous sputative sauab squabby squaddy, D.E. squallish squally square-toed squat squatty squint-eved squirrelly stabilized stagnant stall-fed

Personal Traits staminal stanch stand-offish standpatter, n. starch, R. starchless starchy startful, R. startish, C. stately statemonger, n. statistical stay-at-home, n., C. stayless, R. steadfast steady stealthless stealthy steep, D.E. steep-down, R. steepish steer, Sc. & D.E. steeve, *Sc.* & *D.E.* stentorian stepmotherly stern stewardly sticker, n. stiff stiffish stifler, n. still stillish stilly stilted stiltified stinty, R. stith, Sc. & D.E. stochastic, R. stoic stolid stomachful, D.E. stomachy, D.E. storier, n., A. stormless stormy straight straight-cut, n., C. straightforward

straightish

Temporary States stammering stamping stampling, Sc. & D.E. standfurther, n., D.E. stanking, Sc. & D.E. stargazing staring starking starting startled stashieing, Sc. stauping, Sc. & D.E. staving, C. & D. stealing steaming steching, Sc. & D.E. steeled steering stegging, Sc. & D.E. stent, Sc. & D.E.steveling, Sc. & D.E. stevening, D.E. stewing stickling stiffening stifled stigmatizing still-hunting stimulated stinting stirless stirred stivering, D. stogging, Sc. & D. stoiting, Sc. stomaching stomachless, R. stonewalling, C. stooping storkening, Sc. & D.E. storming story-telling stottering, Sc. & D.E.stotting, Sc. & D.E. stounding straddling straggling

Social Evaluations stammerel stampedable standard standardized standardizing stand-by, n. star. n. stark starkish, D.E. startling startlish, C. stationary steadying steerable steered stellar sterile sterling stewish stichel, n., D.E. stick, n. stickit. Sc. stifling stigmatized stilling stimulating stinging stingless stingy stinkard, n., R. or Sc. stinking stirk, n., Sc. & D.E. stirring stockish stodgy, D. or C. stoggy, Sc.stogy, C. stone-hearted storied stout-hearted strackling, n., D.E.

Metaphorical and Doubtful star-crossed starlike star-proof starry starveling starven statuelike statuesque steamy steely stenchful, R. stercoraceous stercoricolous stereoscopic stereotyped sterilized sthenic stickly sticky stiff-backed stiff-necked still-born stilled stinted stintless stock-blind stocky stone stone-cold stony stooped stour, A., Sc., & D.E. stout stout, n., D.E. stoutish strafe, n., D.E. strag, n., D.E.

Personal Traits straight-spoken, C., U.S. strained strait-laced stratagematic, R. strategist, n. strayer, n. streck, D.E. strengthful strengthless strenuous strepent, R. strepitous stressful stressless strict strong strong-handed strongish strong-minded strounge, Sc. & D.E. strunty, Sc. & D.E. stubborn studious stultiloquent, R. stunkard, Sc. stylish stylistic suant, D. suasive suave suavified subjective submissionist, n. submissive subobtuse subservient subtle subventitions

succinct

Temporary States straining straking, D.E. stramash, n., Sl. or D. strangling strayaging, Sc. & D. streaked, D., U.S. streeking, Sc. & D. streeling streetwalking strengthened stricken striding stringing, Sl. striving stroking strolling stroming, D.E. strothering, D.E. strow, n., Sc. & D.E. strublens, n., Sc. struggling strunted, Sc. & D.E. strutting stumbling stumped. C. stunned stupefied stupent, R. stuprated, R. stuprating, R. sturted, Sc. & D.E. stuttering sublevated subordinating suborning subsiding subtrist(e)

succiduous. R.

succoring

Social Evaluations strait-lacing strange strangeling, n. strapping, C. stray strengthening strident stridulous striking strumpet, n. stuffy, C. stuggy, D.E. stultifying stunning stunpoll, n., D.E. stunt, Sc. & D.E. stunting stupe, n., Sc. & D.E. stupefacient stupendous stupid stuporous sturting Stygian suasible subdistinguished. R. subduable subduing subjectable subjugating sublevating sublimating sublime sublimish submerged submergible subnormal subobscure subordinate substanceless substantial substantious. Sc. subterbrutish subterhuman subversive subvertible subvirile successful successless succorable

Metaphorical and Doubtful stranded strapped. Sl. stratified streaky striated stringent stringy, C. stripling, n. stripy strobic structureless stubbed stubby studied. R. stultified stunted sturdy subarid subdued subfuscous subhuman subjugated submorphous subopaque subsidiary substantive subtepid subternatural subtransparent suburban subvitalized

Personal Traits sudden, R. sufficient, R. suggestible suggestive suicidal suist, n., R. sulky sullen sulphitic, S1. sumphish, Sc. & D.E. sunny supe, n., S1. superarrogant superceremonious supercilious superconformable supercritical supercurious superdainty superethical superfinical superindustrious 🐒 superingenious superintellectual superpolitic superrational supersensible. supersensitive superspiritual superstitious supersubtle supine 🦾 supple suppressive sure sure-footed surly surreptitious surveillant, R. susceptible susceptor, n., R. suscipient, R. suspensive suspicious sussy, Sc sussying, Sc. swack, Sc. & D.E. swagger, Sl.

swainish

Temporary States succumbing sudatory suffering sunk superpraising suppliant supporting surbated, R. surcharged surfeited surmounting surprised surrendering suspended suspiring sustained susurrant. R. suttling, D.E. swabbling swaggering swaiping, D.E. swaling, D.E. swamped

Social Evaluations succorless sucker, n., C. or Sl. sucking, C. suddled, Sc. & D.E. sufferable sufflated, R. sufflating suitable sullied sullying summitless sumptuous superannuated superb supercharged supercivilized superdevilish superdiabolical supereminent superficial superfine superfluous, R. superhuman superior superlative supernormal superparasitic superserviceable supersubstantial suppling supportable supportless suppressible supreme surbasing surbating, R. surcharging surfeiting surmountable surpassable surpassing surprising suspectable, R. sustaining sustentative svelte. F. swab, n., Sl. & D. swabber, n. swad, n., D.E. swallower, n.

Metaphorical and Doubtful

succulent suckless sugarless sugary suiform suilline sulphurous sultry summerish sunless sunward supercrescent, R. superfluitant, R. superlunar superlunatical supermundane supersweet suppled supposititious suppressed supramortal supramundane supratemporal, R. supraterrestrial surgeful surgeless surgy swabble, n. swacking, Sc. & D.E. swaddled swagbellied, D.E. swamp, Sc. & D.E.

Personal Traits swashbuckling sweatful sweer, Sc. & D.E. sweered, Sc. sweet sweetish swerveless swickful. Sc. swift swifty, R. swipper, Sc. & D.E. swith, D.E. Sybaritic sycophantic sycophantish symbolatrous, R. sympathetic syncopist, n. syncretist, n. systematic systemless

Temporary States swarfing swashing swattling, Sc. & D.E. swayed swaying swearing sweating sweeping sweltering swerving swidging, D.E. swigging swilling swimming swimmy, D.E. swindling swinging swinking, Sc. & D.E. swiping swirling swishing switching, D.E. swithering, Sc. & D.E. syllogizing synthesizing systematizing

swamping
swanky
swash, D.E.
swashy
swell, Sl.
swellish, Sl.
sweltry
swine, n.
swingeing
swinger, n., Sc.
swinish
sylphlike
sylvan
sylvestral
symphonious

Social Evaluations

Metaphorical and Doubtful swanlike swapping, D.E. swart swarthy swealing, Sc.& D.E. sweetened sweet-scented swift-footed swift-handed swivel-eyed, Sl. swordless symbiotic symmetrical

tacit, R.
taciturn
taciturnist, n., R.
tactful
tactical
tactile, n.
tactless
taffety, D.E.
taistrel, n., Sc. & D.E.
taleful
talkative
talkful, R.
talky, C.

tabescent taffying, Sl. tagging, C. taivering, Sc. talebearing taming tampering tanceling, D.E. tangled tanked, Sl. tantalized

T tabby, n., C. tabernacular tagrag, n., D.E. tagster, n., D.E. tagtail, n. taiglesome, Sc. tainting taintless takeful, D.E. taking taky, C. talented talentless tamable tame tameless tangible tangless tangy

tacky, Sl. or C. tainted tall tallow-faced taloned tamed

Personal Traits tantivy tapist, n., C. 🎄 tardigrade, R. 🐇 tardiloquent, R. 🦥 tardy tare, D.E. tarloch, Sc. Tarquinish tart Tartar tartish tartufish tasteful tasteless tattletale, n., C. taut tautological teachable teachless. R. tear-falling tearful tearmouth, n., R. teary teasable teaty, Sc. & D.E. technical techy, D.E. teethy, Sc. & D.E. teetotaler, n. telegrammic, R. teleologist, n. telepathist, n. telestic. R. telltale temerarious temperamental temperate tempered temperless tempestuous temptable tenacious tender tender-hearted tendersome, D.E. tenebrific tenebrous Tennysonian

> tense tensile

Temporary States tantling, D.E. tantrum, n., C. targed targing, Sc. tarring, D.E. tarrowing, Sc. tashed, Sc. & D.E. tasked tatter, n., D.E. tattering, Sc. & D.E. tattling taunting taving, Sc. & D.E. tawning, Sc. & D.E. taxed teamwork, n. tearing. C. teasing teened. Sc. teeting, Sc. te-heeing temporizing tempted temulent. R. tended. D.E. tending

Social Evaluations tantalizing tarnishable tarnished tarradiddle, n., C. tashing tassel, n. tasty tatterdemalion, n. tatterwallop, n., D.E. tavert, R. Sc. tawdry tawpie, n. taxing tedious, Sc. & D.E. teeming teemless teening telling temptationless tempting

Metabhorical and Doubtful tarry-fingered, Sc. tattered taurine taverner, n. tawny tearless telary telescopic telluric temporal tenderling, n., R. tendinous, R. tendril, R. tenor

Metaphorical

Personal Traits tentless, Sc. tenty. Sc. tenuous Terentian termagant terrorless terse testy textiferous textualist, n. thankful thankless theistic theologaster, n., R. theomachist, n. theomanic, n. theophilanthropic theoretic thermophilic thersitical thewless, Sc, & D.E. thick-and-thin thick-skinned thieveless, Sc. & D. thievish thingy, R. thin-skinned thistly thorough thoroughgoing thoroughpaced thoughtful thoughtless thoughtsick. R. thoughty, Sc. thrasonical thrawart. Sc. thraw-gabbit, Sc. thrawn, Sc. & D.E. threatless three-square threnetic thriftless thrifty thrillful throatv throbless, R. throng, Sc. & D.E.throughganging, Sc.throughgoing, Sc.

Temporary States tergant tergiversating terrified terrorized terving, D.E. tewed, D. tewing, Sc. & D.E. tewly, D.E. theorizing thinking thirled, Sc. & D.E. thirsting tholing, D.E. & Sc. thrashing threaping threatening thrilled thrimbling, Sc. & D.E. thrimping, Sc. & D.E. thrippling, D.E. throbbing throeing through-other, Sc.

Social Evaluations tepid termless, R. terrene terrible terrific terrifying terrorizing tested textureless thalian thankworthy thaumaturgic thawing thearchic, R. theatrical therapeutic theriodic theurgist, n. thick-headed thick-skulled thick-witted third-class third-rate thirling thoroughbred thoroughsped, R. threadbare threatenable threepenny three-suited

thrilling

thriving

thug, n.

and Doubtful teratoid terrestrial terricolous terrigenous Teutonic tharf. Sc. & D.E. thawed thawless theomorphic theopathetic theopneustic therianthropic thermogenic theroid theromorphic Thestylis, n. thewv thick thickish thickset thin thirl, D.E. thooid thornless thorny thrall thrall-less throwster, n. thrummy, D.E.

Personal Traits thumbless thwartover, D.E. tickle, Sc. & D.E. ticklish tid, D.E. tidy ે tiffish tight, C. tightish tilty, D.E. timepleaser, n. timid timorous timorsome, Sc. & D.E. tireless tiry. C. tod, n. toitish, D.E. tolerant Tolstoyan tomboy, n. tonguedoughty, R. tongue-ferdy, Sc. tonguester, n., R. tonguey, C. toring, D.E.

torn-down, D.

torpid

Temporary States thundering thwarted tickled tiddling, D.E. tiffling tiger-footed tilting timeserving tingling tippling tipsy tiptoe tired titillated titivated tittering tittle-tattling titubant, R. toadying toddling toiling toiting, Sc. & D.E. toltering, Sc. & D.E. tooting, Sc. & D.E. toot-mooting. Sc. torch-bearing torfeling, Sc. & D.E. tormented

torpescent, R.

Social Evaluations thunderless thunderous thundery, C. thwarting tickling timeless timeworn tinclad, C. tinhorn, Sl. tinpot, Sl. tinsel tintless, R. tippy, C. or R. tippybob, D. tiptop, C. tiptopper, n., Sl., E. tiresome tirlie-wirlie, Sc. titillative titivating tittupy toadeater, n. toadish toad-spotted, A. togated toilless tolerable tolling tomfool, n., C. tomfoolish tomnoddy, n. toneless tonnish tony, *C.*, *U.S.* tool, n. toom, Sc.toot, n., D. & Sl. toothsome topgallant, R. topless toplofty, C. topnotch, C. topping

toppy, C. top-rung topsy-turvy tormentatious, Sc.

tormenting torpedinous, R. torpifying

Metaphorical and Doubtful thumping, C. or Sl. thunderbolt, n. tiddling, n., D.E. tigerish timbertuned, Sc. tindery tinkerly tinkling tintinnabulary tiny tissuey titanic toady tobyman, n., C. or Sl. toil-worn tommy, n., D.E. Tom o'Bedlam, n. tongueless tongue-tacked, Sc. tongue-tied toothy, Sc. toper, n. tophaceous top-heavy tornado. n.

tortious, R. tortuous Tory tosh, Sc. tossy, R. touchy tough toughish tout, n. touter, n., C. toutie, Sc. toward towardly trachlie, Sc. tractable traditional. R. traducent, R. traily, Sc. & D.E. traitorous trampish tranguil transfuge, n., R. transgressive transpontine trattler, n., Sc. treacherous treasonable trembly, C. tremulous

trickish tricksome tricksy tricky trier, n. trig trim

trenchant

trencherman, n.

troglodytish Trojan, n. tropist, n. troublous trucebreaker, n. truculent

true

true-hearted truish

trull, n.

trumper, n., Sc. trumpet-tongued Temporary States

tossicated tosy, Sc. totling, D.E. tottery tottling, Sc. & D.E.

tottlish, C., U.S. touched tousing, D.E. touted. Sc. touting toving toying trachling, Sc. trading

traducing traiking, Sc. & D.E.

trailing traipsing, D. or C. tranquilized

transient transitory transported trashed travailing, A. trembling

trepid, R. trespassing tribulation, n. trifling

tripping triumphant troubled truckling trudging truffing, Sc. trumpeting

Social Evaluations

torrential touchable touching towering town-goer, n. townish, R. tragic trammeling tranquilizing transcendent transcendental transfigured transparent transplendent trashy tried trivial trollop, n. trollopish

troublesome trousered trouserless true-blue true-bred trug, n. trump, n., Sl. trumpery trusted

Metaphorical and Doubtful

torrid torturable toughened tousled towened. Sc. toxic toxiferous trainable trammeled transmigrant treble tregetour, n., A. tremorless trencher-fly, n. trilling trogger, n., Sc. troll, n. tropical trot, n., R. trothless

trumpet, n., A.

U

Personal Traits trustful trustless trusty truthful truthless truth-lover, n. truth-telling tumultuous turbid turbul turbulent turfite, n., C. turnabout, n. \sim twanky, D.E.trazzy, D.E. twigger, n. f twisty, D.E.twitchety, C. 🎉 twitchy, C. or D.E. 🖅 tyrannical tyrannous

Temporary States
trusting
tufthunting
tuilyieing, Se. & D.E.
tussling
twaddling
twanking, D.E.
twattling
twiddling
twirling
twirling
twisting
twittering

Social Evaluations
trustworthy
trying
tumble-down, C.
tumfie, n., Sc.
tup-headed, R.
Tupperian
turpitude, n.
twice-born, C.
twinkling
twisted
two-faced
twopenny
two-sided
two-tongued

Metaphorical and Doubtful tubby tubercular tumescent tumid tumorous, R. tuneful tuneless turdoid turgescent turgid Turk, n., C. twangy two-edged two-handed tympany, n. tyro, n.

ugly ultra ultra-agnostic ultracosmopolitan ultracritical ultrademocratic ultrafastidious ultraintellectual ultraist. n. ultramaternal ા ultrapurist, n. ultrareligious ultraromanticist, n. ultrascientific ultrasensual ultrasentimental ultraspiritual ultravirtuous umbrageous unabiding unacademic unaccurate

ugging, Sc. & D.E. ullagoning, Ir. ululant unabashed unacclimated unaccommodated unaccording

ubiquitous ugsome, Sc. & D.E. ultraconservative ultradespotic ultrafashionable ultraliberal ultramundane ultraradical ultrarefined unabandoned unabased unabetted unability, n., R. unable unabsorbable unabsorbed unabsurd unacceptable unaccepted unaccessible unaccommodating unaccomplished unaccountable unaccredited

unaccursed

unabraded unabsorbent unaccelerated

Personal Traits unadventurous unaffable unaffectionate unafraid unagreeable, R. unaiding unaiming unalert unaltering unambitious unamiable unamusable unanalytic unanimated unapplausive unappreciative unapprehensive unargumentative unaspiring

Temporary States
unacknowledging
unafeared
unaffrighted
unaggravated
unagitated
unalarmed
unallured
unamazed
unamused
unannoyed
unappalled
unapproving
unashamed

Social Evaluations unachieving unacknowledged unacquainted unacquitted unadhesive unadjustable unadjusted unadmirable unadvised unadaptable unadored unadulterous unadvanced unaesthetic unaffected unaffecting unaidable unaimed unalarming unalienable unalliable unallied unalloyed unalluring unalterable unamalgamable unamenable un-American unamusing unanchoring, R. unanimating unanswerable unappealable unappealing unappeasable unappetizing unapplauded unapplied unappreciated unapprehensible unapproachable unapproved unapt unarisen unarming unarrived unartful unartificial unartistic unassailable

Metaphorical and Doubtful unactivated unactived. R. unadorned unadulterated unadvantaged unaffianced unaffied, R. unaffiliated unafflicted unailing unaired unaltered unambiguous unanalyzable unancestried unanchored, R. un-Anglicized unangular unanimalized unanimate. R. unannihilable unanointed unapportioned unarmed unarmored

unarrested

unassertive unassisting unassuming unassured unattempting unattending unattentive unbain, D.E. unbashful, R. unbelieving unbelligerent unbending unbenevolent unbewailing unbewilled unbiased unbiddable unbigoted unblissful unblithe

Temporary States

unassuaged unastonished unaware unawed unbaffled unbejuggled unbewildered unblenched unblinking

Social Evaluations

unassaultable unassessable unassimilable unassumed unattackable unattainable unattainted unattended unattractive unaudienced, R. unauspicious unauthoritative unavailable unavailing unavoidable unawakened unbalanced unbankable unbannered unbase unbearable unbeatable unbeauteous unbeautiful unbeclouded unbecoming unbefooling, R. unbefriended unbefriending unbeguiling unbelievable unbeloved unbemoaned unbendable unbeneficial unbenign unbeseeming unbesought unbetterable unbewailed unbewitching unbitted unblamable unblazoned unblemishable unblemished unblended unblessed unblinding, R. unbloody

Metaphorical and Doubtful

unassembled unassimilated unassimilating unassociated unattacked unattempered unaveraged unbacked unbaked unballasted unbaptized unbarbed unbarbered unbathed unbattered unbearded unbeasted, R. unbeaten unbeautified unbedaubed unbedecked unbedewed unbefooled. R. unbegilt. R. unbegot unbeguiled unbenighted unbestarred unbetrothed unbewitched unbirdly, R. unblasted unblinded, R. unblooded unblossoming

unblushing unboastful unbold, R. unbookish unbosomer, n. unbowing

unbowsome, Sc. & D.E. unbridled unbusinesslike uncalculating uncandid uncaptious uncareful uncautious unceremonia! unceremonious uncertain unchanging uncharitable unchary uncheerful uncheerv uncholeric uncircumspect

uncircumstantial

uncivil

Temporary States

unbraced unbreasting, R. unburdened unbusied, R. unbusy uncalmed, R. uncaptivated uncheered unchid Social Evaluations

unblotted unbonny, Sc. unbottomed unbounded unbounteous unbowable, R. unbrained, R. unbreakable unbreathed unbrewed. R. unbribable unbruting, R. unburiable unburning uncalming uncalumniated uncanny, Sc. & D.E. uncanonic uncapable uncaptivating uncardinaled, R. uncaressed uncatholic uncelebrated uncelestial uncentered uncentering unchallengeable unchancy unchangeable uncharmable uncharming unchaste unchastisable uncheckable uncherished unchivalric unchivalrous unchosen unchurched uncivilized unclassible unclassic unclassifiable unclean uncleanly uncleansable

unclear

uncleavable

unclergyable

Metaphorical and Doubtful

unblown unblunted unbodied unbolted, R. unbonneted unbooklearned, R. unbound unbowed unboyed, R. unbovish unboylike unbranching unbred unbrightened unbroken unbrotherlike unbruised unbrushed unbruted. R. unbuckramed unbuoved unburnished unbuttoned unbuxom uncaged uncalcified uncared-for uncarnate, R. uncarnivorous uncastrated uncate unchafed unchained unchanged unchanneled unchaperoned uncharmed unchartered unchastened unchastized uncheckered unchildish unchristian unciferous uncinate uncircumcised uncircumscribed unclerical unclipped

uncloistered

Personal Traits unclubbable uncommunicative uncompassionate uncompetitive uncomplaining uncomplaisant $^{\circ}$ uncompliable, R. uncomplying uncomprehending uncompromising unconcealing unconciliatory unconfessing unconformable unconjectured unconscientious unconscionable unconsidering unconspiring unconstrained unconstructive unconsulting unconsuming uncontending uncontriving uncontroversial

Temporary States uncloyed uncollected uncomfortable uncomforted uncomplimentary unconcerned unconcerted unconcurrent, R. unconfounded unconfused unconscious unconsenting unconsoled uncontented

Social Evaluations unclouded unco, Sc. & D.E. uncogitable uncognoscible uncolike, Sc. uncombinable uncome, Sc. & D.E. uncomeatable, C. uncomely uncomforting uncomic uncommemorated uncommendable uncommon uncompanied uncompanionable uncompanioned uncompassed uncompellable uncomplete, R. uncomplicated uncomposable uncomposed uncompounded uncomprehended uncomprehensible unconceivable unconcerting unconclusive, R. uncondemnable unconfederated unconfinable unconfiscable unconfutable uncongenial unconjugal unconquerable unconsequential, R. unconservative unconsidered unconsoling unconsonant unconspicuous unconstrainable unconsumable unconsummate uncontainable uncontestable uncontradictable uncontrollable

Metaphorical and Doubtful uncloven uncoated uncoerced uncohesive uncollared uncolored uncombed uncommercial uncompact uncompressed uncondensable unconditioned uncongealable unconnected unconquered unconstricted uncontaminated uncontrasted uncontrolled

Personal Traits unconventional unconversable uncoquettish uncordial uncourteous uncourtly uncrafty uncramped uncritical unction, n. unctionless unctuous uncurious undeceptive undecided undecisive undelavable undelaying undeliberate undeliberative undelusive undemonstrative undepending

Temporary States unconvinced unconvulsed uncountenanced uncouthy, R., Sc. undaunted undazed undazed undejected undelighted undeluded

Social Evaluations uncontrovertible unconvertible unconvicted unconvincing uncopiable uncorrigible, R. uncorruptible, R. uncorruptive uncostly uncouth uncoveted uncowled uncrazed uncredited uncried uncriticizable uncrooked uncrossable uncrowned uncrushable unculpable, R. uncultivable uncunning, D.E. uncurable uncurhable uncursed uncustomable uncustomary uncut undangerous undauntable undazzling undebatable undeceivable undeclinable undecomposable undeemous, Sc. undefeatable undefied undefinable undeft undegenerate undeified undelectable undelicious undeliverable undemocratic undeniable undependable undeplored

Metaphorical and Doubtful unconverted uncoördinated uncorded uncoroneted uncorpulent uncorrelated uncorrupted uncorseted uncounseled uncourted uncourtierlike uncousinly uncreatable uncrested uncrippled uncrowned uncrushed uncrystalline uncuckolded uncultivated uncultured uncumbered uncurbed undarkened undate, R. undated undaughterly undebased undebauched undebilitated undecayed undecked undecorated undefeated undefiled undeflowered undeformed undegraded undelimited undenied undenominational undephlegmated

Personal Traits underdoer, n. underhand underhouest, R. underminded, D.E. underminer, n. underogatory underworker, n. undesirous undesisting undespairing undespondent. undespotic undeviating undevious undevoted undevout undexterous undignified undiligent undiplomatic undiscerning undiscoursed. R. undiscriminating undisguised undisobliging undissembling undistinguishing undogmatic undomestic undoubtful undramatic undrooping undutiful uneager unearnest

Temporary States undepressed underacting, R. underdoing underestimating understating undetesting undiscomfited undisconcerted undiscouraged undisheartened undismayed undispleased undisquieted undistracted undistressed undisturbed undizzied

undrunken

Social Evaluations undeposable undepraved undepreciated undeprivable. underactor, n. underanged underfoot undergod underkind, n., R. underling, n. underly, D.E. or U.S. undermost understandable understanding understrapper, n. understrapping undertreated, R. underwitted undeserving undesirable undestined undestrovable undetachable undethroned undevelopable undignifying, R. undiminishable undisappointable undiscipled undisciplinable undiscordant undiscredited undiscussed undisguisable undishonored undisordered undisparaged undisputed undistinctive undistinguished undistracting undisturbable undisturbing undivertible undivided undivinable undivine undoomed undoubted undreaded

Metaphorical and Doubtful undercharged underclothed undercolored undercurrent, R. underdone underdressed underexercised underexposed undergraduate underground undergrown underjawed, R. undecking, n. undermined underproportioned underripe underseller, n. undershapen, R. undersized undertaker, n. undertoned undertrained undervaluer, n. undespoiled undetailed undeveloped undevised undiademed undiaphanous undiluted undirected undisciplined undiseased undisfigured undisillusioned undisintegrated undissipated undistempered undistended undistorted undomesticated undose, R. undowered undulant undurable undved undving

uneaseful unechoing uneconomical unelastic unemotional unemphatic unenterprising unenthusiastic unenvious unequivocal unerring unexacting unexhaustible unexpansive unexplicit unexplorative unexpress unextravagant unfactions unfaithful unfaltering unfearing unfeary, Sc. unfeeling unfeigning

Temporary States

uneasy unebriate, R. unelated unembarrassed unenchanted unencouraged unengrossed unenthralled unentranced unexcited unexercised unexhausted unexhilarated unexpectant unfain, Sc. & D.E. unfascinated

Social Evaluations

unearthly uneclipsed unedifying unelaborate unclusive unemancipated unemployable unempowered unendeared unending unendurable unengaging unenjoyable unentertaining unenviable unepitaphed unequaled unescapable unessential unethical unevadable uneven uneventful unevident. R. unexaggerated unexcelled unexcellent unexceptionable unexceptional unexciting unexclusive unexculpated unexemplary unexpected unexpensive unexpert unexplainable unexplored unfaceable, D.E. unfactitious unfailing unfair unfamed unfashionable unfathomable unfaulty unfavored unfeared unfele, Sc. & D.E. unfelicitous

Metaphorical and Doubtful

unebbing unecclesiastical unedged uneducated unelevated unemaciated unemasculated unembellished unembittered unemployed unenamored unencumbered unendowed unenfeebled un-English unenlightened unenlivened unenslaved unentangled unequipped unescutcheoned unevangelized unexperienced unexplosive unfadable unfading unfallen unfancied unfasting unfathered unfatherly unfatigueable unfecundated unfed

unfeminine unfighting unflagging unflinching unfluctuating unfluent unforbearing unforced unforcible unforseeing unforgetful unforgiving unfraternal unfriendly unfrugal ungainly ungallant ungenerous ungentle ungiving ungraceful ungracious ungrateful ungrave, R. ungregarious unguarded unhappy unharming unhasty unhazardous unheartsome. Sc.

Temporary States

unfestive unfeverish unflattering unfretted ungalled unglad ungloomed unglutted ungratified ungratified ungrudging

Social Evaluations

unfellowed unfinished unfit unflawed unfleshly unforeknowable unforgettable unforgivable unforsaken unfortunate unframable unfriended unfrightful unfrustrable ungarbled ungenteel ungentlemanly ungenuine unghostly ungifted unglorified unglorifying ungodlike ungodly ungorgeous ungovernable ungraced unguentary unguerdoned unguessable unguidable unguilty unhackneved unhallowed unhandsome unhandy unharmful unharmonious unhealthful unheard-of

unheavenly

Metaphorical and Doubtful

unfenced unfertilized unfettered unfigured unfilial unfixed unflavored unfledged unfleshed unfocused unformalized unformed unfortified unfossilized unfostered unfragrant unfree unfreezable un-French unfriable unfrilled unfrosted unfrozen unfructed unfruitful unfurnished unfurrowed ungarnished ungenerative ungenitured. R. un-German ungilded unglaciated ungloved ungoverned ungrammatical un-Grecian un-Greek unguestlike. R. unguiculate unguided unguinous unhampered unharassed unhardened unhardy unharmed unhealable unhealthy un-Hebrew

Personal Traits unheedful unhelpful unheppen, D.E. unheroic unhesitating unhurried unhurtful unideaed uniformitarian, n. unimaginative unimpassionate unimpatient unimpressible unimpressionable unindulgent unindustrious uninhibited uninquiring uninquisitive uninsistent unintellectual unintrospective uninventive uninvestigative unionistic unipersonalist, n. unitarian universalist. n. unjealous uniovful unkind unkindly

Temporary States unhopeful unhushed unimbittered unimpassioned unimpressed unincensed unindifferent uninfatuated uninflamed uninterested uninthralled unintimidated

unirritated

Social Evaluations unheralded unhidebound unhinged unholy unhomely unhonored unhygienic unideal unilluminated unimmortal unimpairable unimpeachable unimportant unimposing unimpregnable unimpressive unimprovable unimproving unimpugnable uninfectious uninfluential uningenious uniniurious uninspired uninspiring uninspirited uninstructible uninstructive unintegrated unintelligent unintelligible uninteresting uninterpretable unintoxicating uninvidious uninvited uninviting uninvolved unique unirritating unistylist, n., R. unitable unitary uniter, n. unjarring unjudged uniustifiable unkenned, Sc. & D.E. unkid, D.E. unknowable

Metabhorical and Doubtful unhedged unhelped un-Homeric unhomogeneous unhorned unhumanized unhumbled unhusbanded unicolored unidimensional unidiomatic unificationist, n. uniform unignitible unimproved unindividualized unindulged unindurated uninflammable uninflated uninformed uninitiated uninstructed uninsurable uninterfered-with unipotent unisexual universal univocal uniaded uniaundiced unkempt unkindled unkinglike unkissed unknightly unknotted unknowing

unlaboring unlibidinous unlimber unlively unloving unmalicious unmechanical unmeddling unmeek, R. unmelancholy unmemoried unmercenary unmerciful unmerry unmethodical unmild. R. unmindful unmirthful unmistrusting

Temporary States unleisured, R. unlingering unlistening unliquored unmaddened unmodernizing

Social Evaluations

unknown unladylike unlamented unlaureled unlikable unlikely unlivable unlosable unlovable unloved unlovely unlucky unmagnetic unmanageable. unmannered unmarriageable unmarvelous unmasterable unmatchable unmeaning unmenacing unmentionable unmeritorious unmighty unming leable unmiraculous unmissed unmistaken unmistrusted unmitigable unmoaned unmodifiable unmodish

Metaphorical and Doubtful

unlaced unlackeyed unladen unladified. R. un-Latin unlaundered unlearned unleavened unlectured unlessoned unlettered unlevel unlicked unlighted unlimited unlined unliterary unlittered unlordly unloverlike unlubricated unlucent unluminous unlustrous univrical unmackly, Sc. & D.E. unmagisterial

unmade-up unmaidenly unmalleable unmanaged unmanly unmanned unmarred unmartial unmasculine unmastered unmated unmaternal unmatronlike unmatured unmellowed unmelodious unmeltable unmetallic unmilitary unministerial unmiry unmisled unmodified

Personal Traits unmonopolizing unmoralizing unmotived unmoving unmurmuring unniggardly unobsequious unobservant unobtrusive unofficious unoriginal unostentatious unpagan unpardoning unparticipant unpartisan unpassionate unpaying unpeaceable unpedagogical unpedantic unperceiving unperforming unpersonal unphilanthropic unphilosophic (al) unpitying unplastic unpleasable unpliable

Temporary States unmortified unmoved unnerved unoccupied unoffended unpacified unpalled unpalled unpanged unparadised, R. unperplexed, R. unperturbed unplumed

Social Evaluations unmollifiable unmomentous unmoral unmourned unmovable unmuddling unmysterious unnatural unnecessary unneeded unnerving unneutral unnoble unnoticeable unobjectionable unobliging unobnoxious unobvious unoffending unoppressive unordinary unornamental unorthodox unpacifiable unpacific unparagoned unparallelable unpardonable unpathetic unpatronizable unpeaceful unpeerable unpenetrable unperfected unperilous unperishable unpermanent unpersonable unpersuadable unpersuasive unpicturesque unpierceable unpitiable unpitied unplausible unpleasant unpleasantish unpleasing unpleasurable unpoetic

Metaphorical and Doubtful unmodulated unmoist unmolded unmonastic unmoneved unmonkish unmothered unmotherly unmunitioned unmuscular unmusical unmutilated unneedful unneighborlv unnobled unnourished unopposed unoppressed unorganizable unoriental unoriented unornamented unossified unpaganized, R. unpainted unpampered unparented unpartnered unpastoral unpatriotic unpatterned unpedigreed unperfumed unpersecuted unperverted unpetrified unphysical unpigmented unpillowed unpinioned unplanned unplanted unplumbed unpainted

Personal Traits unpolite unpolitical unpositive unpreaching unprejudiced unprescient unpresuming unpresumptuous unpretending unprevaricating unprofessing unprophetic unpunctilious unpunctual unpurposed unquailing unquakerlike unquaking unquestioning unquick unready unreasoning unreceptive unrecking unreclining unreflective unrefusing unregardful unregretful unrejoicing unrelaxing unrelenting unremembering unremitting unremorseful unrepenting

unrepining

unrepressible

unreproachful

unreproving

Temporary States
unprepared
unprepossessed
unprovoked
unquiet
unraptured
unrefreshed
unrejoiced
unrelaxed
unrelented
unreluctant
unrepelled
unreposed

Social Evaluations unpoised unpopular unpraisable unpraised unprayable unprecedented unpredictable unpreferred unprepossessing unpresentable unpretentious unpretty unpriced unprincipled unprogressive unpromising unproper, R. unpropitiable unprovoking unpunishable unpurchasable unpursued unquellable unquestionable unquizzable unquotable unrational unreachable unreasonable unrebukable unreceivable unreckonable unreclaimable unrecognized unrecommended unreconcilable unrecruitable unredeemable unrefined unrefusable unreliable unremarkable unrememberable unrenounceable unrenowned unreprievable unreproachable unreprovable unrepugnant unrepulsable

Metabhorical and Doubtful unpolarized unpolished unpolluted unportioned unpowdered unpowerful unpracticed unpregnant unpriestly unprimitive unprincely unprivileged unproductive unprofessional unprolific unproportioned unprosperous unprotected unproved unprovincial unpruned unpunished unpurified unquenchable unquickened unraised unravaged unrazored unread unreal unrebuked unred unreformed unregal unregenerate unregulated unreined unreligious unrelishable unrepressed unreprimanded unrepublican

unresenting unreserved unresisting unrespectful unresponsive unresting unretentive unreticent unrevealing unrevengeful unrewarding unrhetorical unrhythmic unromantic unrude unruly unsanguine unsatisfiable unsceptical unscholarly unscholastic unscientific unscornful unscrupulous unscrutinizing unsearching unsecret unsectarian unsedentary unseeing unselfconscious unselfish unsententious unsentimental

unsevere

unshakable

Temporary States

unresigned
unrespited
unrested
unroiled
unruffled
unsaddened, R.
unsatisfied
unscared
unsettled
unshaken
unshamed

Social Evaluations

unrepulsing unrequired unresented unresounding unrespectable unrestful unrestrainable unrestrictable unrevered unreverenced unrewarded unriddleable unrideable unridiculous unright, Sc. unrighteous unrivalable unrivaled unrough unroutable unruinable unruleful. Sc. unsacred unsaddening, R. unsafe unsagacious unsage unsaluted unsalvable unsanctified Sunsanctioned unsane unsanitary unsatiating unsatisfactory unsatisfying unsavory unscintillating unscorned unsearchable unseasonable unseductive unseemly unselect unsensible, Sc. & D.E. unsensualizing

unserviceable

unsettling

unshamable

unshady

Metaphorical and Doubtful

unrescued unresolved unrestrained unretarded unrevenued. R. unridden unrinsed unripened unrippled unrisen un-Romanized unrooted unrounded unroused unroyal unrovalist. n. unruined unsaintly unsalaried unsalted unsapped unsated unsaturated unsaved unscanted unscarred unscathed unscattered unscented unsceptered unschooled unscoured unscourged unscratched unscriptural unsculptural unscutcheoned, R. unseared unseasoned unsecular unseduced unsegmented unsensualized unsentient unsequestered unserved unsexual unshackled unshapable

unshapely

unshifting unshrinking unshy unslow unslumberous unsly, R. unsmiling unsmirking unsober unsociable unsocial unsocialistic un-Socratic unsolemn unsolicitous unsophistical unsparing unspeaking unspecific unspeculative unspeedy unspontaneous unsportful unsprightly unstaid unsteadfast unsteady unstill. R. unstilted unstinting unstooping

unstrained

Temporary States

unshivering unshocked unsilenced unsleeping unsleepy unslept unsoothed unstartled unstimulated unstirred

Social Evaluations

unshelterable unshunnable unshunned unsightly unsilly unsimple unsimulated unsinful unskillful unslandered unslurred unsmart unsmirched unsmotherable unsmutty unsnubbed unsolemnizing unsonsy, Sc. & D.E. unsoothfast, A. unsophisticated unsorrowed unsound unsoundable unspeakable unspecious unspoilable unsportsmanlike unspotted unsprung unstable unstainable unstained unstanch unstatesmanlike unstigmatized unstirrable unstirring unstrange

unstrangulable

Metaphorical

and Doubtful unsharpened unshattered unshaven unsheltered unshielded unshipwrecked unshirted unshod unshorn unshriveled unsick unsilvered unsinewed unsinking unsistered unsisterly unsizable unsleek unslipping unsmitten unsmooth unsoaped unsoftened unsoiled unsoldierlike unsolemnized unsouled, R. unsoured unspangled unspared unsparkling unspecialized unspectacled unspiritual unspleened unspoiled unstandardized unstarched unstaved unsteadied unsteered unstifled unstinted unstoicized unstoried unstormy unstout unstraitened unstrengthened unstriated

unstudious unsubmissive unsure unsurrendering unsuspecting unsuspicious unswaying unsweating unswerving unsympathetic unsystematic untalkative untame untechnical untender untentie. Sc. unthankful untheatrical untheological untheoretic unthinker, n., R. unthinking unthoughtful unthrifty untidy untoiling untoward untranquil untrespassing untrifling untrustful

untruthful

unupbraiding

Temporary States

unstrung
unstunned
unterrified
unthrilled
untired
untrembling
untremulous
untriumphant
untroubled

. . .

Social Evaluations

unstylish unsubduable unsubmergeable unsubstantial unsubvertible unsucceedable. R. unsuccessful unsuccorable unsufferable, R. unsuitable unsnug unsuperfluous unsurpassable unsuspectable, R. unswayable unsympathizable untaintable untainting untalked-of untalented untamable untarnishable unteachable untelling, Sc. untempering untemptable untempting unterrific unthinkable unthought-of untithable untoothsome untouchable untragical untried untrig untrumpeted untrusted untrustworthy untumultuous unturnable

ununderstandable

Metaphorical and Doubtful

unstriped unstudied unstuffed unstunted unsubdued unsubjugated unsubverted unsucculent unsuckled unsugared unsullied unsunny unsupple unsuppressed unsurfeited unsurging unsweet unsymmetrical untainted untamed untanned untarnished untasteful untaught unteeming untempered untempted unterrestrial untested unthorny unthriving unthwarted untied untilled untinted untirable untiring untitled untouched untrained untranquilized untransparent untraveled untrimmed untuneful unturbid untutored untwinkling untwisted ununiform

Personal Traits unvacillating unvain unvaliant unvarying unventurous unveracious unvigilant unvindictive unvocal unvoluptuous unwalking, R. unwandering unwarlike unwary unwasteful unwatchful unwavering unweatherwise unweeping unwild unwillful unwily unwinking unwithdrawing unwondering unworded unworking unworldly unworried unworshiping unwrathful unvielding unzealous upheavalist, n. uppish, C. upstart urbane urgent usorious utilitarian utopian uxorious

Temporary States

unvexed unwakeful unweary unwilling upbraiding upflaring uplifted upset usurping Social Evaluations

unusable unuseful unusual unvaluable, R. unvalued unvanquishable unvenerable unvenial unvicious unvictorious unvirtuous unvisioned unvital unvulgar unwanted unwelcome unwholesome unwieldv unwinning unwinsome unwise unwithering unwitless unwitty unwoeful unwonted unworshiped unworthy unwoundable uplander, n...D.uplifting upright uproarious upsetting urchin useful

Metaphorical and Doubtful

unuplifted unvanquished unvaried unvariegated unvarnished unveiled unvenomed unventilated unverdant unversed unvigorous unvitrified unvolatilized unvulgarized unwakened unwaning unwarmed unwashed unwatched unweakened unwealthy unweaned unweaponed unweariable unweathered unwed unwell unwet unwifelike unwilled unwinged unwithered unwomanlike unwooed unworkmanlike unwrinkled unwronged unvoked unyouthful up-and-down, C. urled, D.E. urticant utriculate

vacillant vacillatory vacillating

vacant vacual

useless

v

vafrous, A. vagabondish vagarious vagarish, R. vagrant vague vain vainful, D.E. vainglorious valiant Valkyrian valorous

vampiric

vampirish Vandemonian, Austral.

variable
variant
vatic
vaudy, Sc.
vauntful
vaunty, Sc.
vehement
venerative
venereous, R.
vengeant, R.
vengeful
venturesome
venturous
veracious
verbal

verbomaniac, n. verbose

veridical
verjuice, n.
vernile, R.
vesatile
vertiginous
verve, n.
vestal
vexable
vibrant
vicious
vigilant
vigorless
vigorous
vilipend, R. or Sc.
vim, n.

vindictive violent virginal Temporary States vampering, Sc. & D.E.

vampering, St. of vaporing vassaling vaulting vaunting vellicating vennering, D.E. vertiginate, R.

vexed victimizing vilifying Social Evaluations

vacuous valuable valued valueless vandal, n. vanitied vanguishable vapid vaporish vaporless vaporous vapory varlet, n., A. vast veiled veilless velvety venal venenate. R. venenific venerable venom. D.E. venomous vexatious victorious viewy, C.

vile

villain. R.

villainous

vindicable

virago, n.

vincible

Metaphorical and Doubtful

vagabond valetudinarian valetudinary varicolored varied varnished vassal vegetative veneered verdant. C. vermiculate verminous versicolor versipel, n. vespertine vespine Vesuvian veteran vinaigrous, R. vinegary viperish viperous virescent

Personal Traits virginly, R. virile virtuoso, n. virtuous visionary vituperative vivacious vixenish vixenly vocal vociferous vogie, Sc. voiceful voiceless volable volage, F. volatile volitient volitionless volitive Voltairian voluble voluntarist, n. voluptuous voracious votary Vulcanian vulgarian, n.

Ğ

Temporary States visualizing

vitalized vitiated vitriolated vivificated, R. vivified vivisecting vociferant volunteering voodooing vouchsafing

vousting, Sc.

vulnerated, R.

vowing

virose

Social Evaluations

virtueless virulent visioned visionless visitable vital vitalizing vitiating vitriolating vitriolic vivid vivificating vivifying void volatilizable vomitory vulcanizing vulgar vulgarizing vulnerable

vulnerating

vulnific

Metaphorical and Doubtful

viridescent visceral viscid viscidulous viscous vitreous volant volcanic volitant voluminous vowless vulcanized vulgarized vulpine vulturine

wacker, D.E.waden, Sc. & D.E. waffly, Sc. & D.E. waggish wailful waken, Sc. & D.E. wall-flower, n. wally, Sc. & D.E.wandle, Sc. & D.E. wandy, D.E. wankle, Sc. & D.E. wanruly, Sc. wanton

waddling waffing, D.E. waggling wailing wakened walloping, D. wallowing walming, D.E. waltering, Sc. & D.E. walting, Sc. & D.E. waltzing wambling wambly, Sc. & D.E. wandering wangling waning warbling

W

wallow, D.E. wallowish, Sc. & D.E. wallydrag, n., Sc. wanchancy, Sc. & D.E. wanless, Sc. wanting wantless, R.

wabbly wack, Sc. Wagnerian waif, n. waistless wakeful wall-eved wallowed, Sc. & D.E. wan wankly, D.E. wannish wapper-eyed, D.E.

warless warlike warm-blooded warm-headed warm-hearted warrior, n. warrish wary waspy wasteful waster, n. wasterful. Sc. wastrie. Sc. watchful waverous, R. waymaker, n., R. way-wise weak weak-handed weak-hearted weakish weak-kneed weakly weak-minded weak-spirited weanable weariable weepy, C. well-conducted well-disposed well-mannered well-natured well-spoken well-willed welsher, n., Sc. wheedlesome wheezy Whiggish whillywha, Sc. whimling, n. whimmy whimsical whippy, Sc.whist

whittie-whattie, n., Sc. whoremasterly, R.

whorish wide-awake widowly Temporary States warding, Sc. & D.E. waring warpling, Sc.

warsling, Sc. & D.E. wasting

wauchling, Sc. & D.E. waughy, Sc. & D.E. wavering

weakening weaking, Sc. & D.E.

weary weeping welcoming well-doing weltering wenching westy, D.E.

whapping, Sc. & D. whauping, Sc.

wheedling whetted whewing

whewting, D.E. whickering, Sc. & D.E.

whiffling whigging, Sc. whillying, Sc. whimpering whining

whirkening, D.E. whirling whiskified

whispering white-hot white-lying

whithering, Sc. & D.E.

whole-hearted

Social Evaluations

warm warmable warmish warmthless warragal, Austral. washout, n. wasted waugh, Sc. & D.E. wayward weak-hinged, C. weakling weariful wearing wearish, Sc. & D.E. wearisome weewow, D_{\bullet} weighty weird weirdless, Sc. weirdly, Sc. well-graced well-sped well-to-do wemless. D.E. wench, n. wet, Sl. whacking, C. whaup, n., Sc.whiffet, n., C., U.S. whipjack, n. whippersnapper, n., C. whipster, n_{\cdot} , R_{\cdot} whirlbrain, n., R. white-collar white-livered white-ribboner, n. whole whole-minded, R. wholesome

wicked

widdifow, n.

Metaphorical and Doubtful

warped washy waspish waterish watery waxen waxy weakened wealthy weaned weasel weasel-faced weather-beaten weather-bitten weathercock, n. weatherproof weatherwise weatherworn weazony, D. weedy, C. welked, Sc. & D.E. well well-born well-bred well-favored well-read well-set well-thewed well-timbered whevfaced whinnock, n., D.E. whippet, n., D.E. whirlwind, n. whiskerless whiskery white white-faced white-handed whitened whole-footed. C. whoremonger, n. whoreson, n., A. wide

wide-chapped

Personal Traits wieldable wieldy. wifely wight, A. or Sc. & D.E. wighty, D.E. wileful willful willing se willing-hearted willsome, R. will-worshiper, n. willvart [wily wimble, D.E. windless wind-swift windy wiredrawer, n. wise wiseacre, n. wise-hearted wiseling, n. wiser, n., R. wishful 🦈 wisht wistful witty 🔯 woeful womanish 8 womanlike womanly womanqueller, n. wondersmith, n., R. wonderworking word-bound word-catcher, n. wordish, R. wordless wordmonger, n. wordsman, n. Wordsworthian wordy worker, n. worldly worldly-minded worldly-wise world-weary worriless worry-carl, n., Sc. worshipful

Temporary States wigging, C. wiggling wildered will, Sc. & D.E. willies, n., Sl., U.S. wimpling, R. wincing winebibbing winy, R. wirepulling, C. withdrawing withering wivering, Sc. & D.E. wondering wonderstricken wonder-wounded wood, Sc. & D.E. woolgathering wooling, Sl., U.S. woozy, Sl. worriting, Sc. & D. worrying

Social Evaluations wiffet, n., R. wild wildering wilding wildish wilting windbag, n., Sl. windfirm winnable, C. winning winsome wishy-washy witch, n. witching witchy, Sc. witless witlet, n. witling, n. witmonger, n., R.wit-starved witted witticaster, n., R. wizardly woebegone wonderful wondrous wooden-headed workaday worldling, n. worm, n., Sl. wormy worrisome worshipable worshipless worthless worthy

Metaphorical and Doubtful wife-bound wife-ridden wildcat wilded will-jill, n., D.E. willowish willowy wilted windering winged wing-footed wingless wingy winterish winterless wintry wirv wisened, D.E. withered witherling, n., R. withindoors, n., R. withy wizened wizen-faced woe-worn wolfish wooden woody worm-eaten, R. worn-out

Metabhorical Personal Traits Social Evaluations Temporary States and Doubtful woulder, n., D.E. wowf, Sc. wrecking woundless wowzer, n., Austral. wowing, Sl. wrecked wrong wrong-headed wranglesome, D.E. wracking, Sc. wreckful wrathful wrangling wrong-hearted wrig, n., Sc. wrathless wretched wrongish wrinkled wrathy, C. wriggling wrong-minded writhen wrizzled, D.E. wriggly, C. writhing wringer, n. wroth wuzzled, D., U.S. wry \mathbf{X}

Xanthippe, n. xenomania, n., R.

yahoo, n. Yankee Yankeefied, C. yankie, Sc. yap, Sc. & D.E, yappy, Sl. or D.E. yar, D.E. yare, Sc. & D.E. yarrish, D.E. yarry yauld, Sc. & D.E. yawney, n., D.E. yes-man, n., Sl. yes-no, Austral. yieldy, Sc. yogi, n. vokeable

yanking, Sc. & D. yapping yappish, Sc. yarming, Sc. & D.E. yarning, C. yarring yattering, Sc. yauping yawing vawling vawning vearning velling yelloching, Sc. yelping yerking, Sc. & D.E. yeuky, Sc. & D.E. vielding yirring, Sc. & D.E. yowling

yabbering, Austral. yammering, Sc. & D.E. yamphing, Sc. & D.E. yowting, Sc. & D.E.

zigzagging

vucking, D.E.

yegg, n., *Sl*. yellow, Sl. vellowish yokel, n., E.youngling vouthful

Y

Z zany, n. zesting

xanthous xerantic

veasty yeld, Sc. & D.E. yellowed Yiddish young young-eyed

zebrine zoöid zoöphilous

zealful zealless zealotical, R. zealotypic zealous zestful zetetic